





# 30 minutes to look your best

**GIVEN** time, looking your best is merely a matter of fussing enough over small details of clothes and make-up.

So that women who can spend their mornings at the dress-maker, their afternoons at the hairdresser and beauty parlour, coming home in time for a short rest before dressing for a party, should, and usually do, go out looking like a million dollars.

Which is irritating, to say the least of it, for those of us who are so busy that we can spare at most half an hour for getting decked up.

**Excuses will not Work**

THE truthful excuse that "I was kept late at the office" or the shop, or whatever it is, doesn't work for a woman. Men will sympathise with you if you are looking tired or rather dragged, but who wants sympathy anyway?

No, even if you have worked nine hours you mustn't look like it. To compete with these women who've spent all day getting ready for the party when you can spend thirty minutes is not so easy, but it can be done.

**Plan your Background Right**

TAKE a few tips from cabaret or chorus girls, who have to make maybe six changes in sixteen minutes. I asked one of them how she did it.

First thing, she told me, was to make certain beforehand that the background of your clothes and your make-up is right.

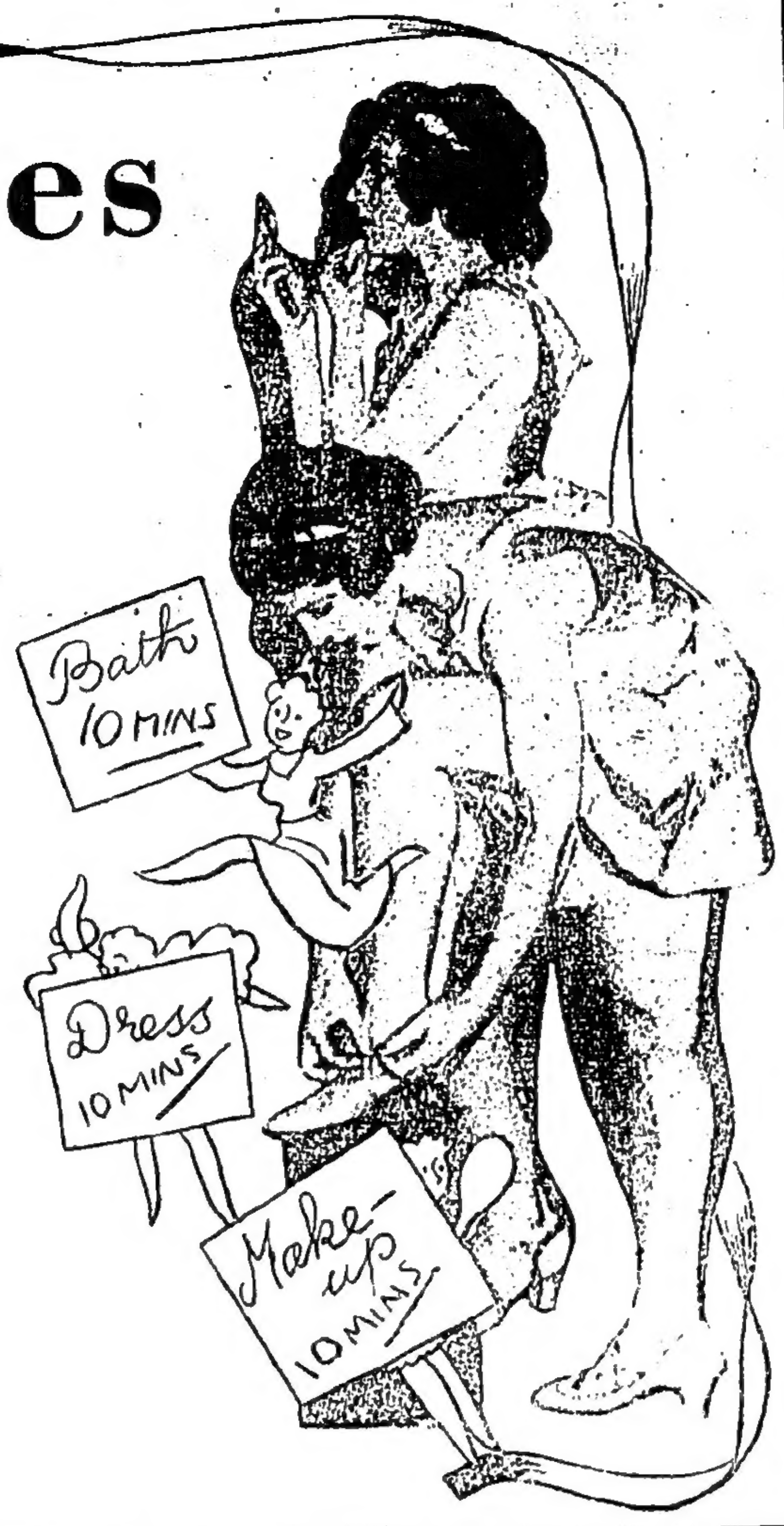
The evening before a party have or less to routine. There's nothing a look over your track to see that more soothing than routine and it's it doesn't want a stitch anywhere, important you should feel soothed that it's clean, pressed, ready to step into.

See that your hair is fixed and only needs combing out into shape, that your nails are neat and polished, that your underclothes and stockings are in good order.

If you don't have to worry about any of those things on the evening of the party itself it'll leave you more precious minutes for essentially last-minute fixings.

**Quick-change Routine**

THESE should be done, said and, while it is running, take all the quick-change girl, more the make-up off your face with some



cleansing lotion. (Not cream; that would emerge as a shine later.) Do your neck over with the cleansing lotion, too, and if your hands are particularly dirty give them a quick rub over with some almond oil. It fetches out dirt quicker than anything.

Tie your hair up in a net and leave the net on till you've done your make-up. Don't dawdle in your bath, but give yourself a minute or two's relaxation, with your eyes shut.

**Clouds of Powder**

AFTER you've bathed and dressed (powder your neck and arms before you dress, by the way) you've probably got about ten minutes left.

Get to work on your face this way: First, skin: a dash of astringent, then foundation lotion or vanishing cream, then rouge (powder rouge is quicker), being taken off with a soft brush or cotton wool.

Next, run your eyebrows over with an eyebrow brush and a touch of vaseline; emphasise them with eye pencil. Eyeshadow for your eyelids.

Put a touch of cream under your eyelashes first, then any stray spots of black will come off at a touch. From there to your mouth and a firm outline with red pencil and filling in with lipstick. Last, your hair: nip off the net, and it should need no more than a quick brush and a comb-over with a tail comb.

**Watch the Sequence**

REASONS for this order of make-up explain themselves. If you made up your mouth before your eyes you might smear it when getting at your eyelashes; hair must wait till the end to avoid getting it mussed or powdery.

A dash of perfume from a scent-spray, a quick close-up look in a hand mirror to see that there's no lipstick on your teeth or eyelack on your face—and you can go to your party looking—and because you are looking, feeling—as if you've had time on your hands and spent it on your looks.

**Lucy Milner**

## Don't Waste Goodness

YOU may have left your marmalade making rather late, but don't waste the goodness in the pips. Suppose you have a dozen oranges as your basis, put the pips in a basin and pour over them a pint of boiling water.

Let them stand for some hours (preferably overnight), then strain off the water into your preserving pan with the other ingredients. You will probably find it has set into a jelly. Most people mix the raw ingredients of marmalade and let them stand overnight before cooking.

## Keep Those Rinds

IN almost every household, since the introduction of the "Eat more fruit" campaign, oranges and lemons are used for food and drink, but why waste the remaining rinds?

Berets of pulp and juice, lemon skin will cleanse the hands from fruit and vegetable stains as all good housewives know, but perhaps they are not aware that it is equally good for cleaning brass. Used in conjunction with a little common salt, it will both clean and polish, and there is no risk of green discoloration in the crevices.

Many aluminium utensils can be kept clean and bright merely by boiling in them plain water to which a piece of lemon rind has been added. A kettle will keep free from fur, treated in this manner, and it is an excellent way to remove tannin from teapots.

Emphy orange and lemon rinds, cut up small and left soaking in cold water for two days will, when boiled, with the addition of the fresh juice of a lemon and some preserving sugar, make a very appetising and inexpensive marmalade.

A few rinds placed in a jug and covered with cold water for a few hours will produce a very beneficial tonic water, good for the blood, and a refreshing drink in hot weather.

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## PREPARING A One Servant DINNER

IT is a great mistake to think, because you have only one servant, that you can't ask your friends who have many servants to dinner with you. If you make simplicity the keynote of your meal, and do not attempt to compete with the elaborate menus of your richer friends, you will be able to give just as successful a dinner.

Choose dishes you have had before, or try new ones out on the family first. Avoid anything that needs a lot of attention, and do as much beforehand as possible. Here are some short cuts:

### Soup

THIS can be made the day before, or buy one of the excellent brands of tinned soup which only need reheating. A good consommé can be varied by the addition of cooked vermicelli, heads of tinned asparagus, chopped cooked celery, or just sherry. A delicious clear tomato soup is made by cutting a pound of tomatoes into thin slices and covering with cold water. Season well and simmer for 20 minutes, mashing with a wooden spoon to get out all the goodness. Strain and mix with twice the quantity of strong consommé.

### Fish

FRIED fish has to be done at the last minute and is rather smelly, so choose a baked dish.

**BAKED FILLETS** are particularly easy to prepare. Rub any white fish with a piece of lemon and then dust with seasoned flour. Brush with beaten egg, coat with browned crumbs, and put into a greased tin. Pour over a little melted butter and bake in a moderate oven (Regulo Mark 5) for 20 minutes.

**BAKED SCALLOPS** are also delicious. Simmer fillets of fish in milk with a little butter until plump, flake, put in the deep shells, thicken the liquor in which they were cooked and pour over. Cover with buttered crumbs and bake for 15 minutes in a good oven.

**SOLE AU GRATIN.** Either steam or bake some fillets of sole with butter and lemon juice, then arrange neatly in a fire-proof dish. Pour cheese sauce over the fish, and broil at the top of the oven or under the grill. A very good cheese sauce can be bought ready prepared. Heat the opened tin in a saucepan of hot water before pouring over the fish.

### Meat

**CHOPS PRINCESS.** Get your butcher to bone some chops and tie them into neat rounds. Cover each with sausage meat, and put into a well-buttered tin with some pieces of butter. Bake in a moderate oven (Regulo Mark 6) for about half an hour. Mushroom or celery sauce is good with these, and a quick way to make it is to add some chopped cooked mushrooms or celery to a small tin of the cream soup.

**VEAL CUTLETS.** Trim some pieces of fillet of veal, flatten with a cutlet bat, dip in beaten egg and then in fine breadcrumbs mixed with powdered herbs, salt, pepper, and a little grated lemon rind. Coat well beforehand so that the egg has time to harden, then fry in butter on both sides and serve with rolls of bacon. Tomato sauce or grilled tomatoes are a good accompaniment.

**POTATO CAKES** are excellent with any of these dishes. Mash 1½ lb. cooked potatoes with 4oz. of butter until very smooth, work in 6oz. of flour and a generous pinch of salt, roll out, cut with a round cutter and put on a cake tray. Bake at the top of a hot oven for 20 minutes.

### Sweets

**COLD CHOCOLATE CREAM.** 8oz. plain chocolate in a double boiler with 1 pint milk and 2oz. sugar. Add 4 beaten egg yolks, stir until it thickens, then strain in 1oz. melted gelatine. Cool, fold in the stiffly whipped egg whites, and put into a soufflé dish, with a band of stiff paper pinned round the top. Decorate with whipped cream and crystallised violets.

**APPLE CREAMS.** Stew 2lb. apples, cut without peeling, with a piece of lemon-peel and a gill of water until tender. Rub through a sieve, sweeten to taste and mix with custard made with 2 eggs and ½ pint milk and a gill of whipped cream. Add ½oz. melted gelatine, fold in 2 stiffly whipped egg whites, and tint pale green. Put into grapefruit glasses and decorate with whipped cream and glace fruit.

### Savoury

CHOOSE a cold one, such as anchovy eggs, trimmed with anchovy fillets, capers and pieces of tomato, or bundles of celery, stuffed with creamed cheese, mixed with chopped walnuts, and arranged with a strip of pimento round each bundle. Or have a selection of three or four kinds of cheese on a wooden board, with some celery and a good selection of cheese biscuits.

Anne Selby.

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# WAR INDICATIONS IN EUROPE

PREMIER'S SON



Vivian de Valera, son of Eiric's Prime Minister Eamon de Valera, as he led his company in the huge parade in Dublin on St. Patrick's Day. Thousands lined the city's streets to watch the green-uniformed army troops pass in review.

## NOW LESS ACUTE

### Present Situation Of Big Powers Reduces The Tension

(Editor's Note: Europe, emerging from the gravest crisis since the World War, seemed to have escaped from the immediate danger of a general war the week following Hitler's occupation of Austria, Ed. L. Keen, European vice president of the United Press, says in the following dispatch. Keen, dean of foreign correspondents and a reporter of European affairs since before the World War, analyses the position of each of the principal powers and finds none eager for war).

By Ed L. Keen  
United Press European Vice President

PARIS. PATCHES OF SILVER LINING WERE VISIBLE EVEN IN AS SHORT A TIME AS A WEEK AFTER WAR CLOUDS DARKENED EUROPE AS A RESULT OF HITLER'S OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA. PEOPLE THEN WERE MORE FRIGHTENED THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THE WORLD WAR.

But the week after, powerful forces began working to prolong peace. Unless there is another Sarajevo, another spark like the one that started the 1914 holocaust, war can be averted for months, even years.

The important fact to-day is that governments are calmer than their peoples. Among civilian populations in England and on the continent there is panic. Many of my English friends have withdrawn their sons from continental schools and are preparing to send them to the United States. Hoarding of canned goods has started. Austrian Jews have the choice of fleeing or submitting to the persecution of the swastika. Czechs wonder whether the Nazis are preparing for another thrust to the east and if so when. Lithuanians grumble over their government's capitulation to Poland.

But governments, not peoples, declare wars and nowhere in Europe is there a government that wants war now.

Soviet Russia, busy consolidating the Stalin regime through liquidation of many old-time Bolsheviks, does not want it.

None of these three great powers seeks territory. What they do seek, and seek desperately, is preservation of the status quo. To keep peace, England, France and Russia are willing to endure almost any provocation except direct attack. For example, the best information is that Soviet Russia would not have resorted to military intervention if Poland had invaded Lithuania. It is uncertain whether France would attack Germany if Adolf Hitler should attempt to absorb 2,500,000 Germans in Czechoslovakia.

But informed persons believe Hitler probably will refrain from further Balkan adventures until he consolidates his position in Austria.

The bite that Germany took out of middle Europe when she absorbed Austria seems to have appeased the Nazi hunger for land temporarily. Now she must digest what she has eaten. Hitler now controls the bottle-neck through which land, air and water communications to south-eastern Europe must flow. Thus he is in a position to fulfil one of his ambitions—the break-up of the Little Entente—by economic and diplomatic pressure rather than by a resort to arms.

Hitler's speech on March 18 reflected this new attitude of restraint. He devoted most of it to a justification of his Austrian putsch. It was devoid of threats. He omitted his customary denunciation of Bolshevism and avoided special mention of Czechoslovakia. The interpretation placed on that speech here is that he does not desire to provoke Soviet Russia and that he has decided to sleep warily in view of the fact that France has reaffirmed her intention of defending Czechoslovakia against aggression.

But it would be dangerous to be too optimistic over a continent on which so many nations are clustered, separated, in many cases, by nothing but artificial boundaries. Resumption of diplomatic relations between Poland and Lithuania will not mean that all their problems have been solved. Poland still wants autonomy for the 200,000 Poles in Lithuania; she wants access to Lithuania's Baltic ports; she wants to drive a diplomatic wedge between Lithuania and Soviet Russia.

The situation in Czechoslovakia is less critical. The apparent willingness of the Czechs to give German-born citizens a more authoritative voice in the government has eased tension.

A hopeful note for the peace of Europe even has come out of western Spain. The statement of rebel Generalissimo Francisco Franco that he will do nothing to change the status quo in the western Mediterranean in event of victory, and will not cede an inch of territory to any foreign power was regarded as reassuring for the future.

Meantime, France is giving Europe a preview of the horrors of the next war by his merciless bombing of the civilian population of Barcelona.

Two Americans made powerful contributions to peace after the war scare in March. One was former President Herbert Hoover who said, after visiting 15 nations and interviewing leading statesmen, that war is unlikely in the near future. He believes that, in general, the will to peace is much stronger now than the will to war and he pointed out that the principal nations would not be prepared for war for two or three years.

There was impressive reaction throughout Europe to the speech of Joseph Kennedy, new United States Ambassador to England, who advised every one against proceeding on the dangerous assumption that the United States would not fight under any circumstances short of actual invasion. Europe has not forgotten that men and money from the United States delivered the knockout blow in the World War.

French and British political leaders are increasing their attempts to appease the "hungry" nations. Typical of this were the strong diplomatic appeals of France and Britain to Poland and Lithuania to reconcile their differences. And always in the background is the implied threat of an ever-increasing British navy and a strong French army.

The tragedy of Europe to-day, and the gravest threat to its peace, is the fact that the observance of treaties has broken down. All nations have reverted to "power politics" in which nothing matters except force. When and if war comes, the failure of nations to live up to their pledged word will have been a contributing factor.

—United Press.

#### TUSSAUD'S LOSES TRINKETS

London. The "dummy" V. C. on the breast of the wax figure of Jack Cornwall, boy naval hero, has been stolen from Madame Tussaud's Museum here. During the past year dozens of imitation jewels, snuff boxes and buttons were removed from figures of royalty, literary celebrities and criminals.

## FORMER HONGKONG GOVERNOR CRITICISES NEW BOOK

Sir William Peel was for many years in the M.C.S. and finished his Malayan career as Chief Secretary to the F.M.S. Government, from which post he was promoted to Governorship of Hongkong.

He was invited by the Straits Times to comment on Professor Rupert Emerson's book, "Malaysia: A study in Direct and Indirect Rule," in which severe criticism is made of British imperialism in the Malay States.

"Malaysia" is a useful book of reference but is somewhat marred by a bias against imperialism which amounts to unbalanced prejudice lacking in judgment and perspective, he writes. It can scarcely be denied that British colonisation has often been carried out in a large measure for the benefit of imperial trade and capitalist interests rather than for the benefit of the indigenous races in the Colonies concerned.

But the latter have not been neglected and this is especially so in Malaya. Mr. Emerson is scarcely fair in his statement that the lot of the Malaya has "changed for the better only slightly, if at all." Communications have been vastly improved—been appreciated by all classes to greater extent than many people may realise.

#### HEALTH MEASURES

Health measures have been introduced which have resulted in reducing malaria and other diseases which led formerly to so much mortality. A fall in incidence of taxation is in force and the Malays appreciate the fact that they know the extent of the levels and are no longer liable to indeterminate "squeeze."

It is doubtless true that their standard of living remains low but, in spite of Mr. Emerson's view to the contrary the Malay "raja" tends to more work than is necessary to provide him with a modest subsistence with which he is in the main contented.

Some years ago a planter in Kedah complained to me that he was anxious to employ local Malay labour but found it most difficult to obtain. He offered to raise the rate of pay from \$1 to \$2 a day, to the result that such Malays as came at all merely countered by working half the number of days. It requires some courage to attempt to destroy such philosophy.

Doubtless as the better-class Malay has acquired more education he has become anxious to better his prospects and take a more active part in Government and affairs generally. The Malay Administrative Service created with this in view and has been in existence for a longer period than Mr. Emerson appears to be aware of.

Suitable cases for promotion were rare at first but five members of that service were promoted to the ranks of the higher Civil Service during my term of office as Chief Secretary (1926-1930).

It was essential both for the service and for the aspirants themselves that a high standard of qualification for such promotion should be maintained. I stressed this strongly at the annual gatherings of the members of the Malay Administrative Service held at Carcross, while assuring the members that Government was anxious to help them. It is interesting to note that a brilliant member of the service who was promoted, has been recently promoted to act as a Puisne Judge.

Mr. Emerson is somewhat inconsistent. He deplores the loss of Malay predominance and elsewhere complains that the British Government has not given the Chinese and other aliens an even greater place in the country. It may be stated that under the law of the country such aliens suffer from scarcely a single "special" disability.

#### DECENTRALISATION THEORY

His study of the decentralisation question shows great industry, but it is not easy for a visitor thoroughly to grasp the ramifications of this problem. The only comment I would make is that he appears to have accepted the theory, popular with the protagonists of decentralisation, that extravagance was inherent in the system which maintained a "highly centralised bureaucracy at Kuala Lumpur."

I join issue with this view. Whatever opinions may be held regarding the high expenditure in boom years, largely to recover lost ground, there is no doubt that the Chief Secretary acted as a brake on State demands for increased expenditure, especially on public works.

Mr. Emerson's reference to the low living and working conditions of the Indian labourers is scarcely fair to the administration or to the planter. Such conditions are definitely higher in Malaya than in the Indians' own country.

#### AUTHOR WRITES 99th NOVEL

Napa, Cal. Charles H. Snow, blind writer of western fiction, is now writing his 99th novel and has already planned his 100th. His work is in such demand in England that one publishing firm there has contracted for all he can produce.



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## American Men Spend Money To Beautify Themselves

Kansas City. The average man in the United States spends about as much money beautifying himself as the average woman. L. J. Ray, Chicago scalp specialist, says. Statistics by scalp specialists and national trade association reveal that the average man spends \$21.05 and 201 hours annually on his face and hair, Ray said. Women average \$29.60. "The essential differences in their viewpoints lies in the fact that men refer to the process as 'keeping fit' or by saying that 'one must be presentable.' Women admit that it's for beauty's sake that they join the programme."—United Press.



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## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

G. R.

**PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS** of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 9th day of May, 1938, at 3 p.m., at the Office of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of two Lots of Crown Land at Ma Tau Kok, in the Colony of Hong Kong for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 75 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOTS.

No. of Sale	Boundary Measurements	Contents in sq. feet	Approx. Rental	Approx. Price
1	Lot 1, Ma Tau Kok, containing about 15,000 sq. feet, bounded by the sea on the north and east, and by the Ma Tau Kok Road on the south and west.	15,000	\$1,200	\$5,000
2	Lot 2, Ma Tau Kok, containing about 15,000 sq. feet, bounded by the sea on the north and east, and by the Ma Tau Kok Road on the south and west.	15,000	\$1,200	\$5,000

## NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES AND UNDERWRITERS

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It is hereby notified that the M/V "THURLAND CASTLE" with cargo on board from North Atlantic Ports, Pacific Coast Ports, and Manila, sustained damage to ship and cargo as the result of grounding on Tam Kan Island on the morning of Monday, 2nd May, 1938.

In consequence thereof General Average has been declared. Consignees are requested to sign Lloyd's General Average Bond before Bills of Lading can be countersigned for delivery of cargo.

No General Average Deposit has yet been declared, and in the meantime Lloyd's General Average Bond must be accompanied by a Bond signed by the Underwriters interested in the cargo.

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## BATTLE RAGES ALONG TIENSIN-PUKOW RAILWAY

(Continued from Page 1.)

On the northern sector of the Tientsin-Pukow line the Chinese general offensive continues to make steady progress. The centres of fighting yesterday were in the villages south-west of Tancheng and on the east flank of the Lincheng-Tsao-chwang-Tai-chung branch railway.

The Chinese forces made several onslaughts at Fengchiayao, Chieh-chwang and Tawangchwang, south-west of Tancheng in the morning. But owing to heavy Japanese artillery fire they were forced to withdraw. The Japanese are understood to be calling reinforcements from Linyi.

On the east flank of the Lincheng-Tsao-chwang-Tai-chung branch railway the Chinese reoccupied yesterday seven railway points. The theatre of war is now at Yuwangshan, a hilly district on the east bank of the Grand Canal.—Central News.

## Chinese Success In Hangchow Area

Kinhwa, May 6. Successes of the Chinese guerrillas operating in the vicinity of Hangchow in Chiehkiang are reported in military advices just received.

Tehtseng, north of Hangchow and east of Maowang, is stated, was reoccupied by the Chinese mobile units on May 1, after a night-long battle.

On the same day, Chinese guerrillas launched a surprise attack at Kuanhsan, north-east of Kanching on the Shanghai-Cangchow Railway. Following the attack, they destroyed all the bridges on the railroad between Kuanhsan and Sungkiang.

Meanwhile, Yuhang, north-west of Hangchow, has been surrounded by the Chinese forces. In the afternoon of May 1 the Chinese attacked the west city gate.

A detachment of Chinese plainclothes men engaged the Japanese in the vicinity of Kanching on May 3. The Japanese were dispersed. More than 1,000 piculs of food supplies were seized by the Chinese.

On the Fuyang sector, an ominous full moon consolidated their positions outside the city.—Central News.

## Himalayan Expedition At Bombay

## German Climbers To Have Plane's Help

Bombay, May 5. The German Everest Expedition, led by Mr. Paul Bauer, which intends to climb Mt. Nangaparbat, has arrived in Bombay.

The party includes Ulrich Luft, survivor of the 1937 expedition, who, in an interview, expressed optimism and hoped that better luck would be experienced by the present expedition.

It is worthy of note that an aeroplane will be employed this year, with a radio transmitter based at Srinagar to keep in touch with the party during the ascent of the mountain.

It will be recalled that Dr. Bauer led the rescue party last year when eight Germans and nine porters were killed.—Reuter.

## Ambassador To Go On Leave

## Maj.-Gen. Eugen Ott Quits Japan

Tokyo, May 6. Major-Gen. Eugen Ott, who from Military Attaché was recently promoted German Ambassador to Japan, will leave here to-day for Germany on furlough.

Major-Gen. Ott succeeded Dr. Herbert von Dirksen, new German Ambassador to the Court of St. James. The departing officer was called on by Mr. Koki Hirota, Foreign Minister, to take his leave yesterday.—Domei.

## Septuplets Born Dead

Cauto, Cuba, May 5. The septuplets born to Senora Rafaela Casanova de Corrias are all dead.

There were six girls and a boy all of whom were dead at birth.

The seven infant bodies were buried this morning in a simple, common grave in the front yard of the hatched farmhouse where Senora Casanova lives with her white husband.

The births were premature.—United Press.

## JAPAN'S MONEY NOT AFFECTED

Tokyo, May 6. Exchange bankers here to-day said they did not believe that Japan's exchange position would be much affected by the devaluation of the franc. A higher yen rate on New York as the result of a higher Anglo-American cross-rate was foreseen, however.

Yesterday's yen exchange on London remained unchanged but the rate on New York advanced half a point, being quoted at U.S.\$29.15. This was in response to the rising of the Anglo-American cross-rate by 1/10.

The Yokohama Specie Bank raised its rate on France by 25 centimes, quoting the yen at 9 frs. 85 centimes.—Domei.

## COCOA TRADE REMEDY SOUGHT

Port of Spain, Trinidad, May 5. The Chamber of Commerce has passed a resolution that the British Government be asked to call a conference of cocoa producing countries in London to discuss the question of the cocoa trade.

The conference is desired in view of the uneconomic state of the cocoa trade at present.—Reuter.

## EXCHANGE RATES

	May 3.	May 4.	May 5.
Paris	100%	178.29/32	178.29/32
Geneva	100%	21.05	21.05
Berlin	12.40%	12.40%	12.40%
Athens	547%	547%	547%
Milan	10.10	10.10	10.10
Oslo	22.40	22.40	22.40
Copenhagen	10.40%	10.40%	10.40%
Stockholm	22.0%	22.0%	22.0%
Helsingfors	20.04%	20.04%	20.04%
Brussels	1.03%	1.03%	1.03%
Shanghai	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%
Vienna	20%	20%	20%
Amsterdam	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%
Frankfurt	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%
Madrid	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%
Lisbon	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%
Hongkong	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%
Bombay	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%
Montreal	5.02%	5.02%	5.02%
Yokohama	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%
Belgrade	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%
Buenos Aires	19.03%	19.03%	19.03%
Rio de Janeiro	2.11	2.11	2.11
Silver (Spot)	18%	18%	18%
Silver (forward)	18%	18%	18%
War Loan	101%	101%	101%

## CHURCHILL DISTRUSTS DE VALERA

(Continued from Page 1.)

and poorer state," the Premier said amid applause.

## Financial Settlement

Excluding Eire's annual payment of £250,000 with respect to damage to property, the British claims have been capitalised at over £100,000,000. The Government of Eire did not admit this claim; nevertheless Britain has been receiving over £4,000,000 annually from special duties.

All financial claims are being withdrawn in return for £10,000,000, Mr. Chamberlain informed the House.

"Nobody could deny that this was a generous treatment, but it is a dispute between Eire and Britain was to be ended, some compromise was inevitable.

"Further, we should recollect that we are not dealing with a foreign country, but with a partner in the Commonwealth of Nations, and therefore we were dealing with Eire on terms of partnership and not on terms of competition."

## Defence Difficulties

Proceeding Mr. Chamberlain said that no part of the discussions gave more prolonged or more anxious moments than the subject of Defence, and the request made by Eire that Britain hand back full and unrestricted possession of certain forts, and repeal certain articles of the 1921 Treaty, which gave Britain rights to those forts.

"After the most careful consideration of all the circumstances, and after due consideration by the Chiefs of Staff, we came to the conclusion that a friendly Ireland was worth far more to us, both in peace and in war, than our paper rights under the 1921 Treaty. These Treaty rights were only maintained perhaps by increasing the old ill-will between the two nations."

Mr. Chamberlain recalled Mr. de Valera's statement that Eire would not permit Irish territory to be used by any foreign power to attack the United Kingdom, and that he would put the forts in question into a proper state of defence.

Referring to the Northern Ireland representations that some provisions of the Anglo-Eire Agreement might materially affect Eire's economic interests, Mr. Chamberlain said that the British Government had been able to meet the very considerable number of suggestions made to it.

He concluded by exhorting the House to bear in mind that the conclusion of the Anglo-Eire Agreement had obtained warm approval not only of the United Kingdom but in other countries, in the Dominions, the United States, indeed everywhere.

## No Secret Understanding

After the Prime Minister, in reply to questions by Sir D. Reid and Mr. Winston Churchill, had given an assurance that there was no secret understanding behind the Agreement, Mr. Churchill declared that everything away in return for £10,000,000.

"The Agreement does not end the Anglo-Irish quarrel, because Mr. de Valera said that he will never rest until Partition has been swept away," said Mr. Churchill.

The speaker recalled anti-British activities in Eire and the "dark forces in the Irish underworld" during the Great War.

"The Anglo-Irish Treaty of 1921, of which I am one of the few remaining signatories, has been repudiated and violated in every detail by de Valera."

"When experts were drafting the Treaty of 1921, the Admiralty advised me that without the use of the Irish ports it would be most difficult and perhaps impossible to feed the British Isles in war time."

"I am not going to argue that the Irish ports might fall into enemy hands in war time, but there is a danger that Eire might be neutral. De Valera might hold the pistol to our head, and say that he will make common cause with us only if we give him the whole of Ireland," Mr. Churchill concluded.

He suggested that the Bill might be postponed pending the arrangements regarding Treaty ports and common Defence action.

## MacDonald Replies

Mr. Malcolm MacDonald, replying to the Debate, said that it was the faith of the British Government that by the exercise of the same tolerance and encouragement, and the same mutual respect and trust as had achieved reconciliation between the French and British in Canada and the Dutch and British in South Africa, another miracle of reconciliation could be achieved between the British and the Irish in Ireland.

Referring to the financial agreement, Mr. MacDonald said that the British Government confidently expected the balance sheet not to be simply a financial balance sheet.

"If we could receive from the Government of Eire friendship instead of hostility, confidence instead of distrust and co-operation instead of opposition then, I sincerely believe, the giver will be twice blessed," he said.

Mr. MacDonald emphasised the Irish resentment at the British occupation of Irish ports, and said that the British Government, with its naval and military advisers, had deliberately come to the conclusion that the security of Great Britain would be greater after evacuation was completed.

"The Agreement puts Irish freedom beyond a shadow of doubt, and with the removal of the causes of dispute between the two nations, friendship between Britain and Ireland should inevitably and naturally grow."—Reuter.

## JAPANESE REPORT CHINESE REPULSED

Peiping, May 6.

"Little change" has occurred in southern Shantung, a communique said to-day.

Chinese counter-attacks north-east of Pihien in northern Kiangsu on May 3 were repulsed, as were Chinese onslaughts against Chenchwang. "Chinese are surrendering in large numbers along the entire front."

In south-eastern Shansi, Japanese forces have advanced as far as Tsinghachen on the banks of the Yellow River.—Domei.

## STOCK-MARKET REPORT

The Hongkong Stock Exchange official summary, issued at 3.15 p.m. yesterday, says:

Market generally is unchanged but some stocks show an improvement principally Providents, Electrics and Telephones.

Buyers	
Hongkong Bank (Lon.)	494
Union Insurance	527
H.K. Steamships	522
H.K. & C. Wharves	5137 1/2
Providents (Old)	53.05
Providents (New)	53.05
Venz. Goldfield	52.50
H.K. Land	517.20
H.K. Tramways	517.20
H.K. Telephone	517.20
China Light	517.20
China Light (New)	517.20
H.K. Electric	517.20
Macao Electric	517.20
Telephones (Old)	527 1/2
Telephones (New)	510.00
H.K. Paper	547.00
Dairy Farms	523
Wing On (H.K.)	530
Wing On (H.K.)	530
Entertainments	50%
Constructions	51%
Martmans (H.K.)	4 1/2

Sellers	
H. & S. Hotels	57.45
H.K. Real Estate	52.20
H.K. Tramways	517.40
China Govt. 5%	50 1/2

Sales	
Hongkong Bank	51.55
Union Insurance	527
H.K. & C. Wharves	5137 1/2
Providents (Old)	53.05
Providents (New)	53.05
Venz. Goldfield	52.50
H.K. Land	517.20
H.K. Tramways	517.20
H.K. Telephone	517.20
China Light	517.20
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Dairy Farms	523
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Wing On (H.K.)	530
Entertainments	50%
Constructions	51%
Martmans (H.K.)	4 1/2

## U.S. COMMODITY PRICES LATEST CABLED QUOTATIONS

	May	July	Oct.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
Wheat	8.54/54	8.54/54	8.54/54	8.54/54	8.54/54	8.54/54	8.54/54	8.54/54	8.54/54
Barley	8.00/59	8.00/59	8.00/59	8.00/59	8.00/59	8.00/59	8.00/59	8.00/59	8.00/59
October	8.03/64	8.03/64	8.03/64	8.03/64	8.03/64	8.03/64	8.03/64	8.03/64	8.03/64
December	8.07/67	8.07/67	8.07/67	8.07/67	8.07/67	8.07/67	8.07/67	8.07/67	8.07/67
January (1939)	8.08/68	8.08/68	8.08/68	8.08/68	8.08/68	8.08/68	8.08/68	8.08/68	8.08/68
March (1939)	8.75/74	8.75/74	8.75/74	8.75/74	8.75/74	8.75/74	8.75/74	8.75/74	8.75/74
Spot	8.57	8.57	8.57	8.57	8.57	8.57	8.57	8.57	8.57

The Last Notice Day for May Cotton is May 13.

New York Rubber

	May	July	Sept.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
May	11.30	11.30	11.30	11.30	11.30	11.30	11.30	11.30	11.30
July	11.00/59	11.00/59	11.00/59	11.00/59	11.00/59	11.00/59	11.00/59	11.00/59	11.00/59
Sept.	11.71/71	11.71/71	11.71/71	11.71/71	11.71/71	11.71/71	11.71/71	11.71/71	11.71/71
Dec.	11.09/00	11.09/00	11.09/00	11.09/00	11.09/00	11.09/00	11.09/00	11.09/00	11.09/00

Chicago Wheat

	May	July	Sept.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
May	78 3/4	78 3/4	78 3/4	78 3/4	78 3/4	78 3/4	78 3/4	78 3/4	78 3/4
July	78 3/4	78 3/4	78 3/4	78 3/4	78 3/4	78 3/4	78 3/4	78 3/4	78 3/4
Sept.	79 3/4	79 3/4	79 3/4	79 3/4	79 3/4	79 3/4	79 3/4	79 3/4	79 3/4

Wednesday's Sales: 15,830,000 bushels.

The last Notice Day for May Grains is May 26.

Chicago Corn

	May	July	Sept.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
May	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2
July	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2
Sept.	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2

Winnipeg Wheat

	May	July	Sept.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
May	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117
July	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Oct.	87 3/4	87 3/4	87 3/4	87 3/4	87 3/4	87 3/4	87 3/4	87 3/4	87 3/4

The Last Notice Day for May Winnipeg Wheat is May 31.

## Briton Dives For Drowning Chinese Youth

Shanghai, May 5. Hundreds of Chinese and foreigners lined the Bund this morning to watch a Briton, John Huxley, make a courageous but unsuccessful attempt to rescue a drowning Chinese youth. The body was not recovered despite Huxley's repeated efforts.

Huxley, who was on a tender on the way down river 30 yards from the jetty, saw a Chinese struggling in the river 10 yards from the jetty. He pulled off his coat and dived in, but the tender's backwash swamped the victim, who had disappeared.

Huxley dived three times in an attempt to locate the drowning man in the cold, muddy water, but he could not. The strong current sucked the man under and carried him away.

A foreign naval launch and United

## RAPID ADVANCE REPORTED

Haichow, May 5. The advance of the Chinese troops in their counter-attack in south Shantung has made rapid progress. The right and left flanks are sweeping through.

The right flank is engaging the Japanese at Matoucheng to the west of Tancheng, and several fresh Chinese divisions are pushing northward to join in the battle.

The Japanese strength at Tancheng consists of a brigade of the Fifth Division and a small detachment totalling about 3,000. They are greatly outnumbered by the Chinese.

At Huangchwang and Chiehchwang the main strength of the Japanese in the Tenth Division and it is being hotly pressed by the Chinese under the command of General Yu Hsieh-chung.

The Chinese troops who invaded Pihien were driven back and left several hundred dead. Chinese reinforcements are daily pouring into the town.

The Japanese line of communication between Tancheng and Pihien has been disconnected following the collapse of the troops in this sector. The main body, retreating northward.—International.

## JAPANESE MOPPING-UP

Haichow, May 5. Mopping-up operations are being undertaken by the Japanese forces at Huijing in an effort to stamp out the Chinese guerrillas operating at the north-west of Haichow.

Chinese guerrillas once cut the Japanese communication between the Tancheng and Lincheng on the Tientsin-Pukow line.—International.



## FAR EASTERN MIRROR

A Fortnightly

Some Interesting Articles in the Present Number:

### A STATEMENT,

By Madame Sun Yat-sen

### APPEAL FOR REFUGEE CHILDREN,

By Madame Chiang Kai-shek

### FAREWELL MESSAGE TO THE CHINESE PEOPLE,

By Bishop Logan H. Roots

### NEW WAYS OF FIGHTING DEATH,

By Robin Hyde

### MR. SUKIYAKI,

By Emily Hahn

### THE FRIENDLY ROAD

### QUESTIONS ABOUT JAPAN

### THE CURSE OF WAR

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WHEN AT HOME

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MAY BE PURCHASED AT **SELFRIDGE'S**

## POWERS LOOK TO AIR LANDINGS IN THE PACIFIC OCEAN

By Julius C. Edelstein  
United Press Staff Correspondent

WASHINGTON.

THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND OTHER NATIONS SPARRING FOR CONTROL OF TRANS-PACIFIC AIRWAYS ARE CONTEMPLATING NEW STEPS TO ESTABLISH POSSESSION OF "KEY" ISLANDS IN THE SOUTH AND WEST PACIFIC, THE UNITED PRESS LEARNED IN AUTHORITATIVE QUARTERS HERE.

This country recently ran up the American flag over Canton and Enderbury, two important and strategic Pacific islands whose title had been in dispute with Great Britain and it is now reported that Britain, Germany and Japan have interested themselves in establishing claim to other potential air-bases on the route to the rich markets of the Far East, Dutch Indies, Australia and New Zealand.

American officials, scanning the Pacific for additional landing lagoons and runways, have an anxious eye on several islands, now mere specks of uninhabited coral, which might go a long way toward confirming United States control of the trans-Pacific skyways.

Most strategically located of all the thousands of Pacific islands are the Phoenix, Ellice, Samoan and Gilbert groups. Strongest American claims are to the members of the Phoenix group which includes Christmas, Hull, Howland, Baker and Jarvis islands. Of these Howland, Baker, Jarvis and Canton and Enderbury have already been placed under active colonization.

Canton is one of the most strategically located islands for an air base on the route to the Antipodes. It consists of a rim of sand and coral surrounding a smooth lagoon nine miles long, ideal for seaplane landings.

Hull, in the same group, but further southwest, is even more ideal, having facilities for a land runway as well as a lagoon for seaplane landings. This island like the others, is claimed by the British.

On Christmas island, to which Americans have the claim of discovery, there already is a small settlement of natives, a British administrator, and a Czechoslovakian assistant. Officials believe that this island may be the centre of intensive title negotiations.

Further south and west are the Samoan islands, ideal for both sea and land planes. Half of this group is owned by the United States. The other half, once owned by Germany, is under mandate to New Zealand. There have been persistent reports, despite a recent official denial from Berlin, that Reichsführer Adolf Hitler has in mind a deal with Japan to demand the return of West Samoa for use as an air base in trans-Pacific flights.

The most suitable bases in a German-Japanese trans-Pacific air route would be the Japanese mandated Marshall and Caroline islands to West Samoa, to Easter Island (owned by Chile) to South America.—United Press.

### Vow To Kill Novelist Sinclair Lewis

Nice.

A plot to assassinate Sinclair Lewis, famous novelist and playwright, was disclosed here to-day.

A young man who declares he is the son of a famous American family is on his way back to the United States with the avowed intention of killing Lewis "because he is a Communist."

This is the story which is exciting the Anglo-American colony here. Two days ago the young man, who had been staying at the French Riviera for some weeks, walked into a famous American rendezvous. After a few minutes he became friendly with the proprietor and then became more confidential.

"I am going back to the United States to-morrow, and I am going to kill Sinclair Lewis," he said. "Our party has decided definitely that he must die before next August. Very few people were aware of it, but we were mainly responsible for the assassination of Senator Huey Long."

"HE SHALL DIE." Huey Long, self-styled "Kingfish" and dictator of Louisiana, was shot by Dr. Carl Weiss, a political opponent, in September, 1935. He died from his wounds.

"We are determined that Lewis shall die, as we believe he is a Communist. I have been chosen to kill him," the young man added. He did not appear to be abnormal, but expressed himself in a cold, ruthless manner.

Mr. Sinclair Lewis, who is at present travelling on a lecture tour throughout the United States, is author of many outspoken books. His best-known works are "Babbitt," "Ann Vickers," and "It Can't Happen Here."

### MONGOLIA HAS NEW FLAG

Sulyan, Inner Mongolia. The world is to have still another flag—the emblem of the Autonomous Mongolian Government. The new national flag will be deep blue, with red, yellow and white vertical stripes in the upper left corner.

### IS YOUR NAME WALKER?

#### FORTUNE AWAITS CLAIMANTS

This is a Romantic Story, showing that the "Rich Uncle in Australia" dream may yet come unexpectedly true, so far as a few people named "Walker" are concerned.

One hundred and sixteen years ago Thomas Walker, emigrated from Leith to New South Wales—only 60 years after the arrival at Botany Bay of the first colonisers, marines and convicts.

Thomas Walker settled at Concord, near Sydney. He succeeded and made a fortune in his new country, from shipping and trading.

He died in 1886 a millionaire and his fortune was left to his only daughter, Dame Edith Walker.

He instructed that on her death half the estate should go to various charities and the other half "to persons who were of his blood and next of kin to him."

Dame Edith Walker died last October and since then inquiries have been in progress among Walkers in all parts of the world to see if they are entitled to share in the estate.

Now only two months are left for claims to be proved, says the Daily Herald.

Claimants are to attend personally or by solicitor, "The Master in Equity, Supreme Court, Sydney," on June 9 at 11 o'clock in the forenoon being the time appointed for adjudicating upon the claims.

In London some half-dozen direct relatives of Walker are making numerous inquiries among old records to support their claim.

### POLICE ROB FREUD

Vienna. It was disclosed recently that the police raided the Vienna home of Dr. Sigmund Freud, the 82-years-old pioneer of psycho-analysis, and confiscated his passport and that of his wife.

They also confiscated all the ready money in the apartment and searched Dr. Freud's printing plant.

Dr. Freud is ill in bed following an operation on his palate.—United Press.

### WANTED WIFE TO 'SHARE' HIM

Mrs. Gilbert Hugh Bell testified at Atlantic City, New Jersey, that her husband, after twenty-four days of married life, suggested that she allow him to share his affections with a previous wife. When she refused he kicked her out of the house. She was granted a divorce.

### IT WAS FOG THAT BEAT THE 5TH ARMY

#### SECRET REVEALED AFTER 20 YEARS

Fog was the factor which broke the 5th Army line in March 1918—just over twenty years ago.

This statement was made recently by Lord Strathcona and Mount Royal, Parliamentary Secretary for War.

Speaking at the annual reunion dinner of the 5th Army Old Comrades Association at Thames House, London, he said that for many years he had felt very deeply the fact that it was the fashion of the country to honour all the army commanders except the one who was responsible for the 5th Army in March 1918.

#### NEVER MADE KNOWN

"Something which I have felt even more deeply," he continued, "is that history has neglected to record that the factor which really caused the line to break in March 1918 was the fog. The fog made it impossible to see."

"Though the line was broken it was re-formed day after day, and was finally consolidated firmly."

"Because that fact about the fog has never been made known General

### Swear Allegiance To Hitler



Soldiers of the Innsbruck garrison photographed when they swore fidelity and obedience to Chancellor Hitler.

### Decoys For Sailors In British Port Cafes

Revelations of bad conditions in British ports, the exploitation of sailors, degradation of young girls, and the spread of disease were made recently by Mr. Leonard Bowden, of the National Union of Seamen.

Mr. Bowden, who is leading the campaign for a national clean-up of these areas, said the problem was largely a public-house one.

The main responsibility rested with the local authorities.

Little has been done to divert the seamen from the disreputable haunts which masquerade as cafes.

#### GIRL AT DOOR

In Cardiff these cafes usually display only a few fly-blown pastries and a bottle of lemonade in their windows, but a smart girl at the door usually invites the sailor in, and carries a bottle of whisky under her skirt.

A recent survey proved that 68 per cent. of the venereal disease in Cardiff came from abroad, and more than 50 per cent. of the cases in the mining valleys were traced to Cardiff.

#### RUN AT CLUBS

"In Grimsby the undesirable houses are run as clubs," Mr. Bowden went on.

"The worst feature is the number of young girls—many of them mere children—used to lure the seamen into these places."

"Reports from five ports were of such a black character that it was decided not to publish them."

"Regulations are lax in port areas, as there is a general feeling among the authorities that sailors don't care."

Mr. Bowden said their plan was to set up in London, with Government support, a committee of shipowners, seamen and representatives of local authorities.

Port areas should be scheduled and special regulations passed prohibiting unlicensed cafes which were really illegal pubs.

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### RADIO BROADCAST

(Continued from Page 7.)

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Hongkong Telegraph.

FRIDAY, MAY 6, 1938.

#### CINEMA PROGRESS

The history of the cinema is the history of a struggle on the part of its progressive and enlightened administrators for an improved expression and social and educational value in film entertainment. At least, that is what the intelligentsia of the art-industry has often proclaimed, and which Mr. Will H. Hays, President of the Motion Picture Producers and Distributors of America, endeavours to demonstrate in his annual report of 1938. Confronting this impulse has been the demand of pure commercialism. Commercialism, say critics such as C. A. Lejeune, Paul Rotha, Meyer Levin, George G. Nathan, and the former well known commentator, Cedric Belfrage, has been the successful enemy of the more artistic and educational elements of the cinema. They and Mr. Will Hays and his collaborators have long accused the producers of pandering to the commercial requirements of film-making at the expense of its social responsibilities, saying that instead of fulfilling an educational purpose, they have stimulated in the public a desire and a demand for cheap and emotional entertainment, the influence of which is often harmful.

This accusation no longer holds the sting of, say, five years ago. The cinema industry has taken itself to task, partly because it found that while in competition with the theatre and wireless, it could not afford to try and fool the public with productions which had no appeal beyond those of an immediate emotional reaction, but more so because the Government of the United States, as head of a country producing by far the major proportion of films for world consumption, realised that the industry had to be purified if it was not to spread moral degeneracy throughout the civilised world. The producers kicked, as one expected them to do. They accused Mr. Will Hays and his organisation of being an expression of Fascism. They protested that interfering "amateurs" would bring ruin to the cinema. Of course they have been proved wrong. Mr. Hays and his colleagues are probably not the most popular people in America, just as the British Board of Censors would scarcely win a popularity contest in England. But each has accomplished a great deal of good for the cinema; and gener-

## ANTHONY EDEN: Two Studies of a Young Politician

By Percy Cater

TALL, exquisitely tailored, probably the handsomest man in the House of Commons, but weary with the strain of the last few weeks, Anthony Eden rose in the House at the end of question-time recently to make "a personal statement."

For over two years it had been customary when one had written "Mr. Anthony Eden" to add "Foreign Secretary." When Mr. Eden spoke on this occasion it was to explain why he was Foreign Secretary no longer, why he resigned.

He did not have before him the despatch-box on which, like many a Minister before him, he had stressed with a drumming fist the ardour of his convictions.

It was from that particular seat below the gangway on the Government side of the House, reserved by custom for these sad occasions, that he said his say.

Even though the House rang with a momentous and exciting debate on foreign affairs and the Cabinet crisis, young Mr. Eden—he is 40—was the dramatic figure of the hour.

He had taken a drastic step at a time when more of the limelight played on him than is enjoyed by one politician in a hundred, when his career must have seemed enviable to every young man in the land.

His rise has been swift and almost sensational since that day in 1923 when he entered the House as Conservative M.P. for Warwick and Leamington.

#### At Geneva

HIS first chance came when Sir Austen Chamberlain, then Foreign Secretary, appointed him his parliamentary private secretary in 1926. There began an association with the Foreign Office which, in the opinion of many, went on too long for Mr. Eden's good, in the sense that it became too specialised.

In 1931 young Mr. Eden became Under-Secretary for For-

ally speaking their efforts may claim to have helped the film industry through a very trying period of adolescence, and to have given to it a new appreciation of its potentialities as a medium for artistic, educational and social expression.

Particularly striking has been the advance made by the news-reel. Though often tinged with propaganda it is, nevertheless, the most effective means of bringing before the public in a vivid manner the news and events of the world. It has stimulated a greater demand for "shorts" of a real educational value such as the "Nature's Wonders" series, "Educated Fish," the "Romance of Radium," the "Popular Science Series," the "Happy Hour Series" and other such films. Insistently prodded by Mr. Hays and his organisation (as well as by an increasing public demand) producers have shown a willingness to feature subject-matter of definite social value. What is doubly important, in almost every case these pictures have become "box office hits." The increasing artistry of the cinema is revealed by Walter Disney and his cartoons and Silly Symphonies, now given its highest expression through "Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs."

Mr. Will Hays claims in his latest report that the cinema is realising its finest qualities and potentialities, and it is no empty claim. The industry has a long way to go before it attains its full status as an artistic and educational medium, but in the meantime one can find satisfaction in the knowledge that it is progressing along the right lines.—S.A.C.

ign Affairs. Three years later, when Lord Snowden resigned the office of Lord Privy Seal, Mr. Eden succeeded him, on the understanding that he was to take a special interest in League of Nations affairs.

One year later he became Minister for the League of Nations, and so destiny had ruled that the League was to assume a dominating part in his life.

When he became Foreign Secretary, at the end of 1935, his attachment to League ideas and policies continued, and tintured his whole approach to the problems of the world.

He was, of course, a familiar figure at Geneva in the days when "Sanctions" against Abyssinia were running their unfortunate course, and when Britain was striving, vainly, to get the world to follow her disarmament lead.

#### Studious, Intense

BY temperament, as well as because, no doubt, of his experience, Mr. Eden was an ardent League of Nations man. When the League perished he still placed his hopes in a reformed League.

If his methods were mistaken his loyalties and enthusiasms are everywhere acknowledged. Ardent, studious, intense, he worked strenuously, from the day when Mr. Baldwin brought him to the front bench and gave him his chance of statesmanship for the world ideals he held.

His manner and words, often nervous and worried, were the mirrors of his mind.

It is odd that he began his rise under Sir Austen Chamberlain and that his set-back takes place under the Premiership of Sir Austen's brother.

By Charles Graves

ANTHONY EDEN is always working. He learnt German out of a grammar book while shaving, and one of the chief reasons for his success in life has been that when he was a Parliamentary Private Secretary he learnt all about his immediate boss's job.

The average P.P.S. is inclined to take it easy, regarding the job as more or less honorary. Even as a boy of eight Mr. Eden was sufficiently interested in politics to cover a big map of Great Britain with little blue flags showing the Conservative constituencies.

Mr. Eden has a curious habit of running his fingers through his black hair, rumpling it slightly, and of wriggling his foot when he sits down on a sofa.

He also has an odd habit of counting the fingers of his left hand with his right hand—as in "Three Little Pigs Went to Market."

He has a very good-looking wife and two sons, Simon and Nicholas. When I last saw him to speak to, Mr. Eden was very anxious that Simon should have a straight bat.

Mr. Eden himself is a great room-pacer, and keen on gangster films. I sometimes see him at our "local" cinema, the Regal, sitting in the front row of the dress circle. He also is a fan of Annabella, the French actress.

He might have got his Boots at Eton, but joined up at the age of 17 with the King's Royal Rifle Corps, and became Brigade Major at the absurd age of 21.

He went to Oxford, but passed quite unnoticed there except by his tutors, Professor Margolouth and Professor Dewhurst. Thanks to them and real application, he got a First in Oriental languages.

#### Turning Point

HE and I were exact contemporaries, but I never knew he was "up" until he had "gone down." He never joined the Union, never joined a club, played tennis only, but acquired a great admiration for Cezanne.

In fact, he read a paper about the French painter to some undergraduate society or other. Not long ago he lent it to me, and it throws an interesting light on Mr. Eden himself.

To live entirely for his art; to renounce all else—that was

GRIN AND BEAR IT By Lichty



"I really can't remember whether I'm 27 or 28—just to be on the safe side, I'll put down 21."

Stop these out-of-date prison sentences, declared a  
Chairman of Homeside Quarter Sessions

## A Month in Gaol If You Don't Pay a £5 Fine

ACCORDING to the comment of the Lord Chief Justice in a recent case, "the liberty of the subject is our most priceless possession."

With that nobody, I imagine, would quarrel.

Yet our legislators have put a cash value to that which is without price; and our magistrates have been provided with a price list.

Here it is:—

7 days	10s. maximum
14 days	20s. "
One month	£5 "
Two months	£20 "
Three months	£20 or over

Within these limits the justices may exercise their discretion.

A failure to pay the amount of the fine imposed renders the defendant liable to the alternative of a term of imprisonment, according to that scale.

It is true that the Money Payments Act, 1935, is designed to prevent an offender from going to prison merely because he is unable to pay the fine.

But the fact that during the first year of its operation 11,623 persons went to gaol for making default in paying fines or other sums ordered to be paid clearly indicates that the Act has not achieved its purpose. (The figures are for 1936; those for 1937 are not yet available.)

#### Mollycoddling Laws

INDEED, there are justices who have openly declared their dislike of what they have described as "mollycoddling laws." They prefer the more summary method at one time generally practised, and yet by no means ended, of: "Forty shillings or one month—next case."

The imprisonment is not for the lawbreaking; for that the defendant was fined—but for failing to pay the fine. The new offence is that failure—and the punishment is out of all proportion to that offence. And it is so illogical, unjust, and out-of-date.

To one man, a short "stretch" means nothing; indeed, I have known many men ask for it. But to others it means—however short—a life-long stigma, social degradation and ostracism, loss of employment; and to his wife and family, in addition to sharing those consequences, hardship, want, privation.

According to law, magistrates should ascertain the means of the defendant, and relate the fine to them. In how many courts is this done?

#### New Punishment

A HOME OFFICE memorandum records the fact that some of those who have gone to prison would not have suffered the fate "if the liability had been better adjusted to their resources."

the example that Cezanne gave us—a hatred of worldly things whether practical or scheming; a hatred of prejudice, a hatred of honours and flattery; a hatred of commerce and hypocrisy—Cezanne embodies all that," said Mr. Eden.

The turning-point in his career was one summer's day in 1931. He was dabbling with a water colour on the Yorkshire moors.

He received a letter from Mr. Baldwin telling him to come hot-foot to London. He did so, and found the post of Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs awaiting him.

But enforce the Money Payments Act, and "humanise" the prisons as much as you like, there would still remain the fundamental question of how to remove the causes which conspire to incarcerate men and women in prison, with all its consequential pains and penalties, when other forms of punishment should be adequate.

One of the causes, in my view, is the narrow restrictions placed upon the justices who every year, in their 1,000 courts, deal with three-quarters of a million offenders.

They may place a defendant on probation, but if they think the case warrants some penalty, they are confined to the alternatives—fine or gaol. In this country until 100 years ago there were 220 offences punishable with death; but, save for one or two crimes, that has been abolished, and so have the treadmill and the picking of oakum.

But in all successive reforms no new method of punishment, apart from fining and gaoling, has been devised.

#### Prison at Week-ends

MR. DUMMETT, the Metropolitan magistrate, holds the view in regard to motoring offences, that "the 'ghastly slaughter and maiming of people' can be stopped by 'passing a law to permit magistrates to confiscate cars.'"

He would revive the old law of bloodlands, or forfeits, which persisted from the days of Moses, and which ceased in this country in 1840.

Lord Newton introduced a Bill for the purpose lately, but the Lords killed it.

In America an offender sentenced, say, to 24 days is allowed to do the "time" at week-ends, and so avoid loss of wages. There are those who favour the introduction of that system in this country.

Others have suggested concentration camps, State farms, or similar places, to which, without the cramping and degrading conditions of gaols, suitable offenders may be sent for short periods.

Prison authorities deplore short sentences. They say, in effect: "If you send offenders to prison, send them for such a length of time that we can do them some good."

#### Should Never Be There

IN 1936, 41,080 men and 5,389 women were received into prisons. Of this large army there were thousands who should never have gone there at all.

It is not the perpetrators of serious crimes, or those who have to undergo discipline and treatment, that constitute the problem now under consideration. It is those who are ordered absurdly disproportionate gaol sentences because they fail to pay their fines, or who are given short sentences by way of punishment. These are the people who are being forced to endure an imprisonment that does neither them nor the community anything but harm.

Is it beyond the wit of man to devise means of dealing with these thousands in a way which, while forming a penalty for deliberate contraventions of the law, or wilful default in paying a fine, would not involve the evil results of a prison sentence?

In any case, magistrates should, I think, be allowed to exercise a wider discretion.



# PERFECTED YELLOW FEVER VACCINE IS PROVED 99 PER CENT. EFFECTIVE

## BRILLIANT RESEARCH BY ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION

By THEON WRIGHT  
United Press Staff Correspondent

**NEW YORK.**  
**A 36-YEAR-OLD BATTLE WHICH PHYSICIANS HAVE FOUGHT AGAINST ONE OF MANKIND'S MOST DREADED MALADIES—JUNGLE YELLOW FEVER—IS NOW CLOSE TO A VICTORIOUS END.**

The Rockefeller Foundation has announced that after six years of tests with vaccination, in which more than 40,000 persons were treated within the past year alone, immunities had been produced ranging up to 99 per cent.

The foundation's announcement said that the series of tests on the vaccine in 1931, made its first successful vaccination on members of its own staff several years ago, using a modified yellow fever virus, with additional doses of an immunity serum.

The development of the vaccine is regarded as the most important single step in the battle to control yellow fever since Dr. Hideo Noguchi isolated the yellow fever parasite, "leptospira icteroides," 20 years ago.

If further development of the technique of vaccination is successful, medical science will have accomplished one of its great victories of the century.

The foundation, which began its researches in immunisation in yellow fever in 1931, made its first successful vaccination on members of its own staff several years ago, using a modified yellow fever virus, with additional doses of an immunity serum.

The treatment was regarded as too complicated for large populations, and early last year a virus developed laboratory research by tissue culture methods was taken to South America for mass researches.

"Although preliminary work on monkeys and a small group of persons in New York had indicated that this virus was perfectly safe for vaccination, great caution was exercised to avoid untoward accidents," the report said.

"Only after approximately 100 persons had been vaccinated and carefully observed was the vaccine taken into the field."

The vaccine was used on 38,000 persons in Brazil and 2,000 persons in Colombia during 1937, the report said. The after-effects were described as "mild in comparison with the after-effects of immunisation against other disease organisms, such as typhoid, diphtheria, etc."

Other results were measured in tests with 700 persons in New York who had been inoculated with living virus, and the report said "more than 99 per cent. showed full or partial immunity."

"Further studies are needed for the final evaluation of the present method," the report continued. "It is, however, safe to say that a definite step forward has been made and that efficient protection of populations exposed to jungle yellow fever is in sight."

The importance of the new development is indicated by the discovery about a year ago that the existence of "negro" mosquitoes, long believed the only carrier for yellow fever, is not necessary for the epidemic to spread.

For more than a quarter of a century, since anti-mosquito campaigns were started after an epidemic in Rio de Janeiro in 1906—one of the most devastating in all history—the destruction of mosquitoes has been almost the sole means of combating the spread of the disease.

## U.S.S. CYCLOPS, VANISHED SHIP, LOST 20 YEARS

Washington.  
The greatest mystery in the history of American shipping, the disappearance of the 10,360-ton navy fuel vessel Cyclops with 300 men aboard, remains as far from a solution to-day as it did 20 years ago.

The Cyclops left Barbados on March 4, 1918, with a load of coal for Baltimore. It never was heard from again.

It is known that no enemy submarines were operating in the Western Atlantic at that time and inquiries in Europe proved to the navy's satisfaction that the ship had not fallen prey to a German U-boat or mine.

The ship was commanded by Lieut.-Commander George W. Worley. It carried 21 officers. One of the passengers was the U.S. Consul to Rio de Janeiro.

The Cyclops was launched May 7, 1910, at Philadelphia and was assigned to the naval overseas transportation service Jan. 9, 1918, while at Hampton Roads, Va., loading a cargo of coal of Bahia, Brazil. The Cyclops arrived at Bahia Jan. 22 and after discharging cargo proceeded to Rio, arriving there Jan. 26.

At Rio the collier loaded a cargo of manganese ore and sailed Feb. 10 for Barbados, arriving there March 3.

## PRESIDENT QUEZON IN HONGKONG



Clever study by Salvador D'Asis of President Manuel Quezon of the Philippines during his visit this week to Hongkong.

## Britain's Researchers Find: Clock That Beats Time, Ships Wrongly Shaped

WOULD you like a quick tour around Britain's Know-all-about-everything Department—or, at least, very nearly all?

Then inspect some of the wonders mentioned in the annual report of the National Physical Laboratory at Teddington, published recently.

These include a clock which in a year loses only a fraction of a second; and herring drifters improved so as to give 40 per cent. deduction in fuel consumption.

The Wonder Clock is being constructed for use at the Royal Observatory, Greenwich, in connection with national time services.

Such high accuracy is necessary in radio-telegraphy and broadcasting stations and in astronomical observations.

Research on herring drifters showed that the report, that the present form of hull can be improved to give the reduced fuel consumption as well as better behaviour in rough water.

**DANGER SPARKS**  
Other things which have been occupying the wonder researchers at Teddington are:

**HOSPITALS.**—Investigations into risk of explosions in operating theatres, due to accidental formation of electric sparks,

have revealed that it is possible by the movements of blankets, etc., to produce sparks capable of igniting anaesthetic vapours.

Earthing chains now dangle from operating tables.

**HIGH SPEED PLANES.**—"In more than one instance," states the report, "peculiarities of behaviour have been discovered which might have led to delay in production and these have been corrected. It is not always possible to avoid minor modifications after the first flight tests, but the work of the Laboratory has undoubtedly ensured that no major modifications should be necessary."

**SHIPS.**—In the William Froude Laboratory, 49 ships were tested in the ship tanks and 47 per cent. were improved in efficiency by more than 10 per cent., nine by more than 20 per cent., and four by more than 30 per cent.—representing the reduction in fuel consumption throughout the life of the ships.

**WHEN NOISE ANNOYS**  
Noise—Motor horns are being studied for the Ministry of Transport with the assistance of 200 listeners who have recorded their impressions of various types. It was found that horns which exceed a loudness of 100 phons (a phn is the unit of loudness) at 20 ft. distance, in the open, cause annoyance.

**MEASUREMENTS.**—In the Metrology Department an accuracy approaching one part in one hundred millions can now be attained in establishing the standards of each of the three fundamental quantities, mass, length and time.

The report can be obtained from H.M. Stationery Office, price 2s. 6d.

## Salmon Are Classified As Marathon Swimmers

Nanaimo, B.C.  
Statistics recorded by the Pacific Biological Station here revealed that salmon on the Pacific Coast may not be speed kings, but when it comes to marathons, they can generally out-distance almost any other fish.

Ramblings of the five species of Pacific Coast salmon—Spring, Sockeye, Chum, Coho, and Pink—were observed by clamping dated aluminium strap tags on their tail fins.

The Spring-salmon was found to average between 10 to 35 miles each day.

## RADIO BROADCAST

Helen Lockhart (Contralto)  
In Hebridean Songs  
"PALACE OF VARIETIES"

Radio Programme Broadcast by ZBW on Frequencies of 840 k.c.s.; 9.52 m.c.s. per second.

H. K. T.  
12.0-12.20 p.m. Relay of Service of Intercession from St. John's Cathedral.

12.30 Musical Comedy Selections.  
Lilac Time—Vocal Gems (Ross and Schubert, arr. Clutsum). Columbia Light Opera Company with Orchestra; Music in May ("Careless Rapture"—Ivor Novello—Hassall). Dorothy Dickson acc. by the Drury Lane Theatre Orchestra cond. by Charles Prentice, Mus. Bac; Love Made The Song ("Careless Rapture"—Ivor Novello—Hassall). Dorothy Dickson and Eric Starling acc. by the Drury Lane Theatre Orchestra cond. by Charles Prentice, Mus. Bac; Crazy Days—Selection (Eyton, Carter and Mayerl). The Shaftesbury Theatre Orch. London, cond. by Billy Mayerl; Vocalists: M. Browne and F. Conyngham; A Country Girl—Selection (Lionel Monckton). London Theatre Orchestra.

1.0 Time and Weather.  
1.03 Patricia Rossborough at the Piano.

A Cavalcade of Musical Tunes; Sweetheart Joe, The Candy Man (Austin Croom-Johnson); Poor Little Rich Girl—Selection; Hot Dog.

1.15 Hawaiian Music.  
My South Sea Sweetheart; Blue Sparks... Masters' Hawaiians (Steel Guitar and Banjo); Beautiful Woman (Kahale)... William Ewaliko with Royal Hawaiian Glee Club; Liluae (Kaula)... Lizzie Alohilua with Royal Hawaiian Glee Club; Rose Dreams (Shannon and Stassy)... George Elliott's Hawaiian Novelty Quartet with vocal chorus.

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press.  
Weather and Announcements.

1.40 Marcel Male (Saxophone).  
Humoresque (Dvorak—Kreidler); Salska-Chanson Hindoue (Rimsky-Korsakov); Le Cygne (Saint-Saens); Variations Sur Malborough (Arr. F. Combelle).

1.53 Light Orchestra.  
From The Old And The New World—Fantasia (Dvorak, arr. B. Leopold); Dol Dauber And His Saloon Orch.; Die Fledermaus (Johann Strauss); Dance Espagnole (Granados)... Edith Lorand and Her Viennese Orchestra; Fire Festival—Polka (Josef Strauss—Op. 269); The Singer's Joy—Polka; Francaise (Johann Strauss—Op. 328); Johann Strauss and Symphony Orch.

2.15 Close Down.  
6.0-7.0 Chinese Programme.  
7.0 Latest Dance Music.

Tap-Dance—Slow Tempo—Sleepy Time Gal; Tap-Dance—Fast Tempo—His Marie... Victor Silvester and His Ballroom Orchestre; Slow Fox-Trot—Little Heaven (From The Seven Seas); Quickstep—Smarty (From Double or Nothing)... Victor Silvester and His Ballroom Orchestre; Fox-Trots—The Snake Charmer; Let 'Er Go... Nat Gonella and His Georgians with vocal refrain by Nat Gonella; Ostrich Walk; Riverboat Shuffle... Frankie Tramm and His Orchestra; Waltz—Little Anne; Intermezzo—Who Cares? Jungherr's Accordion Melodians.

7.33 Closing local Stock Quotations.  
7.35 Murgatroyd & Winterbottom, Frances Day (Soprano) and Les Allen.

The Little Boy That Santa Claus Forgot; Afraid To Dream (From 'You Can't Have Everything')... Les Allen with piano accompaniment; This Thing (From 'Temptation'); Show Me The Way To Romance (From 'Temptation')... Frances Day; Scientifically, Of Course!; If You Pretend You're Blue... Murgatroyd and Winterbottom (two minds with not a single thought) with Piano Accompaniment; Moon At Sea... The Monty Croick; Let Allen with Novelty Accompaniment; Lauri Day and Jimmy Turnbull on two pianos.

8.0 Time, Weather and Announcements.

8.03 Studio—A Recital of Hebridean Songs by Helen Lockhart (Contralto) Accompanied by A. T. Lay.

1. Kishmull's Galley; 2. In Hebridean Seas; 3. Piano Solo—Coronach (Edgar Barrill)... A. T. Lay; 4. An Island Shelling Song; 5. A Hebridean Sea-Rivers Song; 6. An Elskay Love Lilt. (Songs arranged by Marjorie Kennedy Fraser).

8.30 H.B.C. Recording—Legal Cruelty.

A Visit to the London Law Courts—As seen by Ian Hay.

8.43 Dvorak—Concerto In B Minor, Op. 48.

Conducted by Pau Casals ('Cello) and The Czech Philharmonic Orchestra, conducted by Georg Szell.

9.23 Songs by Theodore Chailapine (Bass).

Arise, Red Sun—Russian Folk Song; Song of the Needy Pilgrim (Nekrasov—Novitsky—Manklin).

9.30 London Relay—The News.

9.50 Military Band Selections.

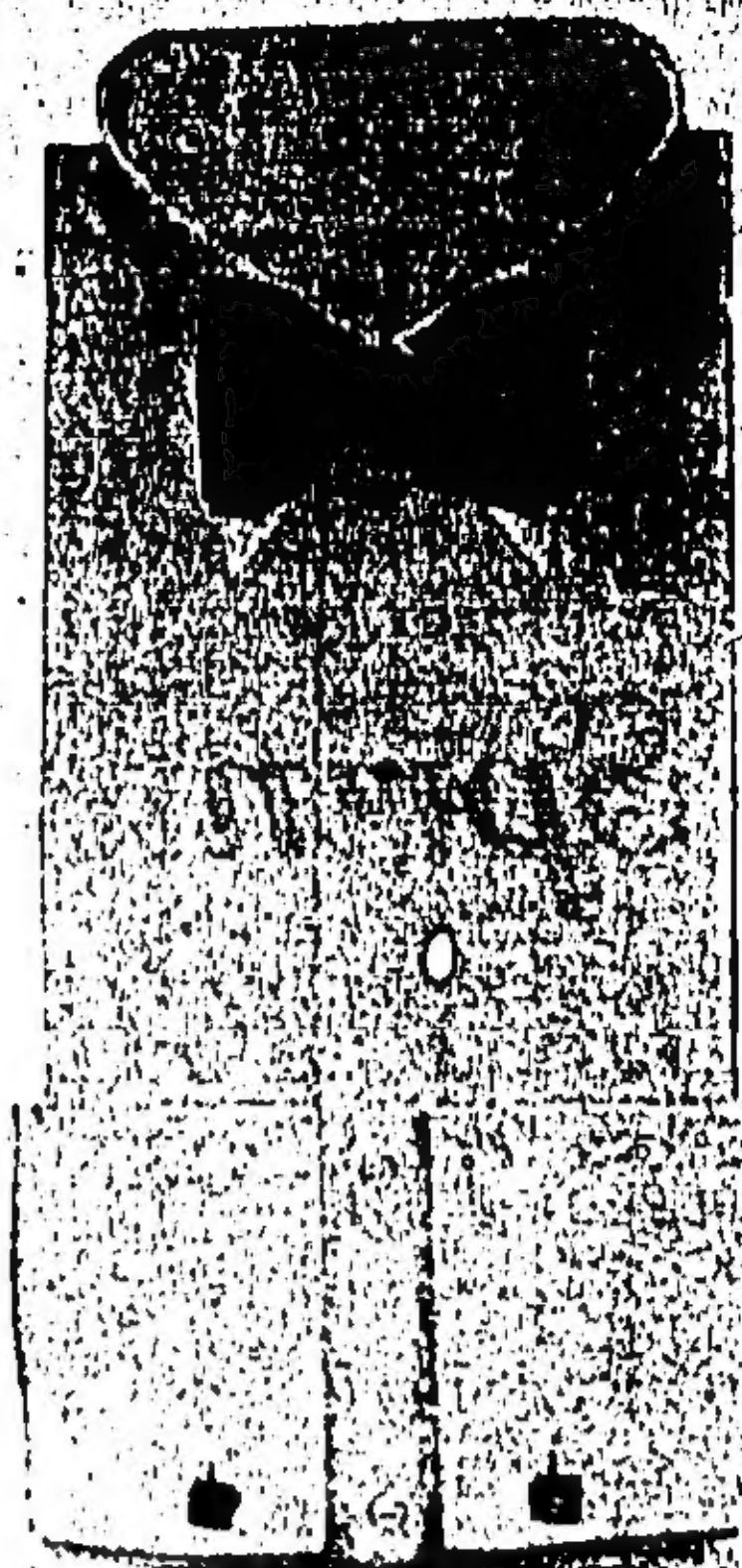
Hungarian Fantasy (A. Fiedy). Band Of The Royal Hungarian "Maria Theresia" Regiment conducted by Alexander Fiedy; Hungarian March (Morel). The Band Of H. M. Coldstream Guards conducted by Lieut. J. C. Windram.

(Continued on Page 3.)

Summit

DRESS SHIRTS

COOLEST FOR THE SUMMER



There are two styles—one has an extra light body with the collar attached, the other has two collars to match and in each case the front and cuffs are made from a fine Marcella cloth and are soft.

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- ③ The work has been done by well-trained workers under European supervision.
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One Sanitex Moth Proof Bag. One Hang-Rite Garment Holder, something entirely new to the Colony. No more rust from wire hangers. Rounded to fit shoulders. Wide Trousers Bar prevents creasing. A 100 per cent. improvement on old fashioned wood and metal hangers. FREE with every Garment drycleaning order, not less than \$2.25 on and from 18th APRIL.

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# TSUI WAI-PUI WINS TENNIS TITLE FOR THIRD TIME

## Sprinting Events For To-morrow's Races

### SILKYLIGHT HAS GONE UP TO SHANGHAI FOR ITS SUMMER REST

#### Lady Northcote's Gladiator Has Splendid Chance To Win

(By "Captain Foster")

The Hongkong Jockey Club is holding its Fourth Extra Race Meeting to-morrow at Happy Valley when the first saddling bell will be rung at the usual time, 1.30 p.m.

After two days of hard racing at the Easter Carnival, all the nine handicap contests to-morrow are sprinting events, the longest run being over a mile and there are three races from the 1½ mile post (about half mile 170 yards).

Messrs. H. P. Chanson and V. V. Needa will not be seen in action, for they have gone up north to ride at the Spring Meeting under the auspices of the Shanghai Race Club.

It is learned that the "wonder pony," Silky Light, has returned to Shanghai to spend his summer there and will be back here in time for the Griffins St. Leger which will be run in early November.

### A KEEN TUSSLE EXPECTED

#### Gladiator May Win Mount Gough H'cap

The ban on winners of \$1,750 or more in stakes since January 1, this year, has precluded several good first class China ponies from the opening event, the Mount Gough Handicap over six furlongs. There are only half a dozen entries. I am looking forward to seeing a keen tussle between Lady Northcote's Gladiator (Mr. Proulx), Mrs. Stanton's Oak Bay (Mr. Raymond) and Mr. Dunbar's Wild Life (Mr. Black). It is learned that His Excellency the Governor will be in time for this race and it is to be hoped that His Excellency will have the pleasure of leading in her Ladyship's Gladiator ahead of the procession. Gladiator has been placed in all his five outings of this year, the best run, to my estimation, being behind Desert Chief and King's Warden in the Mils Bay Handicap when Mr. Eu Tong-sen's candidate romped home first in record time of 2.05 over a furlong from the two mile post, once round and in. When they met in the "All Out" Stakes over six furlongs, Oak Bay just managed in the nick of time to shove his nose ahead of Gladiator over the touch line and he was awarded the verdict of a short head. But it must be remembered that the jockey (Mr. Fung) on Gladiator did not carry a whip for a stroke of the cane would have reversed the decision. At any rate Lady Northcote's nomination has a pound of lead less to carry and I fancy Gladiator will make amends.

### FIRST LEG OF DAILY DOUBLE

#### 22 Entries For An Open Race

The "Hunchbacks" Handicap for non-winning subscription griffins of this club of this season to be ridden by novices will no doubt give us another thrill, for the contest is also from the 1½ mile post and incidentally it is the first leg of the daily double. We have a long list of 22 entries for the first selection and anything may happen here. By virtue of his win at Macao, Tribute has incurred a penalty of seven pounds and he has to weigh out at 13 lbs. One thing I like about Tribute is that he is a good starter, but believe it or not, he is not much of a finisher in a tight corner. I noticed this last Sunday at Macao and it seemed to convey the impression I said in my last notes that he was a clincher. However, it is extremely difficult to venture an opinion which pony has a sporting chance to cross the wire first, but judging by the handicapper's ranking list, there are only two ponies, namely, Charybdis and Fui Ying, the former being allotted 161 lbs. and the latter has 150 lbs. The balance of 20 are from the 150 mark and under, ten ponies carrying 140 lbs. Charybdis has been knocking at the door since February last and it is about time that he should present his card to the two judges. Fui Ying is an honest try to have your money on while National Dignity is not a bad bet to follow up on his good second in the Pokfula Handicap.

### GOLDEN COW HAS GOOD PROSPECTS

#### Especially If Going Is On Soft Side

The Talmoshan Handicap for "D" class China ponies over a mile has been divided into two divisions by the official handicapper, and he has assigned 11 best racers to the first section. Golden Cow, who annexed the Tai Wan Bay Handicap (second section) at the Easter session is on level terms with Desert Star and should be going on the soft side, he should be well up at the finish. Salvage Master, after her good win on Easter Monday, has a pull of 10 lbs. against these two nags and we are bound to see a good scuffle for the first position in the frame. Cuban Love and Dekko are also in this section carrying the lowest impost, but I am afraid that the trip of a mile is not to Dekko's liking. It has been represented to me that Mr. Encarnacion has been booked to ride Piet Hein, but with due respect to the Shanghai crack jockey, I am of the candid opinion that it was not a wise step to take owing to the fact that he cannot tip the scale at 145 lbs.

### WILL ROSE-QUEEN BREAK SEQUENCE OF FAILURES?

We are going to view a fine scramble in the Mount Davis Handicap (first section) for "C" class China racers from the 1½ mile post (about half mile 170 yards) and the allocation of 12 speedy merchants to this section is setting a puzzle. Mr. Eu Tong-sen's Rose-Queen does not require a write-up, but the inclusion of this mare (formerly in "B" class) here with an allotment of 168 lbs. and to be ridden by Mr. Encarnacion will undoubtedly enliven the pari-mutuel department. It is strange to say that she has a sequence of eight unplaced outings this season and I wonder whether her series will be broken to-morrow. As I have said, we have several roadsters such as Amberley, Just In Time, King's Bounty, Lancashire Lass and Royal Consort, all of them well in with no excessive lead to shoulder. Apart from this strong contingent of sprinters, Rose-Queen has no love for the barrier and this is a question which punters must not overlook. Tyne has a burden of 163 lbs. and should be managed to break the tape first, your five dollar bill is quite safe on this bay gelding. Amberley, King's Bounty and Laughing Girl are my fancy.

### CHARTERS HOUSE HANDICAP

#### Home Brew, Ranger In "B" Class

Home Brew and Ranger, both recently demoted from "A" division, will make their first appearance in the Charters House Handicap for "B" class Australian ponies over a mile, and they are of course on the high level with 165 lbs. In addition to these two cobs, there are 13 others and I fully expect to see a big field. Criffel, the property of John Peel, is a definite runner, but the mare after pulling up "dovily" in the Rocky-Hill Derby, has not come under the starter's orders for over two months and in the circumstance it is hard to get her line. She had a successful outing in the Sydney Stakes (second section) when she finished ahead of Macquarie River and Little Audrey, but the mare has now to concede seven pounds to the last named damsel. Little Audrey and Lucky Lad have been handicapped, more or less, on their running in the Calloope Handicap over six furlongs, finishing second and third respectively, but Lucky Lad, I believe, did not have a clear passage. Then we have to consider also Annabella, who was badly left in the same race, and Katinka, who gave a very disappointing display. Personally I prefer Lucky Lad.

### Brutus May Turn Tables Again

#### Canterbury Park Handicap "G"

The Canterbury Park Handicap for "G" class Australian ponies over six furlongs should draw a big field, there being 18 entries. When they fought the issue out in the St. Kilda Handicap from the 1½ mile post, Brutus (winner) and Twilight Star (second) were on the same level, but in the subsequent outing, the Cabramatta Handicap over a mile, Twilight Star, who had a pull of a couple of pounds, turned the tables by two lengths. To-morrow Twilight Star has to give three pounds to Brutus and being a sprinter over six furlongs, it indicates that the latter has the benefit of balancing the weight. The real danger, in my opinion, is Discovery Bay, who finished third in the St. Kilda Handicap. He was conceding 13 lbs. to Brutus and Twilight Star whereas to-morrow there is hardly any difference in the odds between these three cobs. The adjustment in favour of Discovery Bay and this progeny by Fernkloop has four good legs over six furlongs. Racing Heart, I understand, is still on the walking list, but Perfect Day I am afraid, will be running out of his distance. Zodiac is looking well while Violet Queen can be trusted for big money. Among the youngsters of this season, Bradon is within her grasp and Macquarie River is about due for a win.

### A GOOD RUN ASSURED

In the Talmoshan Handicap (second section) for "D" class China ponies which is the second leg of the daily double, the transfer of Flyby-night, Gold Sovereign, Mac's Adventure and Sylvandale from the first division to this section should give punters something to think about, for there is a big list of 21 entries. There is, however, one consolation, that the contest is over a mile and we should get a good run for our money. Gold Sovereign has been allotted topweight of 168 lbs, but he has incurred a penalty of seven pounds on account of his win in Macao last Sunday and Mr. Li Tse-fong's candidate has to weigh out at 175 lbs. The only chance of winning is to put up a novice and even then I am afraid that it will be a hard proposition. Flyby-night has not been running too well this season while Sylvandale seems to have lost his sense of racing. These two old timers were public idols, but as they are now in a lower class, I see no reason why they should not regain a bit of the confidence which both of them had enjoyed at one time in the pari-mutuel. On the strength of their good show in the Boia Vista Handicap, the three placed ponies, namely, Good Morning, Racing Boy and Tempest, have been asked to give liberal allowances to other stars and it is good to remember that to-morrow the trip is two furlongs longer. This may hinder their chances. Tabby and Under run a bare race in the same event, but I like the genet. Meteor and National Force are indeed very low with only 150 lbs. to carry, but the question is: can they last a mile?

### MR. LI LAN-SANG HAS FOUR HORSES IN SAME EVENT

Mr. Li Lan-sang has four nominations, Harvest View, Hay Fever, Henymoon Eve and Humdrum Eve, in the penultimate event, the High West Handicap for "B" class among the China ponies over a mile. The last named makes his first appearance in the "B" company, the promotion being due to his wonderful performance in the Deep Bay Handicap for "C" class at the Easter Meeting when he captured the event in good time of 1.26.3/5 for six furlongs, and the charger was carrying a load of 165 lbs. It is considered by competent judges that Humdrum Eve's best distance is from six furlongs and under, but I am inclined to take another view and I say that it must be a good first class race to beat him to-morrow. I have not been able to ascertain whether all the four candidates will accept, but as we are now nearing the end of the first half of the racing season, it will not surprise me to see all come in under the starter's orders. I am going under the starter's orders. In conversation with Tsui after the match, he told me that he himself was surprised at the ease of his victory, and even when the match was in progress he sensed that something was wrong with his opponent, though he was not given time to think of anything in the first set.

### LAST EVENT

The meeting will terminate with a fast run from the 1½ mile post in the Mount Davis Handicap (second section) and the order of the finish should be Jim Jim, Laughing Buddha and Night View.



THE NEW TENNIS CHAMPION.—Tsui Wai-pui, who defeated H.D. Rumjahn in the final of the Colony tennis singles championship yesterday, making a typical backhand return. (Photo: Staff Photographer).

As I See Sport

By "Abe"

## RUMJAHN NOT AT HIS BEST IN TENNIS FINAL

### LOSES COLONY TITLE TO DAVIS CUPPER

CONGRATULATIONS to Tsui Wai-pui on winning the Colony tennis singles title for the third time in his career. It is an honour thoroughly deserved, for there is no disputing the fact that he is the best player we have at the moment. Though he started rather shakily against H. D. Rumjahn yesterday, he was so obviously the better man in the latter stages of the match that the end was only a matter of time. Apart from a perceptible weakness in his service, Rumjahn was playing as well in the first set as he has ever been seen to do. His collapse in the three succeeding sets was rather surprising to all those who saw the encounter except a few who knew that he has been nursing a sore elbow during the last few days. But even at his best, he would have been hard put to avoid defeat against the type of player which the Chinese Davis Cupper was playing; he might conceivably have won a few more games, or even another set, but it would be extremely difficult to envisage him having the better of his opponent. Playing as badly as he did in the last three sets, however, he made things very easy for Tsui Wai-pui.

### Defeat Admitted

LIKE the true sportsman he is, H. D. did not even suggest that his elbow had in any way contributed to his defeat. He admitted without reserve that he was thoroughly beaten and by a better man; the only disappointment he felt was that he had not been able to put up greater opposition, and value for their money. In conversation with Tsui after the match, he told me that he himself was surprised at the ease of his victory, and even when the match was in progress he sensed that something was wrong with his opponent, though he was not given time to think of anything in the first set.

### Rumjahn's Peculiarity

ONE of the greatest peculiarities of Rumjahn's play, noticeable on several occasions in the course of the current tournament, is his aptitude to be made to look second-rate even after spells of brilliance. Willie Hung was the first to show him up in this light in the quarter-finals; then it was Tsui Yun-pui's turn in the semi-finals, when after winning the two opening sets in the first of their three meetings, Rumjahn was made to look almost a veritable novice in the succeeding two. Yet he himself earlier on had revealed brilliance equalling that of his opponent. Yesterday's match provided another instance. In the first set, Rumjahn's aggressive tactics paid him handsomely and in carrying off this set he flashed out drives on both wings which left Tsui Wai-pui literally standing. But once again he failed to maintain the standard and long before the last

## BEATS RUMJAHN COMFORTABLY IN POOR GAME

### HOLDER CRACKS BADLY AFTER OPENING SET

(By "Abe")

Except in the first set when some really fine rallies were witnessed, the Colony Tennis singles final played on the stand court of the Hongkong C.C. yesterday between H. D. Rumjahn, the holder, and Tsui Wai-pui was not up to expectations. After losing the opening stanza, the Chinese was head and shoulders above the holder and swept through the next three sets with the loss of only five games.

Tsui thus annexed the title for the third time, having previously been successful in 1934 and 1936. The scores in his favour yesterday were 3-0, 6-0, 6-3, 6-2.

The encounter was attended by probably the biggest crowd to date in the current championships, amongst those present being His Excellency the Governor, Sir Geoffrey Northcote, the Colonial Secretary, Hon. Mr. N. L. Smith, and Mr. H. R. Hancock, President of Hongkong Cricket Club.

Rumjahn played well enough at the start to justify the hope that the match would be a close one. His shots were in good working order except that his service seemed weaker than usual; his drives attained sufficient length for him to advance to the net and cut off Tsui's returns, and when the latter tried his well-known drop-shot, Rumjahn more often than not was able to turn it into a winner.

### RUMJAHN CRACKS UP

In fact the champion was playing so well that had he maintained the form it would not have been surprising if he had won. However he not only failed to maintain it, but cracked up altogether. Tsui's superiority in the second set was apparent, his second serve was so good that he began to wonder how he had allowed his opponent to take the first set. Time and again he caught Rumjahn on the wrong foot with flashing drives on both wings, and whenever he went up to the net, he was nearly always successful.

From the beginning of the second set until the end, it was a one-sided affair: Tsui dictated the terms while Rumjahn merely struggled along. Whether his three hard games against the younger Tsui have worn him out it is difficult to say, but Rumjahn's spirit seemed to be broken after Tsui had won six games in row in the second set. Thereafter he was only a shadow of his usual self, and not only failed to hold his own in whatever rallies there were but committed so many mistakes that he made his opponent's task a great deal simpler. Services were returned feebly and except when Tsui's drives were short, he was unable to return anything within a yard of the base-line. His volleying too lost its crispness and many opportunities were lost through his own inconsistency.

### WEAK SERVICE

But what puzzled many people was the surprising weakness of his service. His second delivery was an understated attempt to put the ball in play and allowed Tsui to either punch it away for an outright winner or to exploit his drop-shot, which won him points almost at will. I was not altogether surprised to learn from Rumjahn himself after the match that his elbow was trouble.

### HOW GAMES WENT

Leading 2-0, 3-1, 4-3, Rumjahn won the next two games for the first set. In the second, Tsui completely outplayed his opponent and won it to love. The third went to the Chinese quite comfortably. The scores were level at 2-2, but Rumjahn was able to take only one game in this set. The fourth and last set was nearly a walk-over; 3-0, 4-1, 5-2 and Tsui was through.

When Rumjahn hit the last shot of the match outside, he seemed almost glad it was over. He had been made to do a great deal of running, and could not have stood up to much more. He was definitely a beaten man.

## OXFORD BOWLING FLOGGED

### Australian Cricket Tourists Pile Up A Huge Score

London, May 5. The Australian cricket tourists continued to flog the Oxford bowling today when their match with the undergraduates was resumed. From 481 runs for five wickets scored on Wednesday, the tourists took their total to 679 for seven before declaring. Another century was added to the list by Hassett, who hit up 146.

Oxford were dismissed for 117 in their first innings, the only one to stand up to the Australian bowling being Eggar, who had 51 not out at the finish.

Fleetwood-Smith took five wickets for 28 runs. Following on, the undergraduates had lost four wickets for only 29 runs when stumps were drawn.

### Newport And Bristol R. Play Drawn Game

London, May 5.

In the southern section of the Third Division in the English Football League, Newport, at home, played a drawn game with Bristol Rovers to-day, each side scoring twice.—*Reuter.*

shot was played he was already a beaten man.

### Schmelling Or Louis?

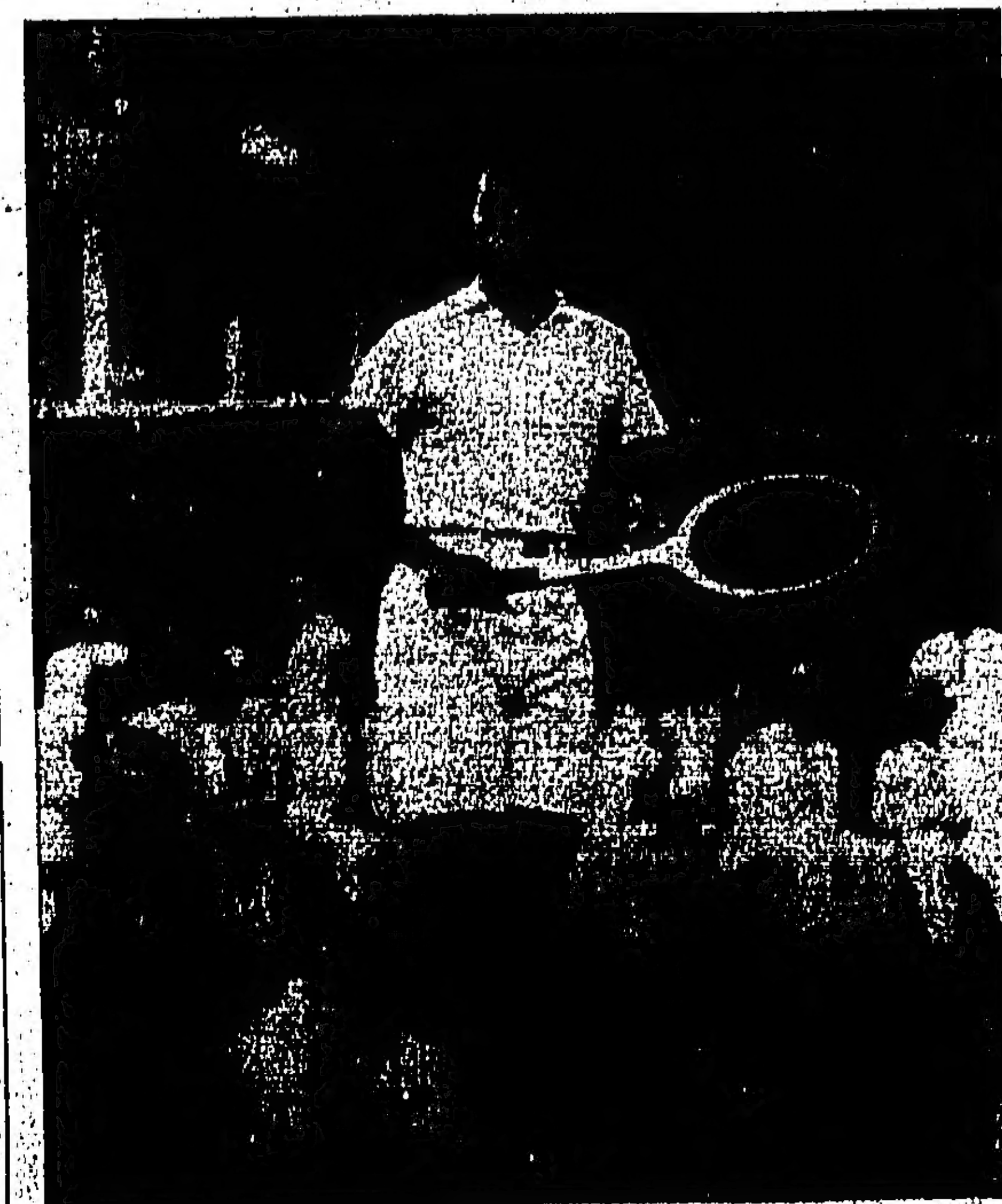
SINCE writing the paragraph which appeared yesterday, I have come across the following on the forthcoming heavyweight title fight between Joe Louis and Max Schmelling: If you believe in hunches put your wager now on Max Schmelling, to knock out Joe Louis in June. Schmelling has lost his title in that month. Here is how the championship has changed hands since 1930. Max Schmelling, June 12, 1930, to June 21, 1932. Jack Sharkey, June 21, 1932, to June 28, 1933. Primo Carnera, June 28, 1933, to June 14, 1934. Max Baer, June 14, 1934, to June 13, 1935. James J. Braddock, June 13, 1935, to June 22, 1937. Joe Louis, June 22, 1937, to—? It was in June, 1936, that Schmelling knocked out Louis in New York. That, of course, was before Joe won the championship from Braddock.

## WALTER HAGEN PRAISES GOLF IN JAPAN

Tokyo, May 6. Japan to-day was described by Walter Hagen, world-famous golf professional, as the "third Mecca" for the game in the world. "The only countries that play first-class golf are the United States and England. Japan is a close third, outranking European countries by a wide margin," Mr. Hagen told the Japan Advertiser, American-owned daily here.

"When I first came here eight years ago," he continued, "I couldn't lose a match if I wanted to. But to-day I can't win one even if I want to. That's the improvement that has been made here."

Mr. Hagen deplored that only those who have been in Japan know of "the beautiful courses and her good players."—*Domei.*



CHAMPION DEPOSED.—After the first set, H.D. Rumjahn was outplayed completely, leaving Tsui Wai-pui to take the match. (Photo: Staff Photographer).



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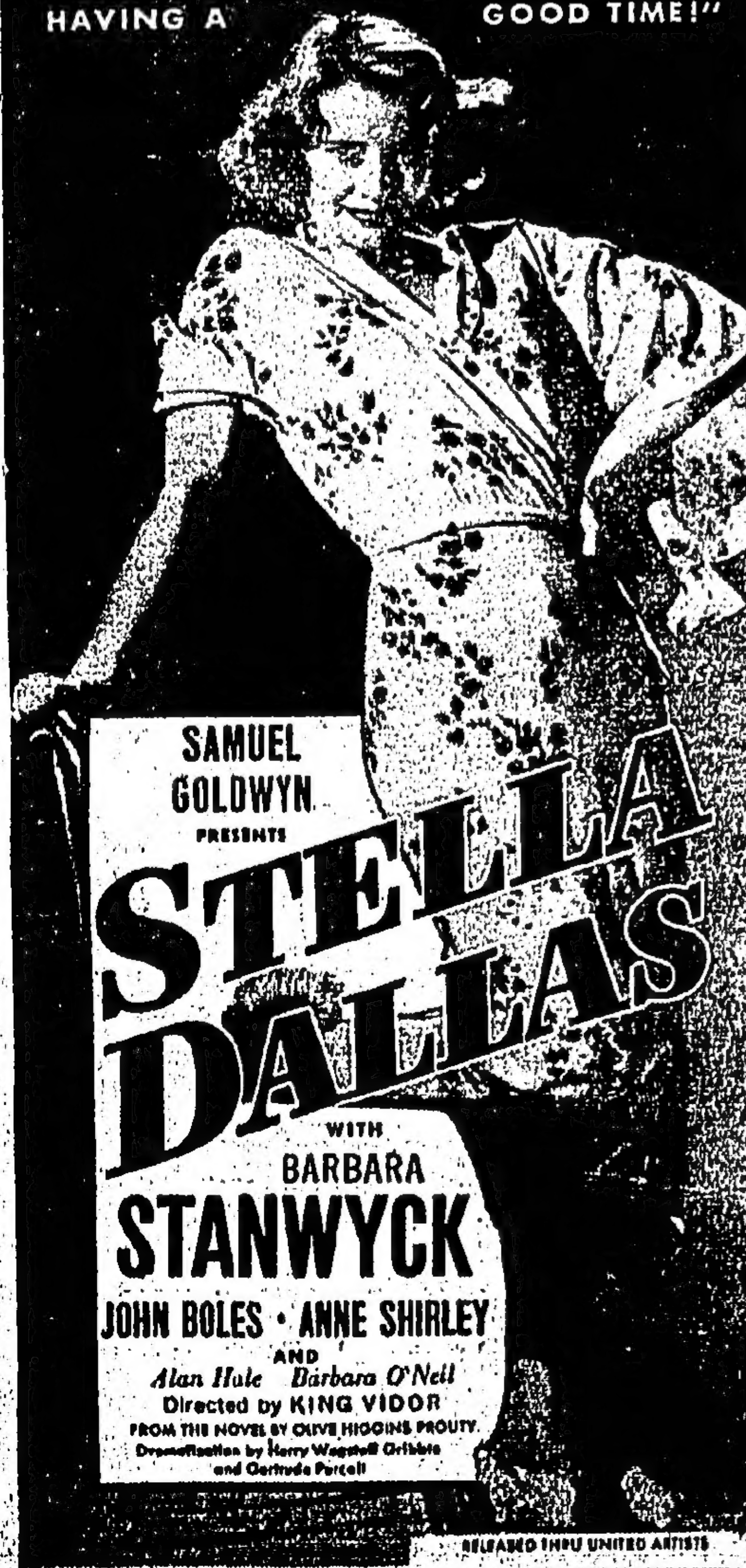
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## Pasch Favoured For Derby

Latest Call-over At Victoria Club

London, May 5.  
The latest Victoria Club call-over for the Derby is as follows:

0/4 Pasch (o), 5/2 (t)  
8/1 Port Marnock (t and o.)  
0/1 Scottish Union (o)  
100/7 Pound Foolish (o), 15/1 (t)  
100/6 Glenloach (o)  
100/6 Golden Sovereign (o)  
20/1 Mirza (o), 25/1 (t)  
20/1 Khan Bahadur (o), 25/1 (t)  
20/1 Caveman (o)  
—Reuter.

## KENTUCKY DERBY FAVOURITE OUT

Louisville, May 5.  
Mr. Maxwell Howard's Staghound, favourite for Saturday's Kentucky Derby, has developed a cold and has been scratched from the race, leaving a field of ten.—Reuter.

## OUR GUIDE TO THE CINEMAS

"Battle of Talserehwang" (King's Theatre, to-day).—Chief interest in this film, which has been rushed to Hongkong for screening, lies in the "shots" of the country in which some of the severest fighting in the present Sino-Japanese hostilities has been taking place, and of the leaders of the Chinese armies. A few more English subtitles would increase the value of the film considerably for foreign audiences; but for Chinese, the picture is well studded with subtitles and explanations.

"Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs" (Queen's and Alhambra Theatres, to-day).—As refreshing as a cool breeze on a hot summer's day, and as welcome as a pay increase, the new and greatest Walt Disney production is here at last. A landmark of film making, it was an amazing feat to inject such dramatic realism and spontaneity into what, after all, are merely so many photographed drawings. This is truly motion picture art, not to mention its being one of the most captivating screen experiences we have had. It is as entertaining for adults as it undoubtedly is for the kiddies.

"It's Love I'm After" (Oriental Theatre, to-day).—One of the slickest comedies seen for a long time, and one which can be classed with "Awful Truth" and "Bringing Up Baby" which is saying a great deal. Leslie Howard, Bette Davis and Olivia de Havilland have the leading roles.

"David Copperfield" (Majestic Theatre, to-day).—Charles Dickens' classic made a film by M.G.M. A huge cast, capable direction; result, a splendid picture.

## CORINTHIANS HELD TO A DRAW

San Francisco, May 4.  
Playing against the Northern California All-Stars to-day, the Illegion Corinthians were held to a two-all draw.

Following the game, the Corinthians entrained for Vancouver, B.C., where they will play another match on Thursday.—United Press.



Special musical instruments were built up within the Disney studios for the background music in some sequences of the first animated feature, "Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs," now showing at the Queen's and Alhambra Theatres. Voices and a full orchestra rise into a crescendo in the final scenes showing the Prince and Snow White riding away to happiness.

## BOWLS PLAYERS SELECTED

The following players have been selected to represent the various Clubs in to-morrow's League Bowls matches:

**FIRST DIVISION**  
Cambridge C.C. Kew B.C.  
W. K. Way A. J. Hall  
L. C. R. Souza G. F. Thompson  
T. Armstrong T. Armstrong  
B. W. Bradbury L. Guy (skip)  
(skip)  
A. S. Gomes John Watson  
A. A. Hazack S. M. White  
L. M. Omar E. W. Lines  
U. M. Omar (skip) R. Duncan (skip)  
J. B. Landolt R. P. Phillips  
D. W. Wootton A. A. Alton  
A. E. Coates C. B. Hosking (skip)  
R. Bata (skip) Club de Recreio  
Kowloon C.C. J. Lux  
W. Mulcahy C. A. Lopes  
J. M. Brown A. A. Remedios  
R. Craig E. A. Alton (skip)  
E. Kerr (skip) F. A. Alton  
A. E. Silkenstone L. F. Xavier  
T. A. Madar F. V. V. Ribeiro  
H. O'Brien E. Noronha  
R. C. Finch (skip) C. G. Silva (skip)  
W. Hyde J. F. Ribeiro  
L. Jack C. E. Marques  
H. Smith H. L. Lux  
J. Hyde (skip) F. A. Silva (skip)  
Civil Service W. A. Hillyer  
W. A. Hillyer W. A. Collyer  
C. Dowman A. Gilmitt  
G. Perkins (skip) J. Hollidge (skip)  
J. Pengelly J. Gellatley  
W. Campbell J. Drakin  
W. Hollands (skip) S. Rantle (skip)  
W. McLeod W. Cullip  
J. Shepherd J. Purvis  
J. Oren J. McGowan  
G. Moss (skip) G. H. Sherriff (skip)  
India R.C. Kowloon Dock  
D. M. Khan T. Coleman  
A. M. Wahi J. Revie  
M. R. Abbas J. Kempton  
E. A. Areault (skip) J. McKelvie (skip)  
S. M. Rumlal V. Ramay  
S. Bux M. Ferguson  
M. Y. Adal G. N. Mitchell  
A. R. Dallah (skip) J. C. Brown (skip)  
J. Hoosen J. G. Olorio  
A. Baker W. Houston  
A. K. Minu W. Greig  
A. R. Minu (skip) F. Cullen (skip)

## ESCOBAR BEATEN

New York, May 4.  
Making his first appearance as a featherweight, Sixto Escobar, 122 lbs., was beaten on points by Nat Littin, 122 lbs., in a ten-round contest to-day. It is believed that Escobar will resign from the featherweight ranks. Littin was staggered by Escobar in the eighth round.—United Press.

## HOME CRICKET

London, May 5.  
Lunch cricket scores were:  
Cambridge University 25 for no wicket, Yorkshire 540; Hampshire 279, Gloucestershire 182 for five wickets; Lancashire 169 for five wickets, Worcestershire 342; M.C.C. 196 and 295 for six wickets, Surrey 647; Australians 679 for seven wickets declared against Oxford University; Somersetshire 240, Sussex 263 for eight wickets.—Reuter's Bulletin.

## M.C.C. PRESIDENT

London, May 5.  
Lord Baldwin was elected President of the M.C.C. last night.—Reuter's Bulletin.

## SPORT ADVTS.

### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

THE FOURTH EXTRA RACE MEETING will be held (weather permitting) at HAPPY VALLEY on SATURDAY, 4th May, 1938, commencing at 2.00 p.m.  
The First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m.

### MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE

No One without a badge will be admitted to the Members' Enclosure. Badges admitting Non-Members to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$5.00 for Gentlemen and \$3.00 for Ladies (both including tax) are obtainable through the SECRETARY upon the personal or written application of a Member, such Member to be responsible for all visitors introduced by him, and for Payment of All Chits, &c.

The Secretary's Office, 1st floor, Exchange Building (Tel. 27794) will close at 12 Noon.

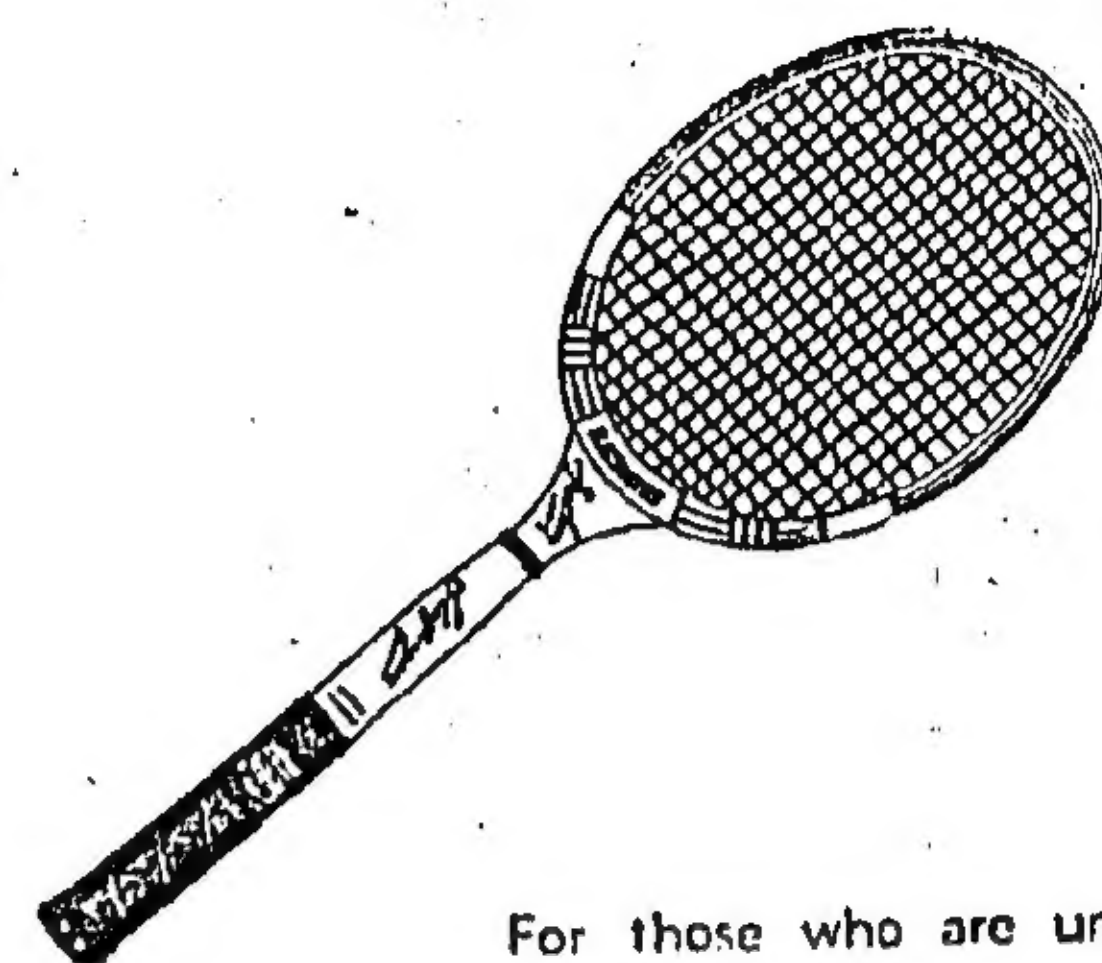
Tickets are obtainable at the Club House provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Box. Telephone 21920.

### PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The Price of Admission to the Public Enclosure is \$1.00 including Tax, for all Persons, including Ladies, and is payable at the Gate. Soldiers and Sailors in Uniform are admitted Half Price.

By Order, C. B. BROWN, Secretary.  
Hongkong, 2nd May, 1938.

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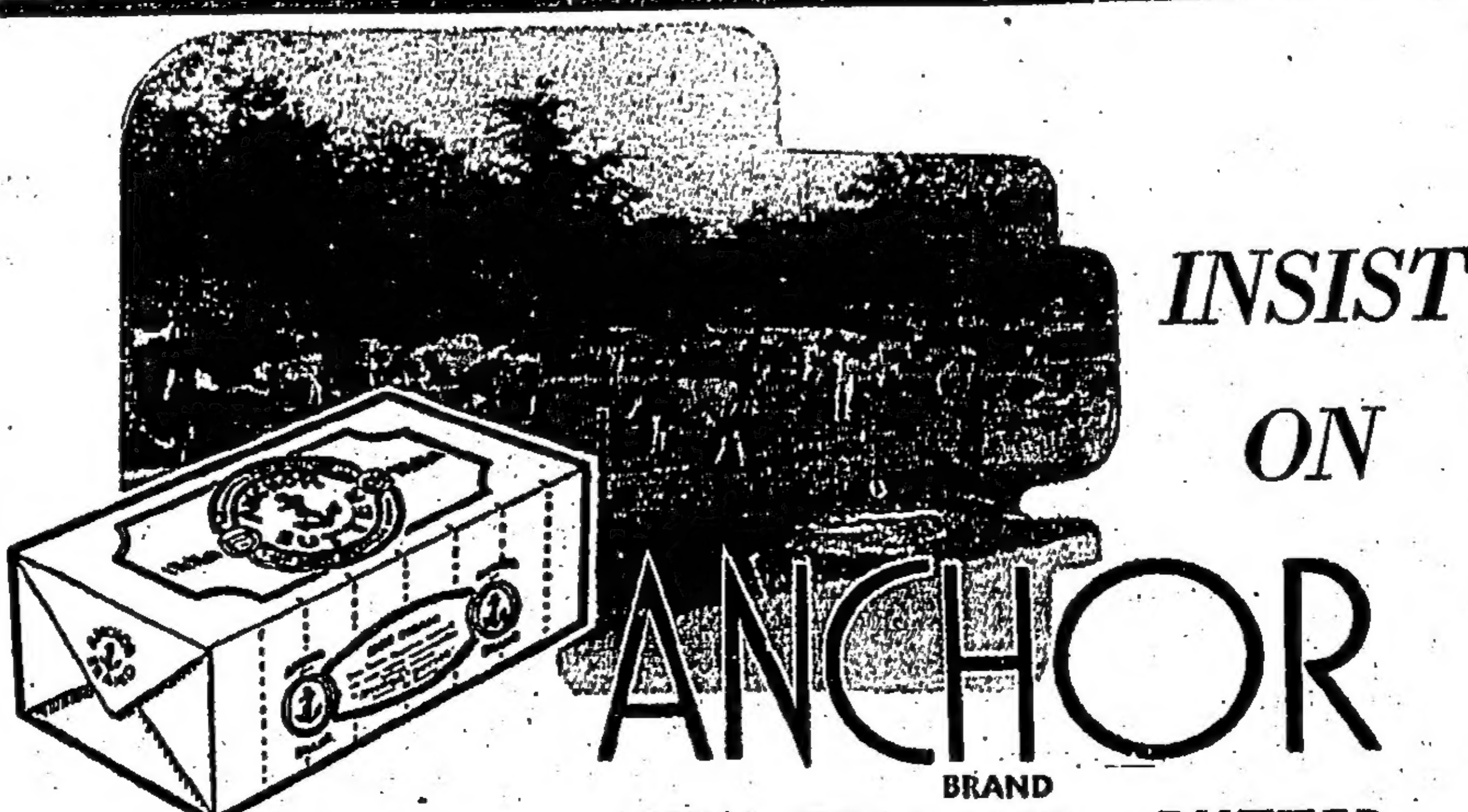


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IN PICTURES  
FROM FAR AND NEAR**

**Hongkong Telegraph  
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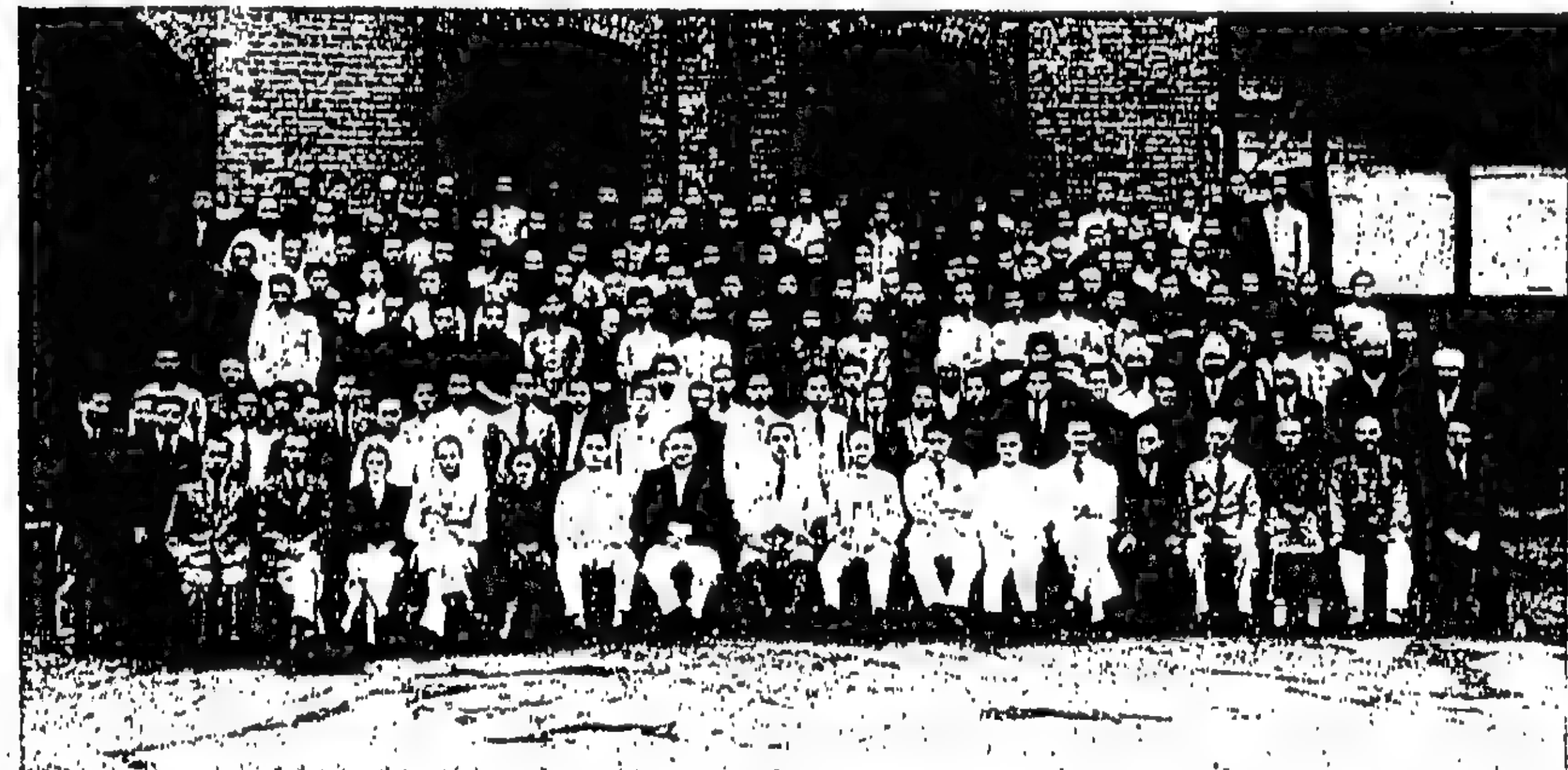
**HAPPENINGS  
AS SEEN BY  
THE CAMERA'S EYE**



**HONGKONG SCHOOLTEACHERS.** Here are the teachers at the Heep Yunn School, who, with the headmistress, Mrs. Cheung, who is in the centre, sat recently for this picture.—*Ming Yuen.*



**CONVIVIAL GUESTS** at the annual dinner of the Royal Artillery Association, held in the Hotel Cecil last week. The function was featured by the very large attendance.—*Mae Cheung.*



**POPULAR SPORTSMAN**, and manager of the Hongkong and China Gas Company, Mr. Frank Goodwin, was recently farewelled by members of his staff prior to leaving for Home furlough. Here is Mr. Goodwin, seated centre (dark coat) with members of the Gas Company staff.—*Ming Yuen.*



**TWO CHARMING** participants in the country dances at the German Sports Club, King's Park, last Sunday, on the occasion of the celebration by the local German community of Germany's National Day.—*Staff Photographer.*



**MARRIED.** Wedded last week at St. Andrew's Church were Mr. P. Morrison and Miss M. A. Rattey, and here are the bride and groom photographed after the ceremony.—*Ming Yuen.*

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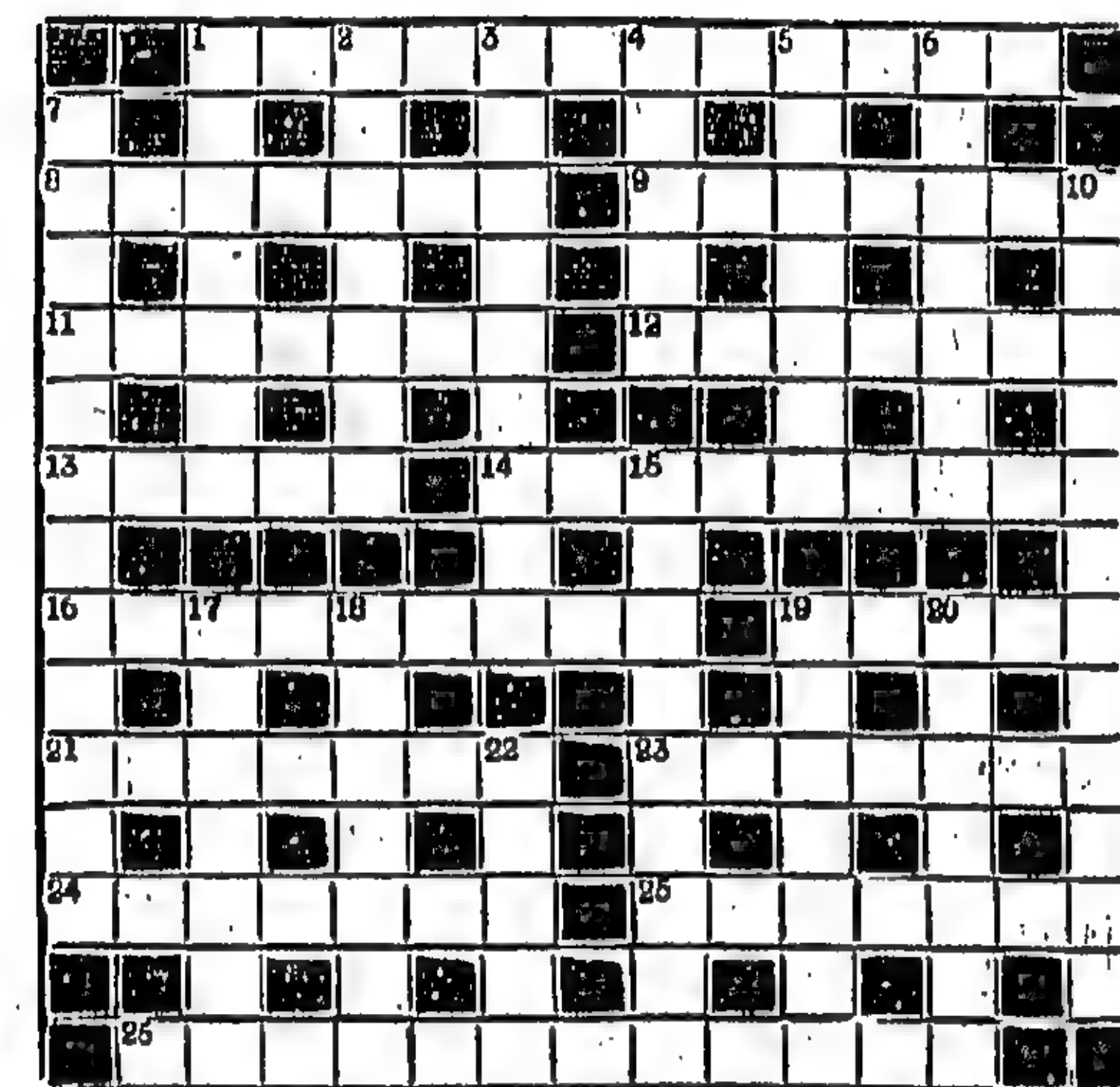
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**OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS**



**ACROSS**

- 1 Mistaking a mouse for a mouse for example (12).
- 8 Damaging a trade combine (7).
- 9 The kind of grievance that is liable to create a bad atmosphere (7).
- 11 She appears in bands (7).
- 12 Basis of influence of curtailed buildings (7).
- 13 Part of a plane (5).
- 14 Motorists are told that this is impaired by the consumption of its beginning (9).
- 16 Capable of improvement, obviously (9).
- 19 It produces coffee (5).
- 21 If the drink is this more the heart will be enough (7).
- 23 Search for an old drink at last (7).
- 24 I'm one so altered here (7).
- 25 Whereat a nod may be more expensive than a wink (7).
- 26 In firm fashion but put mine off at first (12).

**DOWN**

- 1 The very horse for the plate? (7).
- 2 Very fit men are in such garb (7).
- 3 The cause of a tardy kick should lead one to make rules (9).
- 4 One would no doubt rather have it removed by a bowler than by a dentist (5).
- 5 What the baby bird did is most orderly (7).

- 6 On the court the master playing can command it, of course (7).
- 7 "It's a tin I cast" (anag.) (12).
- 10 A sport that always ends in words (12).
- 15 Advice to a host (9).
- 17 Amusement of a former age? (7).
- 18 Wander after material for censure (7).
- 19 At Wimbledon one sees this by (7).
- 20 Orders lacking in this may lead to disorder (7).
- 22 Seldom a practical idea (5).

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## Reinhardt's Old Schloss Confiscated

Vienna, May 5. It is officially announced that the State has confiscated Castle Leopoldsdorfer, near Salzburg, home of Max Reinhardt, to whom the Castle was presented by the Austrian Government.

The announcement was made in the Court at Salzburg during a suit for damages against Reinhardt by the owner of the Castle restaurant, who alleged that Reinhardt had given part of the restaurant to Dr. Schuschnigg's Fighting Front—Reuter.

Max Reinhardt, famous theatrical producer, was born at Baden, near Vienna, in 1873, of Jewish parents. When the Nazis came into power in Germany he was one of the many men of genius to suffer because they were of Jewish origin. His theatrical activities were banned throughout Germany.

On the assumption that the Nazis would also eventually prevail in Austria, Reinhardt put up his famous Schloss (Castle) Leopoldsdorfer for sale in 1933. Germany attempted to prevent the sale.

Reinhardt will be remembered chiefly by film-goers as producer of the Hollywood version of Shakespeare's "Midsummer's Night Dream."

## IL DUCE PARADES SEA POWER

Shows Italy's New Strength To Herr Hitler

Naples, May 5.

Signor Benito Mussolini treated Herr Hitler to a gigantic display of Italy's new sea strength.

Over 200 warships, including massed battleships and cruisers and 90 submarines, participated in what the Italians termed the biggest Naval Review since the Great War.

The two dictators were aboard the battleship Conte Cavour and as the fleet split into two lines and steamed slowly past, hundreds of thousands of frenzied citizens lined the harbour shore of Naples to cheer the impressive sight.

At night the city was turned into a fairyland of multi-coloured lights, a gigantic electric sign containing the words "Long Live Hitler" being specially prominent.—United Press.

The grandiose Italian naval display having passed without a hitch, Signor Mussolini has returned to Rome.

Herr Hitler dined again at the Royal Palace with the King, appearing on the balcony to acknowledge the cheers of a hundred thousand people.

After dinner the German Chancellor drove through the crowded streets to the San Carlo Opera House, and left for Rome immediately after the performance there.

Much comment has been raised at the manner in which the King of Italy and the German dictator have been brought together so frequently during Herr Hitler's visit.

The frequency with which the King and Herr Hitler have been brought into official contact has changed the entire original scope and character of the visit.

Herr Hitler was to have come to Italy as the head of the Nazi Party on a visit to the head of the Fascist Party. Instead, subsequent proceedings have transformed the plan into a visit of the head of the German State to the King of Italy.—Reuter.

## RECENT SUSPICIONS

Berlin, May 5. Officially referring to reports abroad of divergences underlying the outward pomp of Herr Hitler's reception in Rome, termed the reports "comments of professional speculators, dictated by ill-will, jealousy and shortsightedness."—United Press.

## CUSTOMS ACCORD ATTACKED

China Resentful Of Anglo-Japanese Arrangement

Hankow, May 6.

A Chinese official interviewed concerning the Anglo-Japanese customs agreement declared: "The Chinese Government regrets to learn that certain temporary arrangements concerning the Chinese customs have been made between the British and Japanese Governments."

"While realising the British Government in entering these arrangements was motivated by a desire to protect its holders of foreign obligations and to preserve the customs' integrity, the Chinese Government regrets that without its consent the customs which form an important part of the administration of the Chinese republic, should have been taken as a subject for arrangement between two foreign states, one of which is engaged in a war of aggression against China."

The official added: The Chinese Government further regrets that the arrangement concluded is open to objection on several points. While not desiring to criticise it in detail,

## Canada To Manufacture Bren Guns

Ottawa, May 5.

It is officially announced that arrangements have been concluded for the manufacture of the Bren light machine-gun in Canadian factories.

This Czechoslovakian gun has been adopted by the British Army, which has already been equipped with it. Patent rights for manufacturing the machine-gun in Canada have already been obtained from Czechoslovakia.

Unofficially, it is stated that an initial order has already been placed in Britain for the establishment of a factory in Toronto to manufacture guns.—Reuter.

The agreement tends to prejudice the position of the customs as security because it singles out some obligations for favoured treatment and anticipates a diversion of revenue from others for which it is fully pledged, namely, internal loans.

Moreover, the arrangements provide for the transfer of customs revenue from a neutral's to an enemy's bank, and thereby may facilitate the use by Japan against China of revenues which, although collected in Shanghai and other centres of distribution in occupied areas, represents taxes paid by the Chinese public outside as well as inside those areas.—Reuter.

## STOP PRESS NEWS

## JAPANESE LOSE 75 WARPLANES

Hankow, May 6.

Seventy-five Japanese warplanes have been destroyed, either in aerial combats or by anti-aircraft fire, during the month of April, according to the Chinese Aviation Headquarters. Thirty-nine Japanese machines were shot down by Chinese pursuit planes, 31 caught fire in mid-air from various causes and crashed, while five were destroyed by anti-aircraft fire.—Reuter.

## HONGKONG-BOUND JUNKS BURNED BY JAPANESE

A launch flying the Italian flag was yesterday stopped by Japanese who destroyed the junks which it was towing to Hongkong, according to a report made to the police by Chan Kau-sui, 29, one of the crew of the Legionnaire. This launch, the agents for which are the Ping On Steamship Co., left Macao at 6 a.m. yesterday towing three junks with a general cargo valued at \$24,000. According to the report, an armed motor boat stopped the launch midway between Tai O and Macao and, after questioning the crew as to the cargo and its consignees, went back to a Japanese destroyer near by and brought kerosene tins. The crews of the junks were ordered on to the launch which was told to go on to Hongkong. The junks were then burnt.

## CONSOLIDATING GAINS

Hankow, May 6.

Following the recent bitter fighting in southern Shantung in which Chinese sources claim to have succeeded in smashing the Japanese centre line, the Chinese troops are now consolidating the ground gained, and are awaiting reinforcements before launching further attacks.—Reuter.

## SWIMMER FEARED TO HAVE DROWNED

Lo Pui-wah, 17-year-old student of Wah Yan College, is reported missing following a swimming party at South Bay Beach, near Repulse Bay, in which were teachers and students of the College. Lo was known to be a poor swimmer.

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(Further Stop Press News on  
Page 12.)



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"Moreover, the arrangements provide for the transfer of customs revenue from a neutral to an enemy's bank, and thereby may facilitate the use by Japan against China of revenues which, although collected in Shanghai and other centres of distribution in occupied areas, represent taxes paid by the Chinese public outside as well as inside those areas."—Reuter.

#### HANKOW OPPOSITION

Hankow, May 6. Unanimous opposition is voiced in this morning's Chinese newspapers to the Customs Agreement between Britain and Japan.

Despite Britain's assurances that she will respect the integrity of the Chinese Customs and the fact that the arrangements are temporary, Chinese newspapers state that the agreement is tantamount to a recognition by Great Britain of the Japanese occupation of Chinese territory.

This, adds the Chinese papers, is deplorable in view of the friendship existing between Great Britain and China.

The agreement is compared with the sale of Russia of the Chinese Eastern Railway to Manchukuo.

Both violated Chinese territorial and administrative integrity without the consent of the Chinese Government.—Reuter Special.

## COCOA TRADE REMEDY SOUGHT

### Port of Spain, Trinidad, May 5.

The Chamber of Commerce has passed a resolution that the British Government be asked to call a conference of cocoa producing countries in London to discuss the question of the cocoa trade.

The conference is desired in view of the unbecoming state of the cocoa trade at present.—Reuter.

## Japan Denies Story Of Surrender

### Junk Massacre Story Also Called False

Shanghai, May 6. Japanese naval circles here to-day categorically denied a Canton report alleging that 12 Japanese naval fliers had made an unconditional surrender to the Chinese.

"This could not have happened," a spokesman said. "Merely among Japanese pilots is high, while all Japanese fliers are active."

The spokesman denied that orders had been issued to Japanese naval fliers to bomb defenceless people. "Only military objectives are attacked," he said.

The Canton populace, the spokesman said, had "lost fear of Japanese air raids because the Japanese naval aircraft did not bomb the city."

The original Canton report alleged that the Japanese fliers said they preferred "to be prisoners of war than carry out wanton and brutal attacks on defenceless people and innocent people and non-military areas."

## City Accident Has Sequel In Court

Appearing on remand, Yu Kai-yun, a 17-year-old car cleaner, was fined \$20 for driving motor lorry No. 3003 along Gloucester Road without a licence, and without the owner's permission, at the Central Magistracy this morning.

Mr. R. Edwards was on the bench. Traffic-Sergeant Baker said that the defendant was sent by his grandfather to take the licence key of the lorry to the driver, who lived some hundred yards away from their residence in Lockhart Road.

The defendant instead drove the lorry and crashed into a pillar in Gloucester Road. The lorry, which belonged to defendant's grandfather, was badly damaged.

## REPORTS LOSS OF JUNK

A belated report made by Chung Mun, 24, steersman of boat No. T102511, to the police has just been issued. Chung reported that during the gale on Tuesday, his junk, which was anchored off Yee Kuei, Ping Chau district, broke away from its moorings about 11 p.m. and was driven ashore. The junk was a total wreck.

The crew of seven men managed to swim ashore safely.

## NEW STAFF OFFICERS COMING

### To Assume Duties At Headquarters Command

Two new Military Staff Officers are due to arrive in Hongkong in the near future. They will assume the duties of G.S.O.2 and Staff Captain at Headquarters Command, two positions which were temporarily discontinued but which have now been renewed.

Major A. C. French of the Suffolk Regiment is arriving from England within a month or two to take over the duties of G.S.O.2. Major French was gazetted Second Lieutenant in 1915, promoted to Lieutenant in 1918, later, and was Adjutant from 1920 to 1930. He was Assistant Instructor at the Machine Gun School from 1921 to 1925, seconded as G.S.O.3 for Physical Training, Western Command from 1933 to 1935, and was Brigade Major of the Aldershot Command from 1935 to 1937.

Captain R. E. Moody of the Indian-Fusiliers is due to arrive here shortly to assume the position of Staff Captain. Born in 1901, Captain Moody was given his Commission in 1921 and became a Lieutenant in 1923. He was Adjutant from 1929 to 1932, and appointed Captain in 1935. He also served for a time in the 2nd Northumberland Fusiliers.

## Bandits Out In New Territories

A Chinese armed with a revolver held up two villagers, Chan Kwai-shing, 27, and Chung Ho, 24, both of Lung Ku Tan, New Territories, near Chung Shan Kok about 11 a.m. on Wednesday. In their report to the police, Chan and Chung said that the bandit robbed them of money and jewellery to the total of \$102.

Another robbery in Pingshan district, New Territories, has also been reported to the police by the victim, Wong Sin-choi, 28, widow. She stated that she was awakened about 1 a.m. on Wednesday by two men who entered her hut through the skylight. They threatened her and forced her to hand over the keys of her boxes, which were ransacked. The robbers finally decamped with property worth \$177.

## DISCHARGED AMAH ROBS MISTRESS

### TRIED TO ESCAPE AFTER ARREST

On leaving her employment after receiving notice of dismissal, Chau Kam, 34, an amah, stole \$500 belonging to her mistress. She was later arrested, however, and appeared before Mr. H. R. Butters at the Central Magistracy this morning, charged with the theft from Lo Lung Terrace, West Point.

Detective-Sergeant R. MacVey said Chau's mistress had given the woman notice to leave on April 20, after defendant had been in her employment for eight years.

On May 2, defendant was found and arrested, and was taken to Shamshuipo, where she declared she had hidden the money. On the way across on the ferry, defendant managed to escape from custody and jumped into the harbour. She was rescued and had since been confined in hospital.

Sentence of three months' hard labour was imposed.

#### DIVAN KEEPER CONVICTED

Sentence of one month's hard labour, together with fines totalling \$105 or a further three months, was passed on Chan Heung, 31, when he was convicted by Mr. K. M. A. Barnett at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning of keeping an opium den in Shanghai Street, and being in possession of 100 heroin pills and 1.3 tins of prepared opium. Revenue Officer Warden said eight smokers had been found on the premises.

## Japanese Planes Bomb 40,000 Troops

### Mass Air Raids On Lunghai Railway

Shanghai, May 6. Mass bombing operations against a concentration of 40,000 Chinese Central and provincial army troops south of Kailashan, on the Lunghai Railway, were "successfully" carried out by Japanese Army aircraft yesterday afternoon.

The bombers flew in large numbers over the Chinese concentration, bombing and strafing the troops on the ground. Relays of bombers took off from the base and returned several times for new loads of bombs and machine-gun ammunition.—Domei.

## U.S. Medals For British Naval Officers

### AFTERMATH OF PANAY BOMBING HEROISM

Washington, May 6. The Senate has passed a Bill authorising President Roosevelt to present decorations to four British officers for help rendered in rescuing survivors of the U.S.S. Panay, which was bombed and sunk by Japanese aircraft near Nanking last December.

The Bill goes to President Roosevelt for signature to-day. The four British officers concerned are Rear Admiral Vesey Holt, Captain G. E. M. O'Donnell, who received the Distinguished Service Medal, Vice Admiral L. G. E. Crabbe and Lieut. Cmdr. H. D. Barlow, who received Navy Crosses.—Reuter.

## Navy Will Observe Joan D'Arc Fete

### Ships To Dress And Fire Salutes

The Royal Navy will observe the Fete of St. Joan d'Arc on Sunday, May 8.

All H.M. ships in the stream will dress overall, with the French Ensign at the masthead, and will fire salutes of 21 guns each at 8 o'clock in the morning, again at midday and finally at sunset.

There will be no night illumination of ships, while vessels in dock will simply fly flags at the masthead.

## Big Fine For Possession Of Liquor

Three Chinese fish dealers appeared before Mr. R. Edwards at the Central Magistracy this morning charged with possession of dutiable liquor on board a sampan in the harbour.

First defendant, Kwok Tai-tuk, 52, pleaded guilty, while Leung Chio-choi and Ng Sai-yun denied the accusation. Leung and Ng were discharged.

Kwok was fined \$300 with the alternative of three months' imprisonment.

## COMMUNISTS WORRY POLISH GOVT.

Warsaw, May 6. A Czechoslovakian Note to Poland promises to liquidate communist activities on the Czechoslovak frontier.

The Note was sent in reply to a memorandum from Poland alleging that communists in Czechoslovakia were spreading propaganda against Poland by means of newspapers and pamphlets.—Reuter.

## TRAFFIC OFFENDERS IN COURT

Summoned at the instance of Mr. E. W. Fielding, of Bay View Mansions, Lam Sai, driver of Star taxi, was charged before Mr. H. R. Butters at the Central Magistracy this morning with driving his taxi without due care and caution in Des Voeux Road Central on April 17.

Acting Sub-Inspector B. G. Baker said Mr. Fielding was driving his own car from east to west along Des Voeux Road Central and was passing Ice House Street when defendant shot out of the street from the direction of the Star Ferry wharf and collided with the rear of Mr. Fielding's car, causing damage to the extent of over \$300 which defendant had paid. Defendant drove at a speed of 25 miles per hour. He had a good driving record, however.

A fine of \$15 was imposed.

Norman Lee, the well-known Colony champion swimmer, was fined for driving a dangerous car in Queen's Road East on April 19. Traffic-Sergeant Yu said defendant, who was riding a motor cycle, overtook a number of cars in the controlled area.

Cheung Ki, a chauffeur, was also fined \$20 for speeding in the Queen's Road East controlled area on April 19. He drove at a speed of 30 miles per hour.

#### DENIES CHARGE

Mr. F. d'Hardyville, of Stock Exchange Building, denied a charge of speeding in Yee Wo Street on April 15. He was alleged to have driven at 40 miles per hour.

Defendant declared it was impossible to drive at such a speed in that street, and he could prove it to anyone.

Hearing of the case was adjourned until 11.30 a.m. on May 12.

A summons against Yeung Pei-yue, of 3 Seymour Terrace, for driving his car without due care and caution in Gilman Street on April 14, was adjourned until 2.30 p.m. on May 18. Mr. F. X. d'Almeida, Jnr., appeared for the defence, and pleaded not guilty.

U Sze-wing, of Dodwell and Company, was fined \$10 for failing to have efficient brakes on his car. The summons arose out of an accident when the car, driven by another person, collided with a bus in Upper Albert Road.

Hachiro Masuda, of 20 Ice House Street, was summoned for failing to keep to the left side of the road when driving his car on April 11. Traffic-Sergeant Yu said defendant was travelling along Wyndham Street, and on rounding the bend near the Dairy Farm, had failed to keep to his own side of the road.

A fine of \$5 was imposed. Poon Yan-shel, owner of private car No. 445, was fined \$15 by Mr. Butters for driving his car without a valid licence in Pokfulam Road on April 20. Defendant's chauffeur, Chan Kum-fat, was also summoned for allowing an unlicensed driver to drive.

Mr. H. N. Chau, of Johnston, Stokes and Master, appeared on their behalf, and admitted the offences, but said that Poon had recently returned from England and had inadvertently forgotten to take out a licence. Since the summons had been issued, Poon had applied for and obtained a licence.

## Shanghai Ship Free Of Ice

### Helpless Off Sakhalin Since Last Autumn

Moscow, May 5. The 3,030-ton Shanghai steamer Therese Moller, owned by the Moller Line, which has been ice-bound off Sakhalin since the autumn, was refloated to-day.

The freighter was freed of the ice by Soviet divers and will be taken to Alexandrovsk or Sakhalin.—Reuter.

## Japan-Soviet Friction Over Oil Lease

Governmental intervention was sought to-day by the Japanese North Sakhalin Petroleum Company in obtaining a Soviet permit to carry out its four-year prospecting plan in Russian territory.

The company originally intended to launch its plan last year, but delayed action until April 1 this year allegedly because of "Soviet oppression."

Its application of April 1, asking for permission to send technicians and expert labourers into the oil fields, has not yet been acted upon by the Moscow authorities.—Domei.

## GERMANS SEEK MINORITY UNITY

London, May 5.

The Warsaw correspondent of the Daily Mail states that the German Minority Movement in Poland has announced a five-point programme, which will attempt to unify Germans in Poland into one political organisation.

Instructions for the formation of the programme are stated to have emanated from Berlin.—United Press.

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## The nasty flat taste

on waking in the morning is due to an excessive development of bacteria in the mouth during sleep. The infallible antidote is rinsing the mouth with Odol retiring to rest.

Obtainable from any leading store:

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**THE HONGKONG PENINSULA HOTEL;**  
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In association with the Grand Hotel des Wagons Lits, Peking

## UP-TO-THE-MINUTE RECORDS

F1051—Pleasantly Playtime	Patricia Rossborough. Piano.
F1045—Powerhouse	Joe Daniels Hot Shots.
F1040—Alabama Bound	Joe Daniels Hot Shots.
F1040—Tin Pan Alley	Ivor Moreton & D. Kaye.
F1030—On Linger Longer Island	Billy Thorburn Orch.
F1030—There's a Gold Mine in the Sky	Billy Thorburn Orch.
F1009—Cocktail Swing, F.T.	Nat Gonella Orch.
F1009—Blues in My Heart, F.T.	Nat Gonella Orch.
F1008—Gonna Go, F.T.	Nat Gonella Orch.
F1008—Big Chief "Swing It"	Nat Gonella Orch.
F1004—Midnight in Mayfair	Ivor Moreton & D. Kaye.
F1004—Four Hands on a Piano	Ivor Moreton & D. Kaye.
F1002—Sonny Boy	Harry Roy's Tiger Ragamuffins.
F1002—Sweet as Apple Cider	Harry Roy's Tiger Ragamuffins.
F1001—Foggy Day, F.T.	Harry Roy's Orch.
F1001—Nice Work if You Can Get It	Harry Roy's Orch.
F1000—Ever Get Lost, F.T.	Harry Roy's Orch.
F1000—Love Grand, F.T.	Harry Roy's Orch.
F 001—For Me & My Gal, F.T.	Joe Daniels & His Hot Shots.
	Joe Daniels & His Hot Shots.

## TSANG FOOK PIANO COMPANY

Marina House, 19 Queen's Road C.

Tel. 24648.



## SHIPPING STRIKE AVOIDED

Douglas Company Satisfies Demands

The dispute between officers of the Douglas steamer Haktan and the Douglas Company, was settled yesterday evening, when negotiations, which had been proceeding throughout the day, were concluded to the satisfaction of both sides.

The men withdrew their "gilt notices" shortly after 6 p.m., following receipt of a letter from the Company, making clear the two or three points raised by the officers in their earlier communications, sent through the China Coast Officers' Guild.

Because of this, all threat of the Haktan being prevented from sailing for Swatow, was removed, and the vessel, after a delay caused by the heavy amount of cargo to be loaded, left the harbour late last night.

Because the men themselves were loath to take drastic action, every effort was made yesterday by their representative to come to terms with the Company, and there was cause for congratulation on both sides that this was effected an hour and a quarter after the expiration of the men's notices to quit.

An earlier communication from the Company was favourable for a settlement of the issue, but the officers required further elucidation on certain points, one being whether leave was cumulative.

Because it was impossible for the Company to consider the requests immediately, there was some delay in the response, but a further letter was sent on behalf of the men, who shortly afterwards received the assurances they desired. The men expressed thanks to the Company and withdrew their notices.

### RECRUITING CONTINUES BRISK IN BRITAIN

The total intake of recruits for the Regular Army last week was 808, an increase of 531 over the figure for the corresponding period last year, and record for that week since the great war.—British Wireless.



by Formfit



### YOU NEED A BRA

Even though you're firm and youthful now, you must do something to preserve that loveliness. Wear a Thrill—and what a pleasurable sophisticated modern's choice in a brassiere. Lifts, molds, separates to give that "just right" bustline.

1938 JANTZEN

BATHING SUITS FOR LADIES NOW READY FOR YOU!

ELITE STYLES

Shell House

## FRANCE SEEKS NO TRADE ADVANTAGES BY DEVALUATION

London, May 5.

In a statement on the devaluation of the French franc, Sir John Simon, Chancellor of the Exchequer, told the House of Commons this evening that, in accordance with the tripartite agreement, consultations took place between Great Britain, the United States and France early this week.

In consequence of these conversations the French Government was informing Great Britain and the United States that France could not have maintained the franc at the old level and that she was contemplating a lower rate.

The French Government had given an assurance that it intends to achieve a rate corresponding to the economic position, and giving France no competitive trade advantage. Assurance had also been made that the present downward movement would be the last.

Britain and the United States had consequently concluded that the action of the French Government was not inconsistent with the tripartite agreement and the three Governments had considered that the agreement still continued in full force.

The Chancellor of the Exchequer added that Washington had officially and vigorously denied that the value of the U.S. dollar might be lowered. "Equally, we are not contemplating any adjustment to sterling exchange," Sir John concluded.

Mr. James Griffiths asked Sir John Simon to consider the effect devaluation of the franc would have on British export trade.

He asked particularly whether, during the last nine months, as a devaluation of the franc, Welsh coal was not being driven out of France and replaced by German coal because the German subsidy was being offset against devaluation of the franc.

The Chancellor replied that the effect of these things on external trade was always under observation.—Reuter

## Reinhardt's Old Schloss Confiscated

Vienna, May 5.

It is officially announced that the State has confiscated Castle Leopoldsdorfer, near Salzburg, home of Max Reinhardt, to whom the Castle was presented by the Austrian Government.

The announcement was made in the Court at Salzburg during a suit for damages against Reinhardt by the owner of the Castle restaurant, who alleged that Reinhardt had given part of the restaurant to Dr. Schuschnigg's Fighting Front.—Reuter

Max Reinhardt, famous theatrical producer, was born at Baden, near Vienna, in 1873, of Jewish parents. When the Nazis came into power in Germany he was one of the many men of genius to suffer because they were of Jewish origin. His theatrical activities were banned throughout Germany.

On the assumption that the Nazis would also eventually prevail in Austria, Reinhardt put up his famous Schloss (Castle) Leopoldsdorfer for sale in 1935. Germany attempted to prevent the sale.

Reinhardt will be remembered chiefly by film-goers as producer of the Hollywood version of Shakespeare's "Midsummer's Night Dream."

## Ambassador To Go On Leave

Maj.-Gen. Eugen Ott Quits Japan

Tokyo, May 5.

Maj.-Gen. Eugen Ott, who from Military Attaché was recently promoted German Ambassador to Japan, will leave here to-day for Germany on furlough.

Maj.-Gen. Ott succeeded Dr. Herbert von Dirksen, new German Ambassador to the Court of St. James. The departing officer-diplomat called on Mr. Koki Hirota, Foreign Minister, to take his leave yesterday.—Domei.

## Japanese Seize Alleged Agent For Guerillas

Taiwan, Shantung, May 6. Japanese Consular police here arrested Kuo Chin-hsiang, alleged agent of the Hankow Military Affairs Commission, on Tuesday.

Kuo, in whose possession police claim to have seized a pistol and a written commission issued by Chinese guerrilla headquarters, is charged with having arrived in Taiwan to attempt to stage incidents that would disturb the rear of the Japanese forces in the field.—Domei.

### SHARE PRICES

The following is the list of local share quotations issued this morning.

**Banks**  
H.K. Bank, \$1,585/80 ss.  
H.K. Banks, (Lon. Reg.), £94 b.  
Chartered Banks, £12½ n.  
Mercantile Bank, A. and B. £28 n.  
Mercantile Bank, C., £14 n.  
East Asia Bank, \$80 n.

**Insurance**  
Canton Ins., \$270 n.  
Union Ins., \$527 b.  
China Underwriters, \$2¼ n.  
H.K. Fire Ins., \$233 n.

**Shipping**  
Douglas, \$85 n.  
H.K. Steamboats, \$22¼ b.  
Indo-China (Prof.), \$60 n.  
Indo-China (Def.), \$24 n.  
Shell Bearer, \$2/6 n.  
Union Waterboats, \$8/90 n.

**Docks etc.**  
H.K. & W. Wharves, \$138 ss.  
H.K. & W. Docks, \$2¼ b.  
H.K. & W. Docks (new), \$2¼ n.  
H.K. & W. Docks, \$1 n.

**Providents (old), \$3/00 b.**  
Providents (new), \$3/00 b.  
New Engineering, Sh. \$4/05 n.  
Shanghai Docks, Sh. \$94 n.  
Kailan Mining Adm. 10/3 n.

**Raubs, \$9¼ s.**  
Venz. Gold, \$2/00 b.  
Hongkong Mines, 1¼ cts. n.

**Philippine Mining**  
Antamoks, P. —  
Atoks, P. 25 ss.  
Baguio Gold, P. 2½ ss.

**Banguet Consol., P. 9/40 ss.**  
Banguet, Exp., —  
Big Wedge, P. —  
Coco Groves, P. 55 ss.

**Consolidated Mines, P. —**  
Demonstrations, P. —  
E. Mindanao, P. —  
Gumaua G'fields, P. —

**I.L.L., P. 70 ss.**  
Itoagos, P. —  
Masbate Consols., P. —  
Min. Resources, P. —

**Northern Min., P. —**  
Pascual Gumaua, P. 10 ss.  
Salcedo Mining, P. —  
San Mauricio, P. 45 ss.

**Suyoc Consol., P. 17 ss.**  
United Paracales, P. —  
Landa, Hotels, etc.

**H. and S. Hotels, \$7/35 b.**  
H.K. Lands, \$37 b.  
H.K. Lands, 47½ Deben \$101 b.

**Shai Lands, Sh. \$9 n.**  
Metropolitan Lands, Sh. —  
Humphries, \$0.15 b.  
H.K. Realties, \$0.15 s.

**Chinese Estates, \$100 n.**  
China Realties, Sh. —  
China Deben

**Public Utilities**  
H.K. Tramways, \$17.15 b.  
Peak Trams (old), \$7 b.  
Peak Trams (new), \$3¼ n.

**Star Ferries, \$80¼ b.**  
Yamati Ferries (old), \$24/00 n.  
China Light (old), \$12/20 b.  
China Light (new), \$9/10 b.

**H.K. Electric, \$81½ b.**  
Macao Electric, \$17/60 b.  
Sandakan Lights, \$14½ n.  
Telephone (old), \$27/80 b.

**Telephone (new), \$10/90 b.**  
China Bus, Sh. —  
Singapore Traction, 22/6 n.  
Singapore Prof., 23/0 n.

**Industrials**  
Cald: Macg. (old), Sh. \$14¼ n.  
Cald: Macg. (Prof.), Sh. \$12¼ n.  
Canton Tces, \$1/70 n.

**Cements, \$10¼ n.**  
H.K. Ropes, \$4/70 b.

**Stores, &c.**  
Dairy Farm, \$25 b.  
Watsons, \$8/00 n.

**Lane Crawfords, \$8/50 n.**  
Sinceres, \$2/20 n.  
Wing On (H.K.), \$50 b.  
William Powell Ltd., 70 cts. n.

**Cotton Mills**  
Ewo Cotton, Sh. \$12/60 n.  
Shai Cotton (old), Sh. \$74 n.  
Zong Sings, Sh. —  
Wing On Textiles, Sh. \$45 b.

**Miscellaneous**  
H.K. Entertainment, \$8½ b.  
Constructions, \$1¼ b.  
Vibro Piling, \$5¼ n.

**Ch. Govt. 4% 1925 GSBonds, 81% prm. s.**  
H.K. Govt. 4% Loan 0% prm. n.  
H.K. Govt. 3½% Loan 2% prm. b.

**Wallace Harpers, —**  
Maramans Ins. (Lon.), n/- 11/0 n.  
Maramans Ins. (H.K.), n/- 4/- b.

### TRINIDAD'S GOVERNOR SEES HIS KING

London, May 5. His Majesty the King, who returned to Buckingham Palace this morning from his tour of Scotland, received Sir Hubert Young, Governor-designate of Trinidad.—Reuter.

## IL DUCE PARADES SEA POWER

Shows Italy's New Strength To Herr Hitler

Naples, May 5.

Signor Benito Mussolini treated Herr Hitler to a gigantic display of Italy's new sea strength.

Over 200 warships, including massed battleships and cruisers and 90 submarines, participated in what the Italians termed the biggest Naval Review since the Great War.

The two dictators were aboard the battleship Conte Cavour and the fleet split into two lines and steamed slowly past, hundreds of thousands of frenzied citizens lined the horse-shoe bay of Naples to cheer the impressive sight.

At night the city was turned into a fairland of multi-coloured lights, a gigantic electric sign containing the words "Long Live Hitler" being specially prominent.—United Press.

Later, the grandiose Italian naval display having passed without a hitch, Signor Mussolini has returned to Rome.

Herr Hitler dined again at the Royal Palace with the King, appearing on the balcony to acknowledge the cheers of a hundred thousand people.

After dinner the German Chancellor drove through the crowded streets to the San Carlo Opera House, and left for Rome immediately after the performance there.

Much comment has been raised at the manner in which the King of Italy and the German dictator have been brought together so frequently during Herr Hitler's visit.

The frequency with which the King and Herr Hitler have been brought into official contact has changed the entire original scope and character of the visit.

Herr Hitler was to have come to Italy as the head of the Nazi Party on a visit to the head of the Fascist Party. Instead, subsequent proceedings have transformed the plan into a visit of the head of the German State to the King of Italy.—Reuter.

### RECENT SUSPICIONS

Berlin, May 5. The Foreign Office, semi-officially referring to reports abroad of divergences underlying the outward pomp of Herr Hitler's reception in Rome, termed the reports "comments of professional speculators, dictated by ill-will, jealousy and shortsightedness."—United Press.

## Canada To Manufacture Bren Guns

Ottawa, May 5.

It is officially announced that arrangements have been concluded for the manufacture of the Bren light machine-gun in Canadian factories.

This Czechoslovakian gun has been adopted by the British Army, which has already been equipped with it. Patent rights for manufacturing the machine-gun in Canada have already been obtained from Czechoslovakia.

Unofficially, it is stated that an initial order has already been placed in Britain for the establishment of a factory in Toronto to manufacture guns.—Reuter.

## Septuplets Born Dead

Cauto, Cuba, May 5.

The septuplets born to Senora Rafaela Casanova de Corrias are all dead.

There were six girls and a boy all of whom were dead at birth.

The seven infant bodies were buried this morning in a simple, common grave in the front yard of the thatched farmhouse where Senora Casanova lives with her white husband.

The births were premature.—United Press.

## Noted Viennese Lawyer And Wife, Suicides

Vienna, May 5.

Dr. Moriz Sternberg, a well-known Vienna criminal lawyer, has committed suicide, together with his wife.

Dr. Sternberg's son married the daughter of Dr. Alfred Adler, the famous psychologist.—Reuter.

### SHIPS IN WIRELESS COMMUNICATION

The following ships are expected to be in radio communication with Hongkong radio station to-day:

Takung; Minoo Maru; Ping Wo; Trocos; Wuchang; Conte Verde; Conte Biancamano; Pres. Coolidge; Sinking; Chungking; Kwansang; Ramsc; Kalapoi; Hindies; Fingai; Paz.



"Craven's A" never affect my throat - their smoothness is wonderful!



IN PACKETS OF 10 The "easy-access" inner foil pack, and the moisture-proof cellophane outer wrapping maintains perfect FACTORY FRESHNESS.

ALSO IN PATENT "TRU-VAC" "50" TINS "TRU-VAC" airtight tins protect Craven's A against all climatic conditions until the seal is broken by pulling the rubber tab. There's no crumple—no jagged edges.

MADE SPECIALLY TO PREVENT SORE THROATS MADE IN LONDON BY CARRERAS LTD. — 150 years' Reputation for Quality



POPULAR the world over!

Seen everywhere—in the best circles—Kayser's\* sheer Mir-O-Kler\* hose please all women, from ingénue to sophisticate, because they have ageless vitality. Their natural blending tones and perfect proportions always flatter! Both sheer and service weights. "Be wiser—Buy Kayser."

Don't fail to see Kayser's new underwear

KAYSER

## JAPAN'S MONEY NOT AFFECTED

Tokyo, May 6.

Exchange bankers here to-day said they did not believe that Japan's ex-

change position would be much affected by the devaluation of the franc. A higher yen rate on New York as the result of a higher Anglo-American cross-rate was foreseen, however.

Yesterday's yen exchange on London remained unchanged but the rate

on New York advanced half a point, being quoted at U.S.\$20½. This was in response to the rising of the Anglo-American cross-rate by 11/10.

The Yokohama Specie Bank raised its rate on France by 25 centimes, quoting the yen at 9 frs. 85 centimes.—Domei.



## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

**G. R.**

**PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS**  
of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 9th day of May, 1938, at 3 p.m., at the Office of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of two Lots of Crown Land at Ma Tau Kok, in the Colony of Hong Kong for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 75 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorized officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

**PARTICULARS OF THE LOTS.**

No. of Lots	Boundary Measurements	Area in Acres	Area in Sq. Yds.	Area in Sq. Ft.	Area in Sq. M.
1	Lot 1, Ma Tau Kok, bounded by the sea on the north and east, and by the road on the south and west.	1.25	54,450	544,500	0.35
2	Lot 2, Ma Tau Kok, bounded by the sea on the north and east, and by the road on the south and west.	1.25	54,450	544,500	0.35

## NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES AND UNDERWRITERS

**M/V "THURLAND CASTLE"**

It is hereby notified that the M/V "THURLAND CASTLE" with cargo on board from North Atlantic Ports, Pacific Coast Ports, and Manila, sustained damage to ship and cargo as the result of grounding on Tam Kan Island on the morning of Monday, 2nd May, 1938.

In consequence thereof General Average has been declared.

Consignees are requested to sign Lloyd's General Average Bond before Bills of Lading can be countersigned for delivery of cargo.

No General Average Deposit has yet been declared, and in the meantime Lloyd's General Average Bond must be accompanied by a Bond signed by the Underwriters interested in the cargo.

**DOUGLASS & COMPANY LTD.**  
Agents.

## CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.

**N. Y. K. LINE**  
(NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.)

From EUROPE and STRAITS.  
The Steamship

**"HAKONE MARU."**  
having arrived from the above ports, Consignees of Cargo are hereby informed that their Goods are being landed and placed at their risk in the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Company's Godowns at Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained.

Goods not cleared by the 18th May, 1938, will be subject to rent.

Damaged packages must be left in the Godowns for examination by the Consignee's and the Co.'s representative on any Tuesdays and Fridays at 2.30 p.m. within the free storage period. For the examination of damaged dutiable goods, the consignees must arrange for a Revenue Officer to be present.

All claims must be presented within ten days of the steamer's arrival here, after which date they cannot be recognized.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the Godowns.  
No fire insurance has been effected.  
**NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.**  
Hongkong, 6th May, 1938.

## EXCHANGE

Selling	Buying
T.T. London .....	1s. 2.27/32
T.T. Shanghai .....	1s. 2.27/32
T.T. Singapore .....	53 1/2
T.T. Japan .....	100
T.T. India .....	82 1/2
T.T. U.S.A. .....	30 1/2
T.T. Manila .....	61 1/2
T.T. Batavia .....	55 1/2
T.T. Bangkok .....	140 1/2
T.T. Saigon .....	100 1/2
T.T. France .....	100 1/2
T.T. Germany .....	76 1/2
T.T. Switzerland .....	133 1/2
T.T. Australia .....	170 1/2
4 m/ L/c London .....	1/3. 3/32
4 m/ D/P do. ....	1/3. 1/16
4 m/ L/c U.S.A. ....	31 1/2
4 m/ France .....	11 1/2
30 d/ India .....	84
U.S. Cross rate in London .....	4.00 1/2

## Temperature Was Higher This Morning

But Humidity Is 10 Per Cent. Less

The temperature at 10 o'clock this morning was 81, two degrees higher than at the same time yesterday.

Nevertheless yesterday's maximum of 85 was two degrees lower than the maximum for the preceding 24 hours.

Humidity this morning registered 79 per cent., as compared with 80 per cent. yesterday. For the second day in succession there was no rainfall, and the total since January 1, remains at 14.75 inches, compared with an average of 12.54.

To-day's weather report issued by the Royal Observatory states that the anti-cyclone remains in the Pacific to the east of the Bonins. Pressure is relatively low over China generally, and a shallow depression covers Korea and the neighbouring seas.

Local forecast is south winds, moderate to fresh.

## ULTIMATUM SENT TO CUSTOMS EMPLOYEES

(Continued from Page 1.)

ments, Mr. Li this morning informed Mr. Lawford that the latter had been appointed Commissioner of Customs by the Reformed Government and that in future he would have to obey the orders issued by the Reformed Government.

"Mr. Lawford pledged himself to obey the orders of the Reformed Government."

After several minor details were attended to, the transfer of the Shanghai Customs to the Reformed Government was completed.

"As announced at the time of its establishment, the Reformed Government intends to respect the legal rights of foreign Powers in China, especially with regard to the service of foreign loans."

"The Government will also faithfully pay sums necessary for the servicing of various obligations secured by Customs revenues in accordance with the agreement concluded in Tokyo."

"However, if anyone seeks to work under the new Government will have no alternative but to retire."

"Whatever the obstacles in its way, the Customs shall conduct its activities as usual," the statement declared.

—Domest.

## UNREGISTERED MUI-TSAI FOUND

A fine of \$50 was imposed on Yip Wai-hing, 32, married woman, by Mr. H. B. Butters at the Central Magistracy this morning when she was charged with keeping an unregistered mui-tai at her house in Wing Fung Street.

Mr. H. W. Fraser, Inspector of Mui-Tsai, said that information was received from the Sanitary Department that a mui-tai was in the address, and Mr. Fraser visited the place yesterday and saw the girl. The girl it appeared, had been presented to a woman named Chung Mui as part of her marriage dowry in 1937. Chung had come down to Hongkong from Canton in January, and had brought the girl with her. Owing to illness, Chung transferred the girl and her own children to the care of defendant, who was her mother-in-law.

The girl was very well-treated, added Mr. Fraser, and had expressed a wish to remain with defendant.

## Industry Halved In Shanghai

Shanghai, May 6.

Industrial activity in the International Settlement of Shanghai on May 1 was half of that in August last year before the hostilities broke out here, a report issued by the Industrial Section of the Municipal Council revealed to-day.

Factories in operation numbered 1,491, with 130,790 workers on May 1. Meanwhile, the report noted, 701 new factories, mostly on a small scale, had sprung up in the International Settlement.—Domest.

## SAILOR FAILS TO ANSWER TWO CHARGES

Leading Stoker George Hong, 24, did not appear before Mr. H. B. Butters at the Central Magistracy this morning, when he was charged on remand with driving a car without a licence, and driving it without the owner's permission at Des Voeux Road Central on the early morning of April 28.

The car crashed into a tramway standard opposite the Supreme Court and was badly damaged. Inspector A. V. Baker said he would send a signal to defendant's ship, H.M.S. "Pardun," for him to appear in Court tomorrow.

The case was accordingly adjourned 24 hours.

## French Money Repatriated

New Confidence in Country Shown

Paris, May 6.

Yesterday huge amounts of French capital were repatriated because, so it is declared in French financial circles, the Finance Minister, Mr. Paul Marchandeau had declared that after the rate of exchange fixed at 170 to the pound sterling, the French franc would not sink any further.

Likewise, it is stated in some quarters, that the preceding declaration made by M. Edouard Daladier in his broadcast address on Wednesday, that the rate of exchange of the franc in relation to the pound sterling could only change in favour of the franc, so profoundly impressed many Frenchmen that they converted their foreign currencies into French francs at once because they held the opinion that the sterling rate is now at its peak.

In French finance circles, it is asserted, yesterday forenoon saw over three milliards of francs paid into the French treasury. That means it doubles the success for the French Government. On one hand these sales on devils increase the holding of foreign exchange at the treasury and on the other hand the capital returning to the French market will have direct influence in revivifying all economic affairs. The return of confidence in the stability of the franc was shown above all by the increased demand for French State Rentes yesterday while other fixed interest securities also advanced in price. The devaluation of the franc and the increase of the taxation were greeted with great optimism by the afternoon press and described as incisive measures on the part of M. Daladier to put French State finance and French economic affairs on a sound basis.

Nevertheless, as the L'Intransigent points out, the problem of the stability of the French franc cannot be considered apart from other matters and solved simply because of the Government's decree, but that on the contrary a catastrophe could not be avoided unless the French people succeed in making a great united effort to increase production.

The rehabilitation of French economic life did not depend on the repatriation to France of 100 milliards francs and by return to the circulation of gold hoarded by the people but rather first and foremost upon the acceleration of the rate of production of useful commodities and by the avoidance of legislation that hindered the productive employment of labour.—Trans-Ocean.

## Women's Peace Conference Next Week

Paris, May 6.

Well-known women from many countries will attend the International conference for "the Defence of Peace and Democracy," which will be held in Marseilles on May 13 to 15.

Among those taking part will be the Duchess of Atholl, Conservative member of the House of Commons, and Mrs. Olemin Kova, member of the Czechian Senate.—Trans-Ocean.

## EXCHANGE RATES

	May 3.	May 4.
Paris .....	160 1/2	170.20/32
Geneva .....	21.75 1/2	21.08
Berlin .....	12.40 1/2	12.40 1/2
Athens .....	547 1/2	547 1/2
Madrid .....	94 1/2	94 1/2
Oslo .....	19.90	19.90
Copenhagen .....	22.40	22.40
Stockholm .....	22.0 1/2	22.0 1/2
Brussels .....	29.04 1/2	29.04 1/2
Shanghai .....	1/0 1/2	1/3 1/8
New York .....	4.00 1/2	4.00 1/2
Vienna .....	26 1/2	26 1/2
Amsterdam .....	8.00 1/2	8.00 1/2
Prague .....	143 1/2	143 1/2
Madrid .....	110 1/2	110 1/2
Lisbon .....	1/2 1/4	1/5 1/8
Bombay .....	1/0	1/0
Montreal .....	5.02 1/2	5.01 1/4
Yokohama .....	1/2	1/2
Belgrade .....	217	217
Bucharest .....	877 1/2	877 1/2
Montevideo .....	10.03 1/2	10.03 1/2
Rio de Janeiro .....	21 1/2	21 1/2
Silver (Spot) .....	18 1/2	18 1/2
Silver (forward) .....	18 1/2	18 1/2
War Loan .....	101 1/8	101 1/8

—British Wireless.

## MANILA SHARES

The following business done quotations were received after the close of the morning session by Swan, Culbertson & Fritz from their Manila office:

	Business Done	Prices in Pesos
Antanok .....	Unquoted	
Atok .....	Unquoted	
Baguio Gold .....	Unquoted	
Coco Consolidated .....	Unquoted	
Consolidated Mines .....	Unquoted	
Denotation .....	Unquoted	
Mine Operation .....	Unquoted	
Paracote Gums .....	Unquoted	
San Maurice .....	Unquoted	
Suave .....	Unquoted	
United Paracote .....	Unquoted	

The tone of the market—Dull.

## \$20,000 Raised For Y.M.C.A.

The Chinese Y. M. C. A.'s annual financial and membership campaign closed on Wednesday night when a total sum of \$20,127 was raised by the various workers.

There were eleven teams of workers, the winning team was in charge of Mr. Lee Yuk-long, a member of the Hongkong Y. M. C. A. Other Y. M. C. A. members in charge of teams were Mr. Ramon Kani, Mr. David Au, and Mr. J. D. Bush.

These four teams collected a total of \$7,271.

## WAR BOOTY ON EXHIBITION

China's war booty, including Japanese tanks and heavy artillery pieces recently captured at Tientsin, is being exhibited here.

The exhibition is drawing big crowds.—Central News.

## MR. CHALLINOR IMPROVING

The condition of Mr. R. H. Challinor who was wounded in lacking the horseboy who stabbed his wife to death in the early hours of yesterday morning, has slightly improved. It was learned on enquiry at the War Memorial Hospital.

The assailant, who is also in hospital in the Police Ward has not yet been charged.

## MOTOR CAR LOOTED

Mr. Cornell, of 848 the Peak, reported to the police yesterday the theft of clothing and other property from his motor car, which he left parked near the Hongkong and Shanghai Bank. The total value of the property was \$57.81.

## SEAFARER ROBBED

Mr. D. J. Houff, wireless operator on board the Dutch steamer Sipirok, reported to the police yesterday that during his absence, someone entered his cabin and stole a cash box and a wallet containing money and certificates to the total value of \$149.

## LEE THEATRE

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Wednesday, May 11th

Booking at

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## POST OFFICE.

## INWARD MAILS

From	Per	Due
Straits .....	Anshun .....	May 6.
Shanghai .....	Behar .....	May 6.
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—London date, 1st		
May	Imperial Airways Plane .....	May 6.
Bangkok and Swatow .....	Kalgan .....	May 6.
Japan and Shanghai .....	Katori Maru .....	May 6.
Shanghai and Swatow .....	Kingman .....	May 6.
Hainan and Pakhal .....	Kwangtung .....	May 6.
Shanghai and Amoy .....	Neuchwang .....	May 6.
Japan .....	Suisang .....	May 6.
Hainan .....	Canton .....	May 7.
Amoy .....	Hupei .....	May 7.
Japan .....	Kumang .....	May 7.
Shanghai and Amoy .....	Conte Verde .....	May 8.
Shanghai .....	Tango Maru .....	May 8.
Calcutta and Straits .....	Islami .....	May 8.
Tientsin and Swatow .....	Ninghai .....	May 10.
Calcutta and Straits .....	Sirdhana .....	May 10.
Australia and Manila .....	Taipei .....	May 10.
Shanghai .....	Tyndarus .....	May 10.

## OUTWARD MAILS

For	Per	Date and Time
Friday		
Air Mail for "K.L.M. Airways Direct Katori Maru Service"—due Amsterdam, 17th	G.P.O. and K.F.O.	Fri., May 6.
May	Reg. ....	May 6, 4 p.m.
Ord. ....		May 6, 4.30 p.m.
Straits, Ceylon, India, East and Katori Maru	G. P. O. & K. P. O.	Fri., May 6.
South Africa, Aden, Egypt and Europe via Marseilles—due Mar-	Reg. ....	May 6, 4.15 a.m.
scilles, 6th June.	Ord. ....	May 6, 5 p.m.
*Straits and *Europe via Marseilles Behar	Reg. ....	Fri., May 6, 5 p.m.
—due Marseilles, 8th June		
Air Mail for Wuchow, Kwelin, C.N.A.C. Plane	K.F.O.	Fri., May 6.
Kwelin and Chungking by the "C.N.A.C. Airways Direct Service."	Reg. ....	May 6, 5 p.m.
Ord. ....		May 6, 5 p.m.
Reg. ....		May 6, 5 p.m.
Ord. ....		May 6, 5 a.m.

Saturday		
Samshul and Wuchow .....	Kongso .....	Sat., May 7, 8.15 a.m.
Hainan .....	Tjisroca .....	Sat., May 7, 9 a.m.
Kongmoon .....	Fook On .....	Sat., May 7, 10 a.m.
Swatow, Amoy and (Fookchow via Amoy) .....	Cremer .....	Sat., May 7, 10.30 a.m.
Hainan .....	Hai Hing .....	Sat., May 7, 10.30 a.m.
Hollow .....	Haidler .....	Sat., May 7, 3.30 p.m.
Bangkok .....	Conte Verde .....	Sat., May 7.
Air Mail for "K. L. M." Airways	G. P. O. & K. P. O.	
Service—due Amsterdam, 19th	Reg. ....	May 7, 4 p.m.
May	Ord. ....	May 7, 4.30 p.m.
Air Mail for "France Orient Airways Helikon Service"—due Marseilles 22nd	Reg. ....	May 7, 4 p.m.
May	Ord. ....	May 7, 4.30 p.m.
Tientsin .....	Gustav Diederichsen	Sat., May 7, 4.30 p.m.

Manila, Straits, Ceylon, India, Egypt, Conte Verde .....	G.P.O. and K.F.O.	Sat., May 7
*Europe via Brindisi—due Brindisi, 20th May.	Reg. ....	May 7, 4.15 p.m.
Ord. ....		May 7, 5 p.m.

Air Mail for Shan, Lanchow and Eurasia Plane	G. P. O. and K. P. O.	Sat., May 7.
Chungking etc. (via Hankow) by the "Eurasia Airways Service" (To further points by surface transport as Services permit).	Reg. ....	May 7, 4.30 p.m.
Hollow, Pakhal and Hainan .....	King Yuan .....	Sat., May 7, 5 p.m.
Saloon .....	Hollon .....	Sat., May 7, 5 p.m.
Shanghai .....	Tiranna .....	Sat., May 7, 5 p.m.
Straits and Calcutta .....	Kumang .....	Sat., May 7
Parcels .....		May 7, 5 p.m.
Ord. ....		May 8, 9 a.m.

Air Mail for "Imperial Airways Imperial Direct Service"—due London, Airways	G. P. O. & K. P. O.	Sat., May 7.
15th May.	Reg. ....	May 7, 5 p.m.
Ord. ....		May 8, Noon.

Swatow, Shanghai and Tientsin .....	Chaksang .....	Sun., May 8, 9 a.m.
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Samshul and Wuchow .....	Chung On .....	Mon., May 8, 8.15 a.m.
Amoy (Fookchow via Amoy) and Shanghai .....	Tjibadak .....	Mon., May 8, 8.30 a.m.
Fort Bayard and Hainan .....	Canton .....	Mon., May 8, 2 p.m.

Samshul and Wuchow .....	Tai Hing .....	Tues., May 10, 8.15 a.m.
Hainan .....	Kalgan .....	Tues., May 10, 1 p.m.

Samshul and Wuchow .....	Kongling .....	Wed., May 11, 8.15 a.m.
Amoy, Fookchow (via Amoy) and Shanghai .....	Talyuan .....	Wed., May 11, 8.30 a.m.
Swatow, Fookchow and Tientsin .....	Yochow .....	Wed., May 11, 12.30 p.m.
Shanghai, Japan and *Europe via Siberia .....	Pres. Doumer .....	Tues., May 11, 1.30 p.m.
Swatow, Shanghai and Tientsin .....	Tak Sang .....	Wed., May 11, 3.30 p.m.
Japan .....	Idami .....	Wed., May 11, 5 p.m.
Sandakan .....	Hinsang .....	Wed., May 11, 5 p.m.

\*Superficial correspondence only.

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### 7th May, 1938

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A Fortnightly

Some Interesting Articles in the Present Number:

## A STATEMENT,

By Madame Sun Yat-sen

## APPEAL FOR REFUGEE CHILDREN,

By Madame Chiang Kai-shek

## FAREWELL MESSAGE TO THE CHINESE PEOPLE,

By Bishop Logan H. Roots

## NEW WAYS OF FIGHTING DEATH,

By Robin Hyde

## MR. SUKIYAKI,

By Emily Hahn

## THE FRIENDLY ROAD

## QUESTIONS ABOUT JAPAN

## THE CURSE OF WAR

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## SYLVIA, CHRISTIAN TO END SEASON

Heavy bookings are reported by the Management of the Hongkong Hotel for to-morrow night, when Sylvia and Christian will make their farewell appearances. The talented Hungarian entertainers, whose extraordinary and unique dance numbers involve herculean efforts on the part of Christian, have created new records in Hongkong for the length of their stay in the Colony and for the large numbers who have witnessed their performances each night.

So popular have Sylvia and Christian been with the Hongkong public

## BANISHEE GOES TO PRISON

Nine months' hard labour was imposed on Ma Ting, 43, unemployed, by Mr. R. Edwards at the Central Magistracy this morning for returning to the Colony before the expiration of his ten years' banishment term. Sub-inspector Whelan prosecuted.

that their season at the Gipsy, originally scheduled to end a month ago, has been twice extended. The Hongkong season must definitely close to-morrow night, as the two Continental artists are under contract to appear at the International Club in New York early next month.

## Pearleaf In Typhoon

The Fleet Auxiliary Pearlleaf, attached to the China Station was given a severe buffeting by the typhoon while on her way to Singapore, according to information just received at the Naval Intelligence Office.

It is not believed that the vessel suffered any serious damage, but she had to heave-to for a considerable period, and was sorely distressed by the high winds and heavy seas.

However, it is reported that the Pearlleaf is now continuing to Singapore.

## GUERRILLAS ADVANCING ON PEIPING

(Continued from Page 1.)

have succeeded in recapturing over 10 towns.

Chinese guerrilla activities are spreading over a wide area. Taming, in southern Hopei, Poonai in northern Honan, and Lintsing, on the Hopei-Shantung border, are surrounded by Chinese guerrillas.—Central News.

## Japanese Success In N. Honan

Chengchow, May 6. Japanese forces aided by Chinese rebels under the former bandit leader, General Liu Kwel-tang, captured Chiao-to, on the Taohing Railway in northern Honan, on May 4.

Chiao-to is of strategic importance to the Japanese in the defence of Po Ai, which they captured some time ago.—International.

## Shanghai Report Of Fall Of Hefei

Shanghai, May 6. Japanese planes yesterday bombed Hefei, on the Hwai-nan Railway, during an air raid over Shantung yesterday.

The Shanghai Times reported this morning that Hefei had fallen into Japanese hands, but confirmation cannot be obtained. On the other hand, Chinese troops advancing from Hefei to the south-east are stated to be closing in on the Japanese at Chao-shien.

Heavy Japanese reinforcements are being rushed to Pengpu and Hwai-nan, on the Tientsin-Pukow Railway, where Hsuehchow is the principal objective.

A large force of Japanese who crossed the Hwai River are attacking Kuhsien, 50 miles north of Pengpu. Chinese troops are vigorously defending the north bank of the Fei River, south of Kuhsien.—International.

## Japanese Strike North

Hankow, May 6. With the launching by the Japanese of a fresh northward drive from Anhwei severe fighting in the widest area so far seen is raging on the Tientsin-Pukow Railway front.

The objective of the Japanese drive, according to competent military observers, is to relieve the Chinese pressure on the north sector of the railway line and to capture Hsuehchow, in order to bridge the gap between the north and south sectors.

Operating with Pengpu and Hwai-yuan on the south bank of the Hwai River as bases, two Japanese columns, numbering 20,000 men, are pushing in the north and north-west directions to launch an enveloping movement on Hsuehchow. Fierce fighting has already broken out on the banks of the Fei, Wo and Hwai Rivers.

Reinforced by about 1,000 men, the Japanese troops which have stolen across the Hwai River, made a renewed attack on the Chinese positions at Huchinkow, on the south bank of the river, yesterday morning. Bringing their artillery into action, the Japanese heavily shelled the Chinese lines. In intervals of half an hour Japanese infantry units charged the Chinese lines. With their defence work totally demolished by Japanese artillery fire the Chinese withdrew across the Fei River toward evening.

## Push Towards Hsuehchow

Meanwhile, a Japanese column is pushing northward along the Chao-shien-Hotai highway also with Hsuehchow as its objective. The Japanese vanguard of about 200 men have reached Hsuehchow, 7 miles north-west of Chao-shien. Chinese reinforcements are pressing on Chao-shien and its vicinity to checkmate their advance.

On the northern sector of the Tientsin-Pukow line the Chinese general offensive continues to make steady progress. The centre of fighting yesterday were in the villages south-west of Tancheng and on the east flank of the Lincheng-Tsao-chwang-Tsichang branch railway.

The Chinese forces made several onslaughts at Fengchayao, Chien-chwang and Tawangchwang, south-west of Tancheng in the morning. But owing to heavy Japanese artillery fire they were forced to withdraw. The Japanese are understood to be calling reinforcements from Linyi.

On the east flank of the Lincheng-Tsao-chwang-Tsichang branch railway the Chinese recaptured yesterday several vital points. The theatre of war is now at Yungwan, a hilly district on the east bank of the Grand Canal.—Central News.

## Chinese Success In Hangchow Area

Kinhwa, May 6. Successes of the Chinese guerrillas operating in the vicinity of Hangchow in Chiehnan are reported in military advices just received.

Tsichang, north of Hangchow and east of Mokanshan, it is stated, was recaptured by the Chinese mobile units on May 1, after a night-long battle.

On the same day, Chinese guerrillas launched a surprise attack at Ksueh, north-east of Ksueh on the Shanghai-Cangchow Railway. Following the attack, they destroyed all the bridges on the railroad between Ksueh and Sungkiang.

Meanwhile, Yehung, north-west of Hangchow, has been surrounded by the Chinese forces. In the afternoon of May 1 the Chinese attacked the west city gate.

A detachment of Chinese plainclothes men engaged the Japanese in the vicinity of Ksueh on May 3. The Japanese were dispersed. More than 1,000 pounds of food supplies were seized by the Chinese.

On the Fuyang sector, an ominous lull prevailed yesterday. The Chinese

## 1936 EVIL YEAR FOR BUSINESS

(Continued from Page 1.)

per cent to 64.64 per cent, leaving an underwriting surplus of but 0.43 per cent, as against 14.02 per cent. for 1935.

The figure of income from interest fell by approximately \$30,000, this being due to the number of conversions and repayments that were made in respect of gilt-edged stocks during the period under review; we feel that we are fortunate to have kept it where it is, seeing how many difficulties appertain to the investment of funds in these days.

## WORKING ACCOUNT

The balance at credit of working account 1937, as at December 31 last, stands at \$2,363,965.87 an increase of \$151,933.05 on that for 1936 at the same stage. With a vivid recollection of how badly 1936 let us down in this respect, we refrain from making any prophecy as to the final outcome but judging by our statistics and, granted no repetition of the 1936 debacle, we feel that it should give no cause for complaint.

A review of the balance sheet will show that the total assets are valued by \$360,095.84 and \$22,600. 6. 4, as expressed in Hongkong currency and sterling. The reinsurance fund is up by \$201,824.00 and \$12,608. 17. 8, respectively, the underwriting suspense account by \$9,403.02 and \$2,680. 10. 2, while the investment and exchange fluctuation account reveals decreases of \$483,434.05 and \$29,062. 17. 11; these last being due to the fall in prices of securities, both sterling and local currency, as quoted on December 31 last.

The care of funds is a difficult problem under present world conditions and you will have read the note that appears in the report relative to the Company's investments in Shanghai (given below) and which not only has the approval but was inserted at the instigation of our auditors. As these investments are entirely confined to first-class debentures and mortgages, the whole of the latter being within the defence areas, and as all interest to the end of last year had been received, it was considered that in the circumstances—no market quotations being available—the method we have adopted was the only reasonable one. The position is undoubtedly most difficult and the future obscure.

## SUBSTANTIAL FIGURE

All other investments and mortgage loans have been included, as customarily, at or under market or face value respectively and, after the necessary writing down has been done, our investment and exchange fluctuation account stands at the substantial figure of \$2,363,965.87, or £140,938.14.6 as expressed in sterling. The surplus to be dealt with is \$972,395.41 out of which has been paid an interim dividend of \$5 per share. We now recommend a final payment of \$8 per share, making in all \$13 per share, which will absorb \$850,000, and the transfer of the balance of \$22,600. 6. 4 to underwriting suspense account, to close 1936 and previous years. The balance of \$2,363,965.87 at credit of 1937 Account allows of the payment of an interim dividend of \$5 per share for that year, leaving an amount of \$2,113,965.87 to be carried forward.

I do not propose to inflict on you a lengthy dissertation on the shortcomings of marine insurance, about which so much has been written; suffice it to say that the year 1936 was most unsatisfactory, more particularly with regard to London underwriting where the hopes engendered by results from 1929 onwards—though definitely waning in 1933/1935—crashed very badly. The main reasons for this were undoubtedly excessive competition, the high cost of repairs and the unusually bad weather that was experienced in Europe during the winter of 1936-1937. We are glad to be able to inform you, however, that our London friends are now more optimistic as to what lies ahead, owing to drastic changes that have been made in rates and conditions. There can be no doubt that London underwriters have received some very shrewd blows during the past two years and are most anxious to put their house in order.

## MOTION PUT

I now propose the following Resolution: "That the report and accounts, as presented, including the payment of a final dividend in respect of the year 1936 of \$8 per share and an interim dividend in respect of the year 1937 of \$5 per share and the addition of \$22,600. 6. 4 to underwriting suspense account, be adopted and passed."

Mr. Ho Kom-long seconded and the motion was approved.

On the motion of Mr. Brown seconded by Mr. Fleming, the following were re-elected to the Consulting Committee: Sir Robert Ho Tung, Messrs. Clarke, Compton, Joseph, Pearce, Taggart and S. T. Williamson.

## NEW SOVIET ENVOY

Moscow, May 6. M. Merskalov, Assistant People's Commissar for Foreign Trade, has been appointed Ambassador to Berlin, in succession to M. Yureneff, who was reported to have been arrested in Russia last November.—Reuter.

ese are consolidating their positions outside the city.—Central News.

## Consolidating Gains

Hankow, May 6. Following the recent bitter fighting in southern Shantung in which Chinese sources claim to have succeeded in smashing the Japanese centre line, the Chinese troops are now consolidating the ground gained, and are awaiting reinforcements before launching further attacks.—Reuter.

## MUSSOLINI SEEMS TO FAVOUR FOUR-POWER PACT

(Continued from Page 1.)

military ties between the two countries forms the subject of the present discussions, he nevertheless lets it be understood that the Berlin-Rome Axis is something more substantial than a political alliance.

After stating that on the occasion of his present visit Herr Hitler will have been able to convince himself of Italy's military power and the tremendous proposed expansion of Italian naval power from a navy of 200,000 tons in this year to 700,000 tons in 1941, he goes on to say:

"The political co-operation between Italy and Germany which has found its expression in the term of the 'axis' has for its constructive European objectives, as for the protection of the interests of both nations, the legitimate and convincing background of Italy's imposing armed power. Added to this is the power of Germany whose excellent technical equipment and military traditions we were able to admire during our visit in Berlin last year. Those friendships are most useful and most desirable which do not exhaust themselves in passivity and in quest for help but which on the contrary are capable of rendering help."

"It is well that the world realises anew that Italy is strongly armed and will continue to arm and that the Berlin-Rome axis owes its strength to other instruments than those of spirit and will power."—Trans-Ocean.

## Japanese View

Tokyo, May 6. Conversations now under way in Rome between Premier Benito Mussolini and Herr Adolf Hitler should be looked at "with new eyes for a new era," the Asahi Shimbun, influential Tokyo daily, said to-day. "One should be accused of an anachronism in judging the conversations between Il Duce and the Fuehrer according to the old ideas of the German and British schools," he daily declared.

"The relations between Rome and Berlin differ so greatly from those between Britain and France that even if there does not exist a military alliance or a written agreement, Germany and Italy will naturally carry out co-operation or come to terms whenever necessary in the light of their national policies," the Asahi added.—Domet.

## KING'S BIRTH DAY REVIEW PLANNED

(Continued from Page 1.)

Excellency during the March Past: The Commodore, Hongkong, Commodore E.B.C. Dicken, O.B.E., D.S.C., Royal Navy the Officer Commanding The Royal Air Force, Group Captain A. H. Fock, D.S.O., M.C., and the Commandant H.K.V.D.C. Lieutenant Colonel R.C.B. Anderson, M.C. During the March Past the Parade Commander, Brigadier F.W.L. Blissett, D.S.O., M.C., will also join His Excellency.

After Marching Past the Parade will reform line.

His Excellency will then leave the platform accompanied by the Senior Officers of the Services, and take up a position in front of the flagstaff.

## CHEERS FOR THE KING

The form of ceremonial will follow that laid down for parades held in honour of the King's Birthday when the Sovereign is not present.

The Union Jack flown during the March Past will be hoisted down and the Royal Standard (furled) run up to the masthead.

The Commander of the parade will order the parade to give the Royal Salute and the Royal Standard will be broken at the masthead representing the arrival of His Majesty the King.

The Troops on parade will then advance in review order and the Royal Salute will again be given followed by three cheers for the King.

As the Royal Standard is hoisted down, signifying the departure of His Majesty, the Royal Salute will once more be given by the troops.

His Excellency the Governor and Commander-in-Chief will then leave the parade ground, after receiving the appropriate honours, accompanied by the Escort of the H.K.V.D.C.

## 1,000 DIE IN RAIDS YESTERDAY

(Continued from Page 1.)

and five boats were sunk during the Japanese air raid over Shikok, about 50 miles from Macao, on May 4. The casualties were caused by four bombs which landed on a congested area near the Lungsal and Cheungtai wharfs. The boats were anchored alongside the wharves at the time of the bombing.

## Three Planes Destroyed

Hsuehchow, May 6. Three Japanese planes were destroyed and damage was done to the Japanese ammunition depot at Pengpu on May 3 when a squadron of Chinese planes raided the town. It has just been learned from Chinese military quarters.

Pengpu is now used by the Japanese as a base for their new northward drive on the Tientsin-Pukow Railway.—Central News.

## LEAPS TO HER DEATH

A woman, Lai Chun-mui, 23, jumped from a roof in Kam Wah Street, Shaukiwan, yesterday, into the roadway and was killed.

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Room 308, Bank of East Asia Building.

## COAL BILL DEFENDED

London, May 5. In a further debate on the Coal Bill in the House of Lords last night the Lord Chancellor defended Part II of the act, which provides for State acquisition of mining royalties for £20,450,000.

He urged that the compensation to owners was fair and reasonable, and said that Coal Royalties had never been treated on same basis as gilt edged securities.

Disinterested persons must accept the amount offered as fair compensation on the basis of 15 years purchase for a wasting asset. The proposal received the support of Lord Snell, Labour Leader in the House of Lords, but criticism from other quarters continued.—British Wireless.



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Hongkong Telegraph

FRIDAY, MAY 6, 1938.

CINEMA PROGRESS

The history of the cinema is the history of a struggle on the part of its progressive and enlightened administrators for an improved expression and social and educational value in film entertainment. At least, that is what the intelligentsia of the art-industry has often proclaimed, and which Mr. Will H. Hays, President of the Motion Picture Producers and Distributors of America, endeavours to demonstrate in his annual report of 1938. Confronting this impulse has been the demand of pure commercialism. Commercialism, say critics such as C. A. Lejeune, Paul Rotha, Meyer Levin, George G. Nathan, and the former well known commentator, Cedric Belfrage, has been the successful enemy of the more artistic and educational elements of the cinema. They and Mr. Will Hays and his collaborators have long accused the producers of pandering to the commercial requirements of film-making at the expense of its social responsibilities, saying that instead of fulfilling an educational purpose, they have stimulated in the public a desire and a demand for cheap and emotional entertainment, the influence of which is often harmful.

This accusation no longer holds the sting of, say, five years ago. The cinema industry has taken itself to task, partly because it found that while in competition with the theatre and wireless, it could not afford to try and fool the public with productions which had no appeal beyond those of an immediate emotional reaction, but more so because the Government of the United States, as head of a country producing by far the major proportion of films for world consumption, realised that the industry had to be purified if it was not to spread moral degeneracy throughout the civilised world. The producers kicked, as one expected them to do. They accused Mr. Will Hays and his organisation of being an expression of Fascism. They protested that interfering "amateurs" would bring ruin to the cinema. Of course they have been proved wrong. Mr. Hays and his colleagues are probably not the most popular people in America, just as the British Board of Censors would scarcely win a popularity contest in England. But each has accomplished a great deal of good for the cinema, and gener-

## ANTHONY EDEN: Two Studies of a Young Politician

By Percy Cater

TALL, exquisitely tailored, probably the handsomest man in the House of Commons, but weary with the strain of the last few weeks, Anthony Eden rose in the House at the end of question-time recently to make "a personal statement."

For over two years it had been customary when one had written "Mr. Anthony Eden" to add "Foreign Secretary." When Mr. Eden spoke on this occasion it was to explain why he was Foreign Secretary no longer, why he resigned.

He did not have before him the despatch-box on which, like many a Minister before him, he had stressed with a drumming fist the ardour of his convictions.

It was from that particular seat below the gangway on the Government side of the House, reserved by custom for these and occasional occasions, that he said his say.

Even though the House rang with a momentous and exciting debate on foreign affairs and the Cabinet crisis, young Mr. Eden—he is 40—was the dramatic figure of the hour.

He had taken a drastic step at a time when more of the limelight played on him than is enjoyed by one politician in a hundred, when his career must have seemed enviable to every young man in the land.

His rise has been swift and almost sensational since that day in 1923 when he entered the House as Conservative M.P. for Warwick and Leamington.

#### At Geneva

HIS first chance came when Sir Austen Chamberlain, then Foreign Secretary, appointed him his parliamentary private secretary in 1926. There began an association with the Foreign Office which, in the opinion of many, went on too long for Mr. Eden's good, in the sense that it became too specialised.

In 1931 young Mr. Eden became Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs. He has been actively speaking their efforts may claim to have helped the film industry through a very trying period of adolescence, and to have given to it a new appreciation of its potentialities as a medium for artistic, educational and social expression.

Particularly striking has been the advance made by the new-reel. Though often tinged with propaganda it is, nevertheless, the most effective means of bringing before the public in a vivid manner the news and events of the world. It has stimulated a greater demand for "shorts" of a real educational value such as the "Nature's Wonders" series, "Educated Fish", the "Romance of Radium", the "Popular Science Series", the "Happy Hour Series" and other such films. Insistently prodded by Mr. Hays and his organisation (as well as by an increasing public demand) producers have shown a willingness to feature subject-matter of definite social value. What is doubly important, in almost every case these pictures have become "box office hits". The increasing artistry of the cinema is revealed by Walter Disney and his cartoons and Silly Symphonies, now given its highest expression through "Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs".

Mr. Will Hays claims in his latest report that the cinema is realising its finest qualities and potentialities, and it is no empty claim. The industry has a long way to go before it attains its full status as an artistic and educational medium, but in the meantime one can find satisfaction in the knowledge that it is progressing along the right lines.—S.A.G.

sign Affairs. Three years later, when Lord Snowden resigned the office of Lord Privy Seal, Mr. Eden succeeded him, on the understanding that he was to take a special interest in League of Nations affairs.

One year later he became Minister for the League of Nations, and so destiny had ruled that the League was to assume a dominating part in his life.

When he became Foreign Secretary, at the end of 1935, his attachment to League ideas and policies continued, and tinged his whole approach to the problems of the world.

He was, of course, a familiar figure at Geneva, in the days when "Sanctions" against Abyssinia were running their unfortunate course, and when Britain was striving, vainly, to get the world to follow her disarmament lead.

#### Studious, Intense

BY temperament, as well as because, no doubt, of his experience, Mr. Eden was an ardent League of Nations man. When the League perished he still placed his hopes in a reformed League.

If his methods were mistaken his loyalties and enthusiasms are everywhere acknowledged. Ardent, studious, intense, he worked strenuously, from the day when Mr. Baldwin brought him to the front bench and gave him the chance of statesmanship for the world ideals he held.

His manner and words, often nervous and worried, were the mirrors of his mind.

It is odd that he began his rise under Sir Austen Chamberlain and that his set-back takes place under the Premiership of Sir Austen's brother.

By Charles Graves

ANTHONY EDEN is always working. He learnt German out of a grammar book while shaving, and one of the chief reasons for his success in life has been that when he was a Parliamentary Private Secretary he learnt all about his immediate boss's job.

The average P.P.S. is inclined to take it easy, regarding the job as more or less honorary. Even as a boy of eight Mr. Eden was sufficiently interested in politics to cover a big map of Great Britain with little blue flags showing the Conservative constituencies.

Mr. Eden has a curious habit of running his fingers through his black hair, rumpling it slightly, and of wriggling his foot when he sits down on a sofa.

He also has an odd habit of counting the fingers of his left hand with his right hand—as in "Three Little Pigs Went to Market."

He has a very good-looking wife and two sons, Simon and Nicholas. When I last saw him to speak to, Mr. Eden was very anxious that Simon should have a straight bat.

Mr. Eden himself is a great room-pacer, and keen on gangster films. I sometimes see him at our "local" cinema, the Regal, sitting in the front row of the dress circle. He also is a fan of Annabella, the French actress.

He might have got his Boats at Eton, but joined up at the age of 17 with the King's Royal Rifle Corps, and became Brigade Major at the absurd age of 21. He went to Oxford, but passed quite unnoticed there except by his tutors, Professor Margoliouth and Professor Dewhurst. Thanks to them and real application, he got a First in Oriental languages.

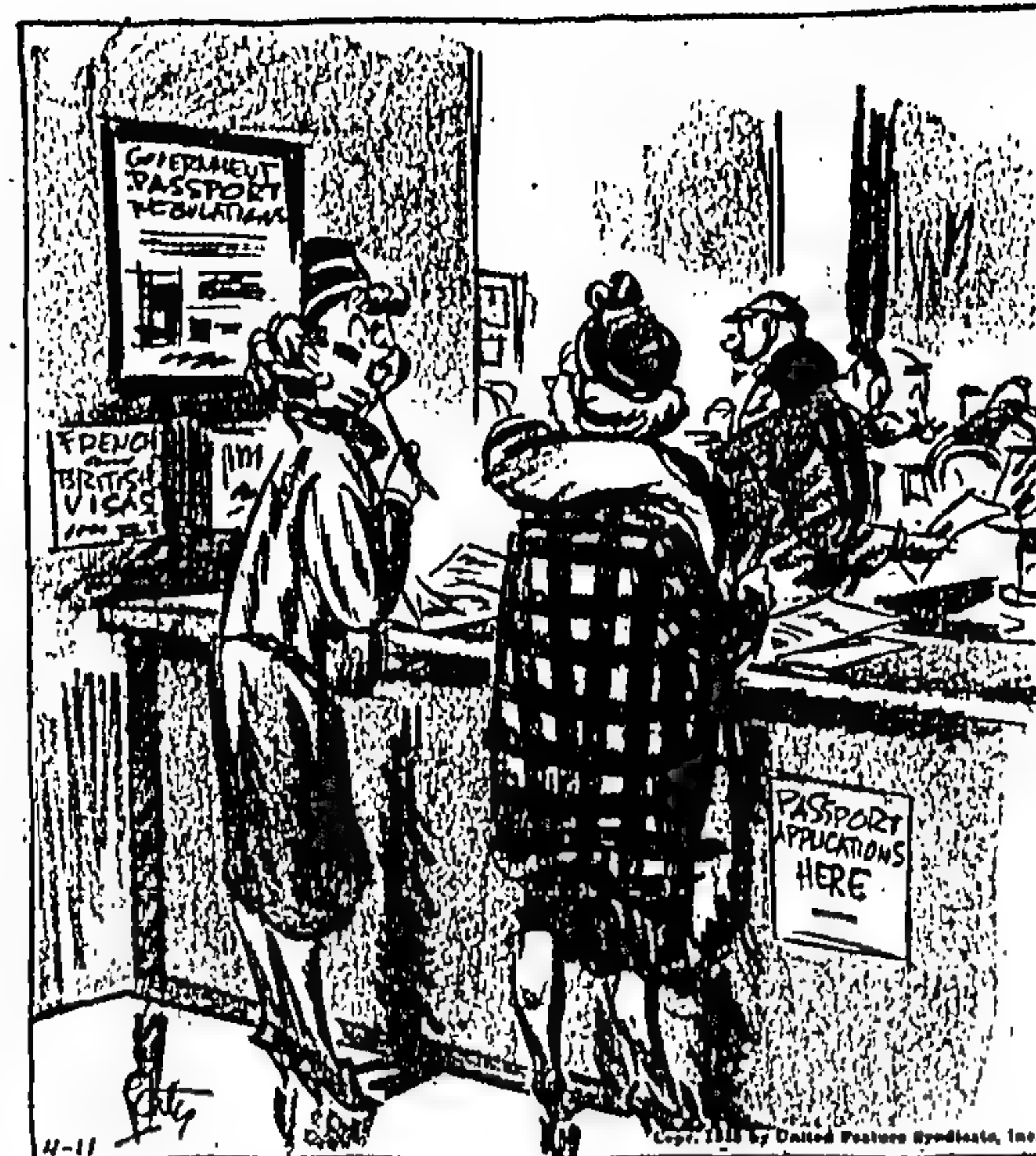
#### Turning Point

HE and I were exact contemporaries, but I never knew he was "up" until he had "gone down." He never joined the Union, never joined a club, played tennis only, but acquired a great admiration for Cézanne.

In fact, he read a paper about the French painter to some undergraduate society or other. Not long ago he lent it to me, and it throws an interesting light on Mr. Eden himself.

To live entirely for his art; to renounce all else—that was

GRIN AND BEAR IT By Lichty



"I really can't remember whether I'm 27 or 28—just to be on the safe side, I'll put down 21."

Stop these out-of-date prison sentences, declared a  
Chairman of Homeside Quarter Sessions

A Month in Gaol

If You Don't  
Pay a £5 Fine

ACCORDING to the comment of the Lord Chief Justice in a recent case, "the liberty of the subject is our most priceless possession."

With that nobody, I imagine, would quarrel.

Yet our legislators have put a cash value to that which is without price; and our magistrates have been provided with a price list.

Here it is:—

7 days	10s. maximum
14 days	20s. "
One month	£5 "
Two months	£20 "
Three months	£20 or over

Within these limits the justices may exercise their discretion.

A failure to pay the amount of the fine imposed renders the defendant liable to the alternative of a term of imprisonment, according to that scale.

It is true that the Money Payments Act, 1935, is designed to prevent an offender from going to prison merely because he is unable to pay the fine.

But the fact that during the first year of its operation 11,623 persons went to gaol for making default in paying fines or other sums ordered to be paid clearly indicates that the Act has not achieved its purpose. (The figures are for 1936; those for 1937 are not yet available.)

#### Mollycoddling Laws

INDEED, there are justices who have openly declared their dislike of what they have described as "mollycoddling laws." They prefer the more summary method at one time generally practised, and yet by no means ended, of "Forty shillings or one month—next case."

The imprisonment is not for the lawbreaker; for that the defendant was fined—but for failing to pay the fine. The new offence is that failure—and the punishment is out of all proportion to that offence. And it is so illogical, unjust, and out-of-date.

To one man, a short "stretch" means nothing; indeed, I have known many men ask for it. But to others it means—however short—a life-long stigma, social degradation and ostracism, loss of employment; and to his wife and family, in addition to sharing those consequences, hardship, want, privation.

According to law, magistrates should ascertain the means of the defendant, and relate the fine to them. In how many courts is this done?

#### New Punishment

A HOME OFFICE memorandum records the fact that some of these who have gone to prison would not have suffered the fate "if the liability had been better adjusted to their resources."

the example that Cézanne gave us—a hatred of worldly things; whether practical or scheming; a hatred of prejudice, a hatred of honours and flattery; a hatred of commerce and hypocrisy—Cézanne embodies all that," said Mr. Eden.

The turning-point in his career was one summer's day in 1931. He was dabbling with a water colour on the Yorkshire moors.

He received a letter from Mr. Baldwin telling him to come hot-foot to London. He did so, and found the post of Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs awaiting him.

But enforce the Money Payments Act, and "humanise" the prisons as much as you like, there would still remain the fundamental question of how to remove the causes which conspire to incarcerate men and women in prison, with all its consequential pains and penalties, when other forms of punishment should be adequate.

One of the causes, in my view, is the narrow restrictions placed upon the justices who every year, in their 1,000 courts, deal with three-quarters of a million offenders.

They may place a defendant on probation, but if they think the case warrants some penalty, they are confined to the alternatives—fine or gaol. In this country until 100 years ago there were 220 offences punishable with death; but, save for one or two crimes, that has been abolished, and so have the treadmill and the picking of oakum.

But in all successive reforms no new method of punishment, apart from flogging and gaoling, has been devised.

#### Prison at Week-ends

MR. DUMMETT, the Metropolitan magistrate, holds the view in regard to motoring offences, that "the only way in which I can see that it [the "ghastly slaughter and maiming of people"] can be stopped is by passing a law to permit magistrates to confiscate cars."

He would revive the old law of bloodlands, or forfeits, which persisted from the days of Moses, and which ceased in this country in 1640.

Lord Newton introduced a Bill for the purpose lately, but the Lords killed it.

In America an offender sentenced, say, to 23 days, is allowed to do the "time" at week-ends, and so avoid loss of wages. There are those who favour the introduction of that system in this country.

Others have suggested concentration camps, State farms, or similar places, to which, without the cramping and degrading conditions of gaols, suitable offenders may be sent for short periods.

Prison authorities deplore short sentences. They say, in effect: "If you send offenders to prison, send them for such a length of time that we can do them some good."

#### Should Never Be There

IN 1936, 41,080 men and 5,380 women were received into prisons. Of this large army there were thousands who should never have gone there at all.

It is not the perpetrators of serious crimes, or those who have to undergo discipline and treatment, that constitute the problem now under consideration. It is those who are ordered absurdly disproportionate gaol sentences because they fail to pay their fines, or who are given short sentences by way of punishment. These are the people who are being forced to endure an imprisonment that does neither them nor the community anything but harm.

Is it beyond the wit of man to devise means of dealing with these thousands in a way which, while forming a penalty for deliberate contraventions of the law, or willful default in paying a fine, would not involve the evil results of a prison sentence?

In any case, magistrates should, I think, be allowed to exercise a wider discretion.



# American Statesman Warns Dictatorships

## DEMOCRACY MAY LOSE PATIENCE

### Aggression Must Be Halted or War May Sweep World

Washington, May 5.

"I warn Germany, Japan and Italy that if Dictatorships push democratic nations too far, the result will be a war."

This significant declaration was made by the Secretary of War, Mr. H. H. Woodring, in the course of a speech to-day.

Because the Japanese occupation of Manchuria was without effective opposition from the Democratic Powers, it had started a chain of events such as German re-armament, the occupation of the Rhineland, the Abyssinian and Spanish Wars and the Japanese invasion of China.

Democracies were now most pacific, but if pressed too far a wave of indignation may sweep over them, making it most difficult to keep peace.

"It is essential to halt this continued aggression before it gets out of hand," Mr. Woodring declared. "I do not believe there is any danger of a general war, but the world situation is such that the United States must build up its defences, because whenever a foreign war impends our own peace is less secure."—*Reuter*.

#### Japan Primarily To Blame

Washington, May 5. Speaking to the United States Chamber of Commerce to-day, and plainly addressing military-minded nations, Mr. Harry Woodring, Secretary of War, warned Japan, Italy and Germany that if they push democracies too far there will be war. Mr. Woodring blamed world chaos primarily upon Japan.

"There seems to be no question that the Japanese occupation of Manchuria in 1931 was the beginning of a chain of events which led directly to much of the present difficulty," he said.

Mr. Woodring included German rearmament, conscription and occupation of the Rhineland and Italy's attack on Ethiopia and armed intervention in Spain in the same category as the Japanese invasion of China.—*United Press*.

#### U.S. Prepared Evacuate Citizens

London, May 5. American Consulate, throughout Europe, acting on instructions from the State Department, are preparing and re-checking plans to evacuate thousands of American residents in the event of war.

The preparations are designed to avoid the confusion which resulted from attempts to evacuate Americans in August, 1914.

The United Press has conducted a survey of the European countries containing the largest number of American residents. Most of the Consulates declined to discuss the survey, others insisted on discussing it merely in outline, and similar to arrangements which have been carried out in the Far East in past years.

The United Press survey indicated that the major problem would consist in providing a sufficiency of shipping, and indicated that the United States would probably be forced to rush transports across the Atlantic to handle the evacuation.—*United Press*.

#### Peace Rests With Dictators

Washington, May 5. Senator Key Pittman, in an exclusive statement to *United Press* this morning, declared that the peace of Europe, and probably of the world, hinges on the outcome of Hitler's conversation with Mussolini.

He foresaw a long period of Nazi retrenchment and consolidation against Germany's aggression might at least temporarily check Germany's expansion eastward.

"The two Fascist nations have a splendid opportunity to bridge the realistic world of understanding which might terminate the Spanish and China Wars," he declared.

"World peace apparently revolves on the strength of the pact between Italy and Great Britain."

"A blunt warning from Mussolini that he would not interfere if Britain and France defend Czechoslovakia against German aggression might at least temporarily check Germany's expansion eastward."

#### Will Hinder Japan

"Such a development would naturally weaken the anti-Commintern Pact between Italy, Germany and

## CHURCHILL DISTRUSTS DE VALERA

Might Demand Whole Of Ireland In Time Of Crisis

### Chamberlain's Defence

London, May 5.

Moving the Second Reading of the Eire (Confirmation of Agreement) Bill, the Prime Minister, Mr. Neville Chamberlain, paid a tribute to Mr. Malcolm MacDonald for his inexhaustible patience and sympathy in connection with the negotiations.

The four questions which were reviewed at the Anglo-Irish meetings were Partition, Defence, Finance and Trade.

The Partition question has been laid aside since Britain made it perfectly clear that it was a subject which must be discussed between Northern Ireland and Eire, and that Britain could not even think of putting pressure upon Northern Ireland to come to any arrangement which might not commend itself to the Northern Ireland Government.

"The Trade Agreement with Eire might be considered equally beneficial to both parties," Mr. Chamberlain told the House.

"We believe that the coal-mining industry in particular will welcome the advantages that may be expected."

"On the face of it, the Defence and Finance agreements do not constitute good agreements for Great Britain, because they make the largest and most impressive concessions to Eire without superficially corresponding advantages to Britain."

"But one must look outside the agreements for intangible, intangible but nevertheless invaluable fruits which, on various occasions in the past, have been rewarded an unselfish act of generosity by a great and powerful nation towards a weaker and poorer state," the Premier said amid applause.

### Financial Settlement

Excluding Eire's annual payment of £250,000 with respect to damage to property, the British claims have been capitalised at over £100,000,000. The Government of Eire did not admit this claim; nevertheless Britain has been receiving over £4,000,000 annually from special duties.

All financial claims are being withdrawn in return for £10,000,000. Mr. Chamberlain informed the House. "Nobody could deny the House the generous treatment, but if ever the dispute between Eire and Britain was to be ended, some compromise was inevitable."

"Further, we should recollect that we are not dealing with a foreign country, but with a partner in the Commonwealth of Nations, and therefore we were dealing with Eire on terms of partnership and not on terms of competition."

### Defence Difficulties

Proceeding Mr. Chamberlain said that no part of the discussions gave more prolonged or more anxious moments than the subject of Defence, and the request made by Eire that Britain hand back full and unrestricted possession of certain forts, and repeal certain articles of the 1921 Treaty, which gave Britain rights to those forts.

"After the most careful consideration of all the circumstances, and after due consideration by the Chiefs of Staff, we came to the conclusion that a friendly Ireland was worth far more to us, both in peace and in war, than our paper rights under the 1921 Treaty. These Treaty rights were only maintained perhaps by increasing the old ill-will between the two nations."

Mr. Chamberlain recalled Mr. de Valera's statement that Eire would not permit Irish territory to be used by any foreign power to attack the United Kingdom, and that he would put the forts in question into a proper state of defence.

Referring to the Northern Ireland representations that some provisions of the Anglo-Eire Agreement might materially affect Ulster's economic interests, Mr. Chamberlain said that the British Government had been unable to meet the very considerable number of suggestions made to it.

He concluded by exhorting the House to bear in mind that the conclusion of the Anglo-Eire Agreement had obtained warm approval not only of the United Kingdom but of other countries, in the Dominions, the United States, indeed everywhere.

### No Secret Understanding

After the Prime Minister, in reply to questions by Sir D. Reid and Mr. Winston Churchill, had given an assurance that there was no secret understanding behind the Agreement, Mr. Chamberlain declared that the Agreement seemed to have given everything away in return for £10,000,000.

"The Agreement does not end the Anglo-Irish quarrel, because Mr. de Valera said that he will never rest until Partition has been swept away," said Mr. Churchill.

The speaker recalled anti-British activities in Eire and the "dark forces in the Irish underworld" during the Great War.

"The Anglo-Irish Treaty of 1921,

## PRINCE JUAN MAY RULE IN SPAIN

Restoration Likely With Insurgent Victory Complete

Saragossa, May 5.

Insurgent headquarters indicated to-day that the monarchy would be probably restored in Spain, with Prince Juan, King Alfonso's third son, as the new Ruler.

The monarchy will be established as soon as fighting ends in victory for the insurgents.

The spokesman declined to discuss how and when the present system would be changed.

Several persons closely attached to insurgent headquarters privately admitted being in favour of the restoration of the monarchy, which was replaced by the Republican system when King Alfonso abdicated, but they quickly added that the King's powers should be limited.

The form the new Spanish Government will take is still open to question. Some insurgent leaders suggest that it should be similar to the British system without a Parliament. Others favour the Italian system.—*United Press*.

### RAID ON BARCELONA

Madrid, May 5.

An unknown French steamer is reported to have been set afire when Barcelona was again bombed by insurgent planes to-day. The vessel was later towed out of the danger zone.

Fifteen people were killed and 35 wounded in the course of a second air raid on the city. Twenty houses were demolished.—*Reuter*.

## H.K.-BOUND JUNKS DESTROYED

A launch flying the Italian flag was yesterday stopped by Japanese who destroyed the junk which it was towing to Hongkong, according to a report made to the police by Chan Kiu-sui, 29, one of the crew of the *Legionario*. This launch, the agents for which are the Ping On Steamship Co., left Macao at 6 a.m. yesterday towing three junks with a general cargo valued at \$24,800.

According to the report, an armed motor boat stopped the launch midway between Tai O and Macao and after questioning the crew as to the cargo and its consignees, went back to a Japanese destroyer near by and brought keelboats in tow. The crews of the keelboats were ordered on to the launch which was told to go on to Hongkong. The junks were then burnt.

of which I am one of the few remaining signatories, has been repudiated and violated in every detail by de Valera."

"When experts were drafting the Treaty of 1921, the Admiralty advised me that without the use of the Irish ports it would be most difficult and perhaps impossible to feed the British Isles in war time."

"I am not going to argue that the Irish ports might fall into enemy hands in wartime, but there is a danger that Eire might be neutral. De Valera might hold the pistol to our head, and say that he will make common cause with us only if we give him the whole of Ireland," Mr. Churchill concluded.

He suggested that the Bill might be postponed pending further arrangements regarding Treaty ports and common Defence action.

### MacDonald Replies

Mr. Malcolm MacDonald, replying to the Debate, said that it was the faith of the British Government that by the exercise of the same tolerance and encouragement, and the same mutual respect and trust as had achieved reconciliation between the French and British in Canada and the Dutch and British in South Africa, another miracle of reconciliation could be achieved between the British and the Irish in Ireland.

Referring to the financial agreement, Mr. MacDonald said that the British Government confidently expected the success of the pact to be simply a financial balance sheet.

"If we could receive from the Government of Eire friendship instead of hostility, confidence instead of distrust and co-operation instead of opposition then, I sincerely believe, the giver will be twice blessed," he said.

Mr. MacDonald emphasised the Irish resentment at the British occupation of Irish ports, and said that the British Government, with its naval and military advisers, had deliberately come to the conclusion that the security of Great Britain would be greater after evacuation was concluded.

"The Agreement puts Irish freedom beyond a shadow of doubt, and with the removal of the causes of dispute between the two nations, friendship between Britain and Ireland should inevitably and naturally grow."—*Reuter*.

## RADIO BROADCAST

Helen Lockhart (Contralto) In Hebridean Songs

"PALACE OF VARIETIES"

Radio Programme Broadcast by ZBW on Frequencies of 845 k.c.s.; 6.58 m.c.s. per second.

6.0-7.0 Chinese Programme.

7.0 Latest Dance Music.

Tap-Dance—Slow Tempo—Sleepy Time Gal; Tap-Dance—Fast Tempo—Marie... Victor Silvester and His

Ballroom Orchestra; Slow Fox-Trot—Little Heaven Of The Seven Seas; Quickstep—Smarty (From Double or Nothing)... Victor Silvester and His

Ballroom Orchestra; Fox-Trots—The Snake Charmer; Let 'Er Go... Nat Gonella and His Georgians with vocal refrain by Nat Gonella; Ostrich Walk; Riverboat Shuffle... Frankie Trumbauer and His Orchestra; Waltz—bunter and His Orchestra—Who Cares? Little Anna Intermezzo—Who Cares? Little Anna Intermezzo—Who Cares?

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Little Anna Intermezzo—Who Cares? Little Anna Intermezzo—Who Cares?

Little Anna Intermezzo—Who Cares? Little Anna Intermezzo—Who Cares?

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# TSUI WAI-PUY WINS TENNIS TITLE FOR THIRD TIME

## Sprinting Events For To-morrow's Races

### SILKYLIGHT HAS GONE UP TO SHANGHAI FOR ITS SUMMER REST

#### Lady Northcote's Gladiator Has Splendid Chance To Win

(By "Captain Foster")

The Hongkong Jockey Club is holding its Fourth Extra Race Meeting to-morrow at Happy Valley when the first saddling bell will be rung at the usual time, 1.30 p.m.

After two days of hard racing at the Easter Carnival, all the nine handicap contests to-morrow are sprinting events, the longest run being over a mile and there are three races from the 1½ mile post (about half mile 170 yards).

Messrs. H. P. Chinnson and V. V. Needa will not be seen in action, for they have gone up north to ride at the Spring Meeting under the auspices of the Shanghai Race Club.

It is learned that the "wonder pony," Silky Light, has returned to Shanghai to spend his summer there and will be back here in time for the Griffins St. Leger which will be run in early November.

### A KEEN TUSSLE EXPECTED

#### Gladiator May Win Mount Gough H'cap

The ban on winners of \$1,750 or more in stakes since January 1, this year, has precluded several good first class China ponies from the opening event, the Mount Gough Handicap over six furlongs. There are only half a dozen entries. I am looking forward to seeing a keen tussle between Lady Northcote's Gladiator (Mr. Proulx), Mrs. Stanton's Oak Bay (Mr. Raymond) and Mr. Dunbar's Wild Life (Mr. Black). It is learned that His Excellency the Governor will be in time for this race and it is to be hoped that His Excellency will have the pleasure of leading in her Ladyship's Gladiator ahead of the procession. Gladiator has been placed in all his five outings of this year, the best run, to my estimation, being behind Deseri Chief and King's Warden in the Mrs. Bay Handicap when Mr. Eu Tong-sen's candidate romped home first in record time of 2.05 over a jaunt from the two mile post, once round and in. When they met in the "All Out" Stakes over six furlongs, Oak Bay just managed in the nick of time to shove his nose ahead of Gladiator over the touch line and he was awarded the verdict of a short head. But it must be remembered that the jockey (Mr. Fung) on Gladiator did not carry a whip, for a stroke of the cane would have reversed the decision. At any rate Lady Northcote's nomination has a pound of lead less to carry and I fancy Gladiator will make amends.

### FIRST LEG OF DAILY DOUBLE

#### 22 Entries For An Open Race

The "Hunchbacks" Handicap for non-winning subscription griffins of this club of this season to be ridden by novices will no doubt give us another thrill for the contest is also from the 1½ mile post and incidentally it is the first leg of the daily double. We have a long list of 22 entries for the first selection and anything may happen here. By virtue of his win at Macao, Tribute has incurred a penalty of seven pounds and he has to weight out at 147 lbs. One thing I like about Tribute is that he is a good starter, but believe it or not, he is not much of a finisher in a tight corner. I noticed this last Sunday at Macao and it seemed to convey the impression I judge in my last notes that he was a clinker. However, it is extremely difficult to venture an opinion which pony has a sporting chance to cross the wire first, but judging by the handicapper's ranking list, there are only two ponies, namely, Charybdis and Fei Ying, the former being allotted 101 lbs. and the latter has 108 lbs. The balance of 20 are from the 150 mark and under, ten ponies carrying 140 lbs. Charybdis has been knocking at the door since February last and it is about time that he should present his card to the two judges. Fei Ying is the honest guy to have your money on while National Dignity is not a bad bet to follow up after his good second in the Pokfulam Handicap.

### GOLDEN COW HAS GOOD PROSPECTS

#### Especially If Going Is On Soft Side

The Talmoshan Handicap for "D" class China ponies over a mile has been divided into two divisions by the official handicapper, and he has assigned 11 best racers to the first section. Golden Cow, who annexed the Tai Wan Bay Handicap (second section) at the Easter session is on level terms with Desert Star and should be going on the soft side, he should be well up at the finish. Salvage Master, after her good win on Easter Monday, has a pull of 10 lbs. against these two nags and we are bound to see a good scuffle for the first position in the frame. Cuban Love and Dekko are also in this section carrying the lowest impost, but I am afraid that the trip of a mile is not to Dekko's liking. It has been represented to me that Mr. Encarnacao has been booked to ride Piet Hein, but with due respect to the Shanghai crack jockey, I am of the candid opinion that it was not a wise step to take owing to the fact that he cannot tip the scale at 145 lbs.

### WILL ROSE-QUEEN BREAK SEQUENCE OF FAILURES?

We are going to view a fine scramble in the Mount Davis Handicap (first section) for "C" class China ponies from the 1½ mile post (about half mile 170 yards), and the allocation of 12 speedy merchants to this section is settling a puzzle. Mr. Eu Tong-sen's Rose-Queen does not require a write-up, but the inclusion of this mare (formerly in "B" class) here with an allotment of 108 lbs. and to be ridden by Mr. Encarnacao will undoubtedly enliven the pari-mutuel department. It is strange to say that she has a sequence of eight unplaced outings this season and I broken to-morrow. As I have said, we have several roadsters such as Amberley, Just in Time, King's Bounty, Lancashire Lass and Royal Consort, all of them well in with no excessive lead to shoulder. Apart from this strong contingent of sprinters, Rose-Queen has no love for the barrier and this is a question which punters must not overlook. Tyne has a burden of 103 lbs. and should be able to break the tape first, your five dollar bill is quite safe on this bay gelding. Amberley, King's Bounty and Laughing Girl are my fancy.

### CHARTERS HOUSE HANDICAP

#### Home Brew, Ranger In "B" Class

Home Brew and Ranger, both recently demoted from "A" division, will make their first appearance in the Charters House Handicap for "B" class Australian ponies over a mile, and they are of course on the high level with 105 lbs. In addition to these two cobs, there are 13 others and I fully expect to see a bit of a tussle. The property of John Peel, Criffel, the property of John Peel, is a definite runner, but the mare, carrying up "quitty" in the Rooty-Hill Derby, has not come under the starter's orders for over two months and in the circumstance it is hard to get her line. She had a successful outing in the Sydney Stakes (second section) when she finished ahead of Macquarie River and Little Audrey, but the mare has now to concede seven pounds to the last named damsel. Little Audrey and Lucky Lad have been handicapped, more or less, on their running in the Collopie Handicap over six furlongs, finishing second and third respectively, but Lucky Lad, I believe, did not have a clear passage. Then we have to consider also Annabella, who was badly left in the same race, and Kallinka, who gave a very disappointing display. Personally I prefer Lucky Lad.

### Brutus May Turn Tables Again

#### Canterbury Park Handicap "C"

The Canterbury Park Handicap for "C" class Australian ponies over six furlongs should draw a big field, there being 15 entries. When they fought the issue out in the St. Kilda Handicap from the 1½ mile post, Brutus (winner) and Twilight Star (second) were on the same level, but in the subsequent outing, the Cabramatta Handicap over a mile, Twilight Star, who had a pull of a couple of pounds, turned the tables by two lengths. To-morrow Twilight Star has to give three pounds to Brutus and being a sprinter over six furlongs, it indicates that the latter has the benefit of balancing the weight. The real danger, in my opinion, is Discovery Bay, who finished third in the St. Kilda Handicap. He was conceding 13 lbs. to Brutus and Twilight Star whereas to-morrow there is hardly any difference in the avoirdupois between these three cobs. The adjustment favours Discovery Bay and this progeny by Fernkloop has four good legs over six furlongs. Racing licent, I understand, is still on the walking list, but Perfect Day I am afraid, will be running out of his distance. Zodiac is looking well while Violet Queen can be trusted for big money. Among the youngsters of this season, Breton is within her prowess and Macquarie River is about due for a win.

### A GOOD RUN ASSURED

In the Talmoshan Handicap (second section) for "D" class China ponies which is the second leg of the daily double, the transfer of Flyby-night, Gold Sovereign, Mac's Adventure and Sylvandale from the first division to this section should give punters something to think about, for there is a big list of 21 entries. There is, however, one consolation, that the contest is over a mile and we should get a good run for our money. Gold Sovereign has been allotted a weight of 108 lbs., but he has incurred a penalty of seven pounds on account of his win in Macao last Sunday and Mr. Li Tse-fong's candidate has to weight out at 176 lbs. The only chance of winning is to put up novices and even then I am afraid that it will be a hard proposition. Flyby-night has not been running too well this season while Sylvandale seems to have lost his sense of racing. These two old timers were public idols, but as they are now in lower class, I see no reason why they should not gain a bit of the confidence which both of them had enjoyed at one time in the pari-mutuel. On the strength of their good show in the Boa Vista Handicap, the three placed ponies, namely, Good Morning, Racing Boy and Tempest, have been asked to give liberal allowances to other starters and it is good to remember that to-morrow the trip is two furlongs longer. This may hinder their chances. Tabby Cat did not run a bad race in the same event and I like the genet. Meteor and National Force are the very low weight class "B" class and the question is: can they last a mile?

### MR. LI LAN-SANG HAS FOUR HORSES IN SAME EVENT

Mr. Li Lan-sang has four nominations, Harvest View, Havoc Eve, Honeycomb Eve and Humdrum Eve, in the penultimate event, the High West Handicap for "B" class ponies over a mile. The last named makes his first appearance in the "B" company, the promotion being due to his wonderful performance in the Deep Bay Handicap for "C" class at the Easter Meeting when he captured the event in good time of 1.23.5 for six furlongs, and the charger was carrying a load of 105 lbs. It is considered by competent judges that Humdrum Eve's best distance is from six furlongs and under, but I am inclined to take another view and I say that it must first class first in the "B" company. To-morrow, I have not been able to ascertain whether all the four candidates will accept, but as we are now nearing the end of the first half of the racing season, it will not surprise me to see any change under the starter's orders. I am drawn Star the other morning and the grey mare did not look too good. Commencement Bay in this company is, without prejudice, to make up the field while Expression Time, if accepted, is simply to satisfy the classification sub-committee. New Star and Red Feather are dangerous.

### LAST EVENT

The meeting will terminate with a fast run from the 1½ mile post in the Mount Davis Handicap (second section) and the order of the finish should be Jungle Jim, Laughing Buddha and Night View.



THE NEW TENNIS CHAMPION.—Tsui Wai-pui, who defeated H.D. Rumjahn in the final of the Colony tennis singles championship yesterday, making a typical backhand return. (Photo: Staff Photographer).

As I See Sport

By "Abe"

## RUMJAHN NOT AT HIS BEST IN TENNIS FINAL

### LOSES COLONY TITLE TO DAVIS CUPPER

CONGRATULATIONS to Tsui Wai-pui on winning the Colony tennis singles title for the third time in his career. It is an honour thoroughly deserved, for there is no disputing the fact that he is the best player we have at the moment. Though he started rather shakily against H.D. Rumjahn yesterday, he was so obviously the better man in the later stages of the match that the end was only a matter of time. Apart from a perceptible weakness in his service, Rumjahn was playing as well in the first set as he has ever been seen to play, and his collapse in the three succeeding sets was rather surprising to all those who saw the encounter except a few who knew that he has been nursing a sore elbow during the last few days. But even at his best, he would have been hard put to it to avoid defeat against the type of game which the Chinese Davis Cupper was playing; he might conceivably have won a few more games, or even another set, but it would be extremely difficult to envisage him having the better of his opponent. Playing as badly as he did in the last three sets, however, he made things very easy for Tsui Wai-pui.

### Defeat Admitted

LIKE the true sportsman he is, H. D. did not ever suggest that his elbow had in any way contributed to his defeat. He admitted without reservation that he was thoroughly beaten and by a better man; the only disappointment he felt was that he had not been able to put up greater opposition, and thus to give the spectators greater value for their money. In conversation with Tsui after the match, he told me that he himself was surprised at the ease of his victory, and even when the match was in progress he sensed that something was wrong with his opponent, though he was not given time to think of anything in the first set!

### Rumjahn's Peculiarity

ONE of the greatest peculiarities of Rumjahn's play, noticeable on several occasions in the course of the current tournament, is his aptitude to be made to look second-rate even after spells of brilliance. Willie Hung was the first to show him up in this light in the quarter-finals; then it was Tsui Yun-pui's turn in the semi-finals, when after winning the two opening sets in the first of their three meetings, Rumjahn was made to look almost a veritable novice in the succeeding two. Yet he himself earlier on had revealed brilliance equalling that of his opponent. Yesterday's match provided another instance. In the first set, Rumjahn's aggressive tactics paid him handsomely and in carrying off this set he flashed out drives on both wings which left Tsui Wai-pui literally standing. But once again he failed to maintain the standard—long before the last

## BEATS RUMJAHN COMFORTABLY IN POOR GAME

### HOLDER CRACKS BADLY AFTER OPENING SET

(By "Abe")

Except in the first set when some really fine rallies were witnessed, the Colony Tennis singles final played on the stand court of the Hongkong C.C. yesterday between H. D. Rumjahn, the holder, and Tsui Wai-pui was not up to expectations. After losing the opening stanza, the Chinese was head and shoulders above the holder and swept through the next three sets with the loss of only five games.

Tsui thus annexed the title for the third time, having previously been successful in 1934 and 1936. The scores in his favour yesterday were 3-6, 6-3, 6-2. The encounter was attended by probably the biggest crowd to date in the current championships, amongst those present being His Excellency the Governor, Sir Geoffrey Northcote, the Colonial Secretary, Hon. Mr. N. L. Smith, and Mr. H. R. Hancock, President of Hongkong Cricket Club. Rumjahn played well enough at the start to justify the hope that the match would be a close one. His shots were in good working order except that his service seemed weaker than usual; his drives attained sufficient length for him to advance to the net and cut off Tsui's returns, and when the latter tried his well-known drop-shot, Rumjahn more often than not was able to turn it into a winner.

ing him and that he was never comfortable when serving. Seven double-faults testify to this. It would be manifestly unfair to Tsui to suggest that he won so easily because Rumjahn was suffering from a sore elbow; but he told me himself that he also noticed that there was something wrong with Rumjahn. It should be stated, too, that with the scent of victory so strong after the second set, he was playing a brand of tennis which would have beaten anyone in the Colony. At worst, he might have conceded a few more games; defeat was out of the question.

### HOW GAMES WENT

Leading 2-0, 3-1, 4-3, Rumjahn won the next two games for the first set. In the second, Tsui completely outplayed his opponent and won it to love. The third went to the Chinese quite comfortably. The scores were level at 2-2, but Rumjahn was able to take only one game in this set. The fourth and last set was nearly a walk-over: 3-0, 4-1, 5-2 and Tsui was through. When Rumjahn hit the last shot of the match outside, he seemed almost glad it was over. He had been made to do a great deal of running, and could not have stood up to much more. He was definitely a beaten man.

### RUMJAHN CRACKS UP

In fact the champion was playing so well that had he maintained the form it would not have been surprising if he had won. However he not only failed to maintain it, but cracked up altogether. Tsui's superiority in the second set was so apparent that one began to wonder how he had allowed his opponent to take the first set. Time and again he caught Rumjahn on the wrong foot with flashing drives on both wings, and whenever he went up to the net, he was nearly always successful.

From the beginning of the second set until the end, it was a one-sided affair: Tsui dictated the terms while Rumjahn merely struggled along. Whether his three hard games against the younger Tsui have worn him out it is difficult to say, but Rumjahn's spirit seemed to be broken after Tsui had won six games in a row in the second set. Thereafter he was only a shadow of his usual self, and not only failed to hold his own in whatever rallies there were, but committed so many mistakes that he made his opponent's task a great deal simpler. Services were returned feebly and except when Tsui's drives were short, he was unable to return anything within a yard of the base-line. His volleying too lost its crispness and many opportunities were lost through his own inconsistency.

### WEAK SERVICE

But what puzzled many people was the surprising weakness of his service. His second delivery was an undisciplined attempt to put the ball in play and allowed Tsui to either punch it away for an outright winner or to exploit his drop-shot, which won him points almost at will. I was not altogether surprised to learn from Rumjahn himself after the match that his elbow was trouble.

### Newport And Bristol R. Play Drawn Game

London, May 5. In the southern section of the Third Division in the English Football League, Newport, at home, played a drawn game with Bristol Rovers to-day, each side scoring twice.—*Reuter.*

### Schmeling Or Louis?

SINCE writing the paragraph which appeared yesterday, I have come across the following on the forthcoming heavyweight title fight between Joe Louis and Max Schmeling: If you believe in hunches put your wager now on Max Schmeling to knock out Joe Louis in June. Every champion since Gene Tunney retired as the undefeated title-holder has lost his title in that month. Here is how the championship has changed hands since 1930: Max Schmeling, June 12, 1930, to June 21, 1932. Jack Sharkey, June 21, 1932, to June 28, 1933. Primo Carnera, June 28, 1933, to June 14, 1934. Max Baer, June 14, 1934, to June 13, 1935. James J. Braddock, June 13, 1935, to June 22, 1937. Joe Louis, June 22, 1937, to—? It was in June, 1936, that Schmeling knocked out Louis in New York. That, of course, was before Joe won the championship from Braddock.

### WALTER HAGEN PRAISES GOLF IN JAPAN

Tokyo, May 6. Japan to-day was described by Walter Hagen, world-famous golf professional, as the "third Mecca" for the game in the world. "The only countries that play first class golf are the United States and England. Japan is a close third, outranking European countries by a wide margin," Mr. Hagen told the Japan Advertiser, American-owned daily here. "When I first came here eight years ago," he continued, "I couldn't lose a match if I wanted to. But to-day I can't win one even if I want to. That's the improvement that has been made here." Mr. Hagen deplored that only those who have been in Japan know of "her beautiful courses and her good players."—*Domest.*



CHAMPION DEPOSED.—After the first set, H.D. Rumjahn was outplayed completely, serving badly and generally being unable to hold his own in the rallies. (Photo: Staff Photographer).

## OXFORD BOWLING FLOGGED

### Australian Cricket Tourists Pile Up A Huge Score

London, May 5. The Australian cricket tourists continued to flog the Oxford bowlers to-day when their match with the undergraduates was resumed. From 481 runs for five wickets scored on Wednesday, the tourists took their total to 670 for seven before declaring. Another century was added to the list by Hassett, who hit up 140. Oxford were dismissed for 127 in their first innings, the only one to stand up to the Australian bowling being Eggar, who had 51 not out at the finish. Fleetwood-Smith took five wickets for 28 runs. Following-on, the undergraduates lost four wickets for only 28 runs when stumps were drawn.—*Reuter.*



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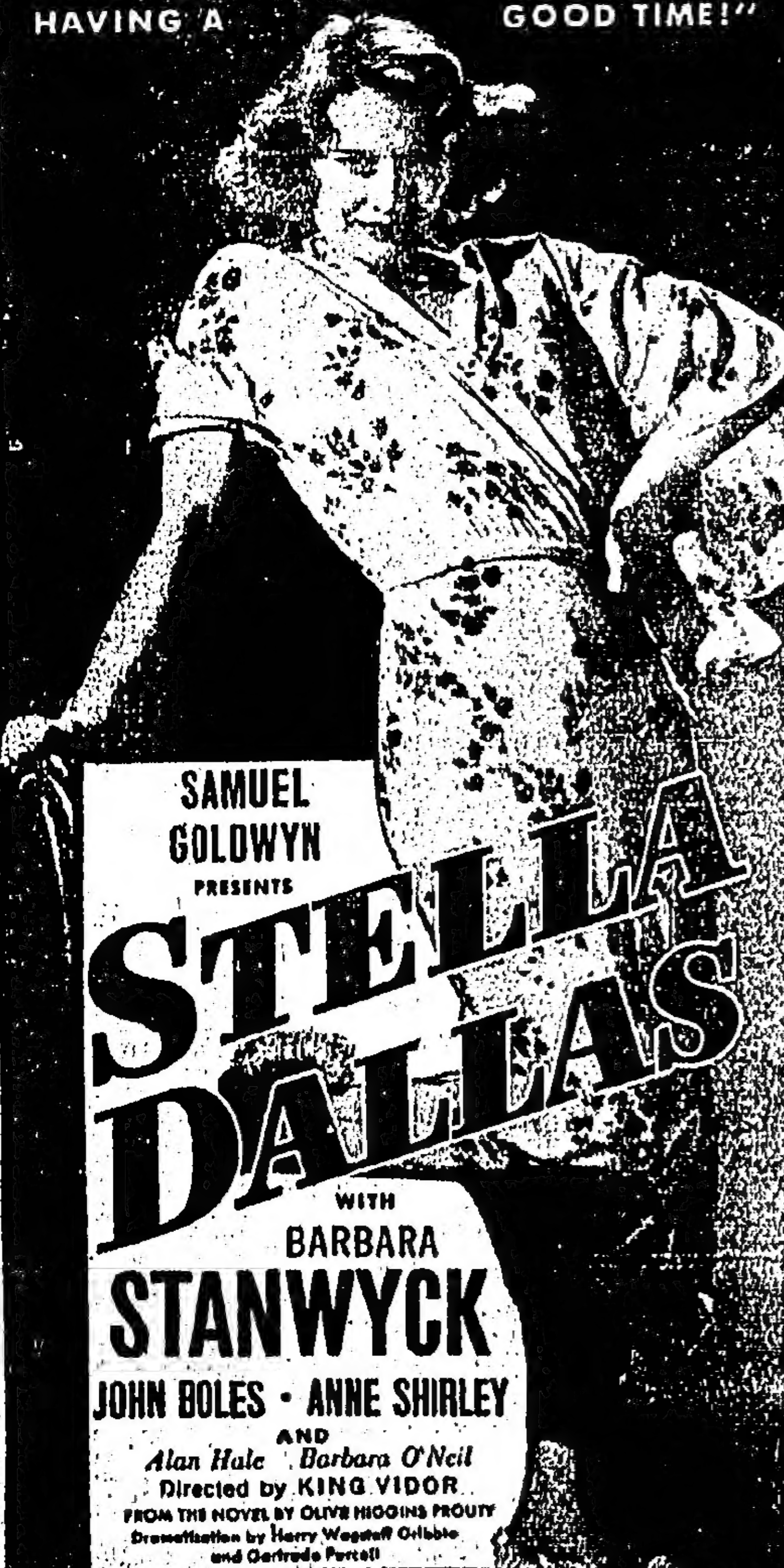
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### Baseball

## LEAGUE LEADERS DEFEATED

Giants, Indians  
Slip Badly

New York, May 5. New York Giants and Cleveland Indians, leaders of the National and American Baseball Leagues respectively, were both beaten to-day, the former by Cincinnati Reds and the latter by Washington Senators.

The Giants were outplayed, scoring only two runs against the Reds' five. Pittsburgh Pirates, who started so well, recovered slightly with a win over Brooklyn Dodgers, and the Chicago Cubs had a slug-fest against the Philadelphia Phillies, who were beaten by the job-sided score of 21-2. Boston Braves, hitting nine "safeties" against the St. Louis Cardinals' eight won by 5-2.

For the second time in two days, Washington Senators beat the Cleveland Indians in the American League. Though they forced ten men home, the St. Louis Browns had to bow to defeat against New York Yankees, for whom Joe DiMaggio hit another home run.

Chicago White Sox won comfortably against Philadelphia Athletics, and the Detroit Tigers beat Boston Red Sox 7-3.

### NATIONAL LEAGUE

	R.	H.	E.
Brooklyn	2	5	1
Pittsburgh	4	7	0
(Camilli homered for the Dodgers)			
New York	2	4	1
Cincinnati	5	10	0
Philadelphia	2	6	1
Chicago	21	18	0
(Collins and Galan homered for the Cubs)			

### AMERICAN LEAGUE

	R.	H.	E.
Detroit	7	14	1
Boston	5	13	0
(York homered twice and Greenberg once for the Tigers, and Fox once for the Red Sox)			
Chicago	10	17	1
Philadelphia	4	7	0
(Berger and Walker homered for the White Sox)			
Cleveland	6	13	1
Washington	6	15	0
(Stone homered for the Senators)			
St. Louis	10	12	0
New York	12	10	3
(Bell and Sullivan homered for the Browns, and Joe DiMaggio and Henrich for the Yankees).—Reuter.			

## OUR GUIDE TO THE CINEMAS

"Battle of Talschwan" (King's Theatre, to-day).—Chief interest in this film, which has been rushed to Hongkong for screening, lies in the "shots" of the country in which some of the severest fighting in the present Sino-Japanese hostilities has been taking place, and of the leaders of the Chinese armies. A few more English sub-titles would increase the value of the film considerably for foreign audiences; but for Chinese, the picture is well studied with sub-titles and explanations.

"Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs" (Queen's and Alhambra

## IN TOWN TO-DAY

Ho Ka-lau, Former  
Colony Interporter

Ho Ka-lau, former Hongkong Interporter tennis player, who captained the Colony team which beat Hanoi and Saigon players in an Interport in 1934, has returned to Hongkong.

For years one of the most prominent of local tennis players, Ho Ka-lau not only played regularly in the Chinese Recreation Club senior league teams, but was a leading competitor in the Colony championships. He was runner-up in the doubles championship with Paul Kong in 1930 and again with W. C. Hung in 1935.

He several times reached the semi-final of the singles championship, his most historic match being against Tam Yee-fong in 1934, when they played three times before a result could be reached, and even then Ho was beaten only because he was attacked with cramp and could not continue.

He arrived in Hongkong yesterday from Shanghai, where he is in business. He is on a business trip at the present, but does not know how long he will remain in the Colony. He said that he had not played a great deal of tennis recently, although he had, for two years, assisted a Chinese team to win the Shanghai senior league.

## Pasch Favoured For Derby

Latest Call-over At  
Victoria Club

London, May 5. The latest Victoria Club call-over for the Derby is as follows:

9/4 Pasch (o), 5/2 (t)
8/1 Port Marnock (t and o.)
9/1 Scottish Union (o)
100/7 Pound Foolish (o), 15/1 (t)
100/6 Glenlochan (o)
100/6 Golden Sovereign (o)
20/1 Mira (o), 25/1 (t)
20/1 Khan Bahadur (o), 25/1 (t)
20/1 Caveman (o)

—Reuter.

## KENTUCKY DERBY FAVOURITE OUT

Louisville, May 6. Mr. Maxwell Howard's Staghound, favourite for Saturday's Kentucky Derby, has developed a cold and has been scratched from the race, leaving a field of ten.—Reuter.

Theatres, to-day).—As refreshing as a cool breeze on a hot summer's day, and as welcome as a pay increase, the new and greatest Walt Disney production is here at last. A land mark of film making, it was an amazing feat to inject such dramatic realism and spontaneity into what, after all, are merely so many photographed drawings. This is truly motion picture art, not to mention its being one of the most captivating screen experiences we have had. It is as entertaining for adults as it undoubtedly is for the kiddies.

"It's Love I'm After" (Oriental Theatre, to-day).—One of the slickest comedies seen for a long time, and one which can be chased with "Awful Truth" and "Bringing Up Baby," which is saying a great deal. Leslie Howard, Bette Davis and Olivia de Havilland have the leading roles.

"David Copperfield" (Majestic Theatre, to-day).—Charles Dickens' classic made a film by M.G.M. A huge cast, capable direction, result, a splendid picture.

## STARTING TIMES ANNOUNCED

Golf At Fanling  
On Sunday

### OLD COURSE

9.12	E. T. McMullen, J. H. M. Andrew.
9.16	J. A. D. Morrison, K. S. Morrison.
9.20	L. H. Cramer, J. Stenersen.
9.24	D. S. Robb, R. Young.
9.28	A. E. Lissaman, G. W. Parlt.
9.32	A. D. Humphreys, H. H. Mundy.
9.36	J. G. Campbell, R. S. W. Patterson.
9.40	A. H. McBride, N. K. Littlejohn.
9.44	G. A. Pentreath, T. E. Pearce.
9.48	A. Sommerfeldt, I. H. Genre.
9.52	I. P. Tamworth, S. J. H. Fox.
9.56	P. B. Havens, J. D. Maclele.
10.00	W. W. C. Shewan, S. C. Feltham.
10.04	R. E. H. Nelson, R. G. Gray.
10.12	Capt. Holmes, G. H. Henry.
10.32	W. J. E. Mackenzie, H. Overy.

### NEW COURSE

9.20	Eng. Capt. Rowland, L. C. F. Bellemey.
10.12	Mrs. Holmes, Mr. Henry.
10.32	Mrs. Mackenzie, Mrs. Overy.

## SOCCER MATCH POSTPONED

The soccer match between the European Press and the Hongkong Referees' Association, arranged for Sunday, has been postponed. It will be played on a day to be announced later.

## SPORT ADVTS.

### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

THE FOURTH EXTRA RACE MEETING will be held (weather permitting) at HAPPY VALLEY on SATURDAY, 7th May, 1938, commencing at 2.00 p.m. The First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m.

### MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE

No One without a badge will be admitted to the Members' Enclosure. Badges admitting Non-Members to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$5.00 for Gentlemen and \$3.00 for Ladies (both including tax) are obtainable through the SECRETARY upon the personal or written application of a Member, such Member to be responsible for all visitors introduced by him, and for Payment of All Chits, &c. The Secretary's Office, 1st floor, Exchange Building (Tel. 27794) will close at 12 Noon.

Times are obtainable at the Club House provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Box. Telephone 21020.

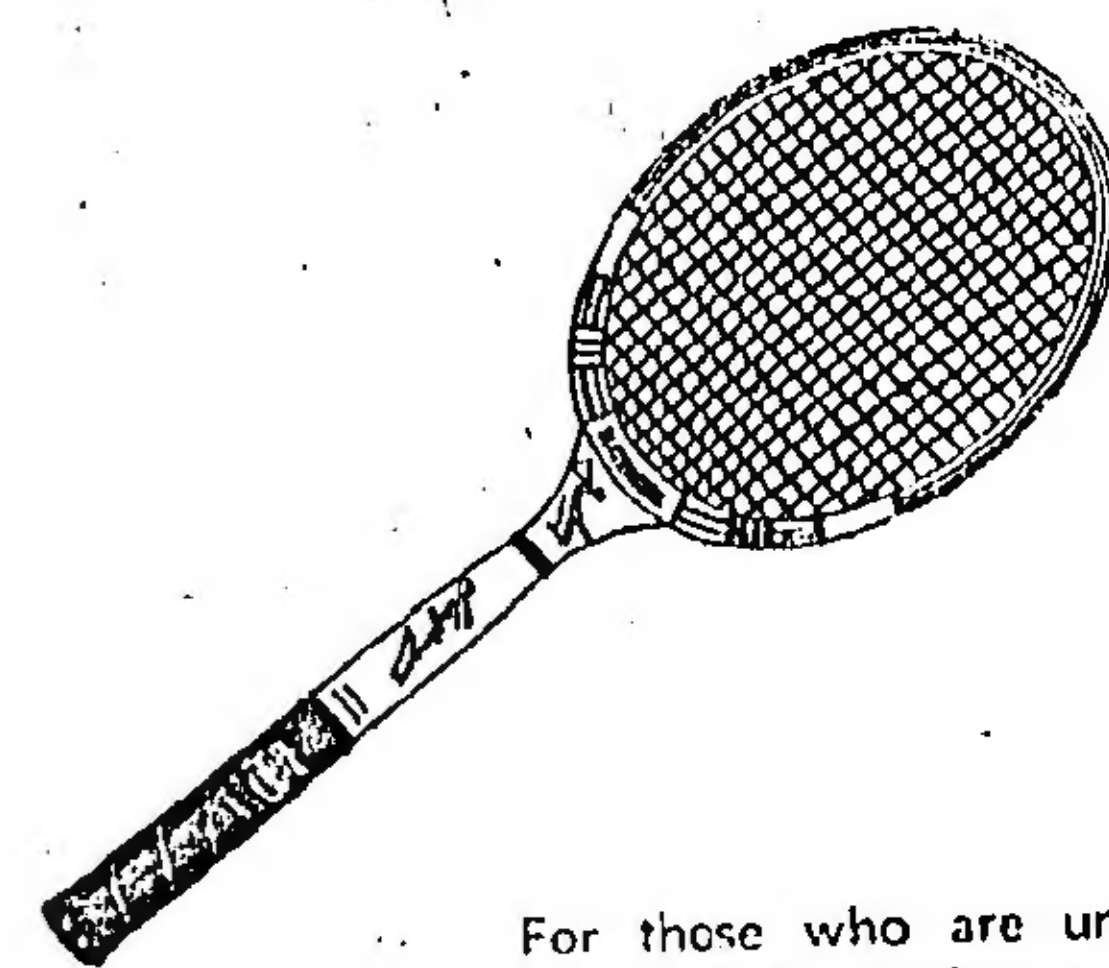
### PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The Price of Admission to the Public Enclosure is \$1.00 including Tax, for all Persons, including Ladies, and is payable at the Gate. Soldiers and Sailors in Uniform are admitted Half Price.

By Order, C. B. BROWN, Secretary.

Hongkong, 2nd May, 1938.

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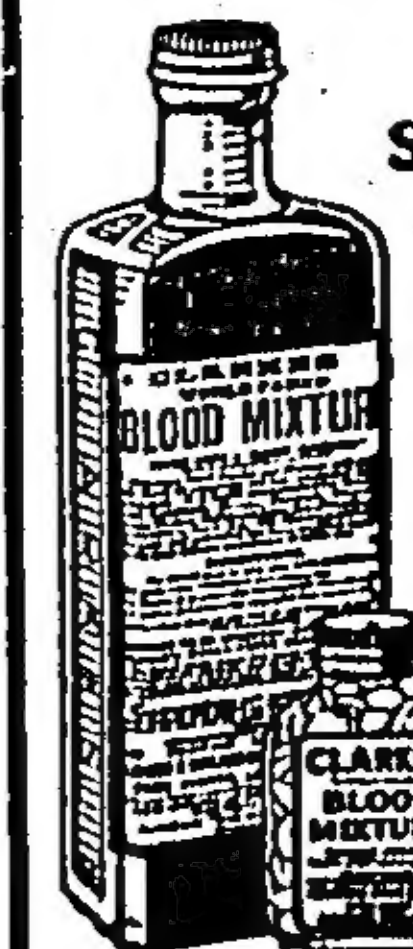
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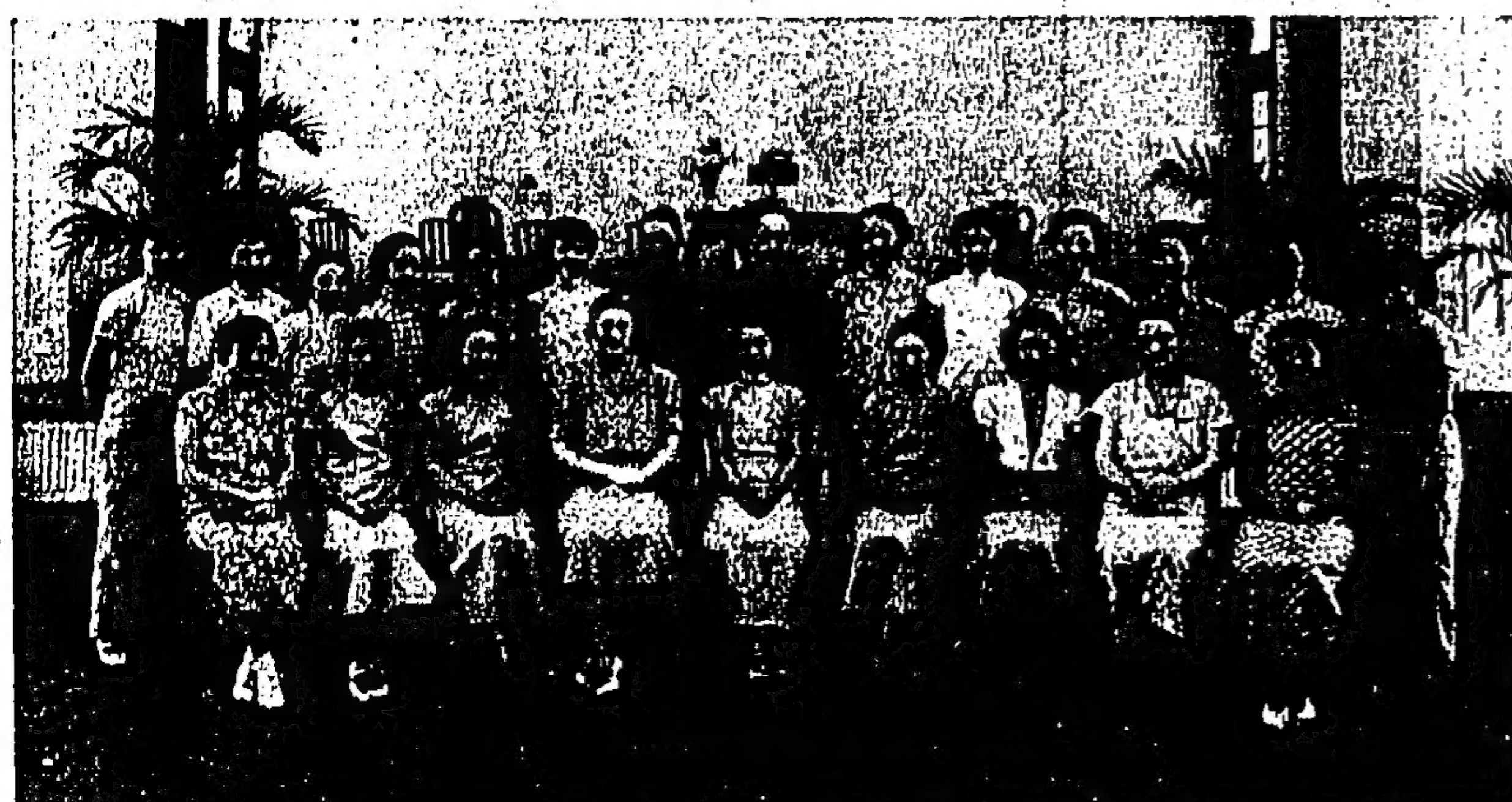




NEWS OF THE DAY  
IN PICTURES  
FROM FAR AND NEAR

Hongkong Telegraph  
**PHOTONEWS**

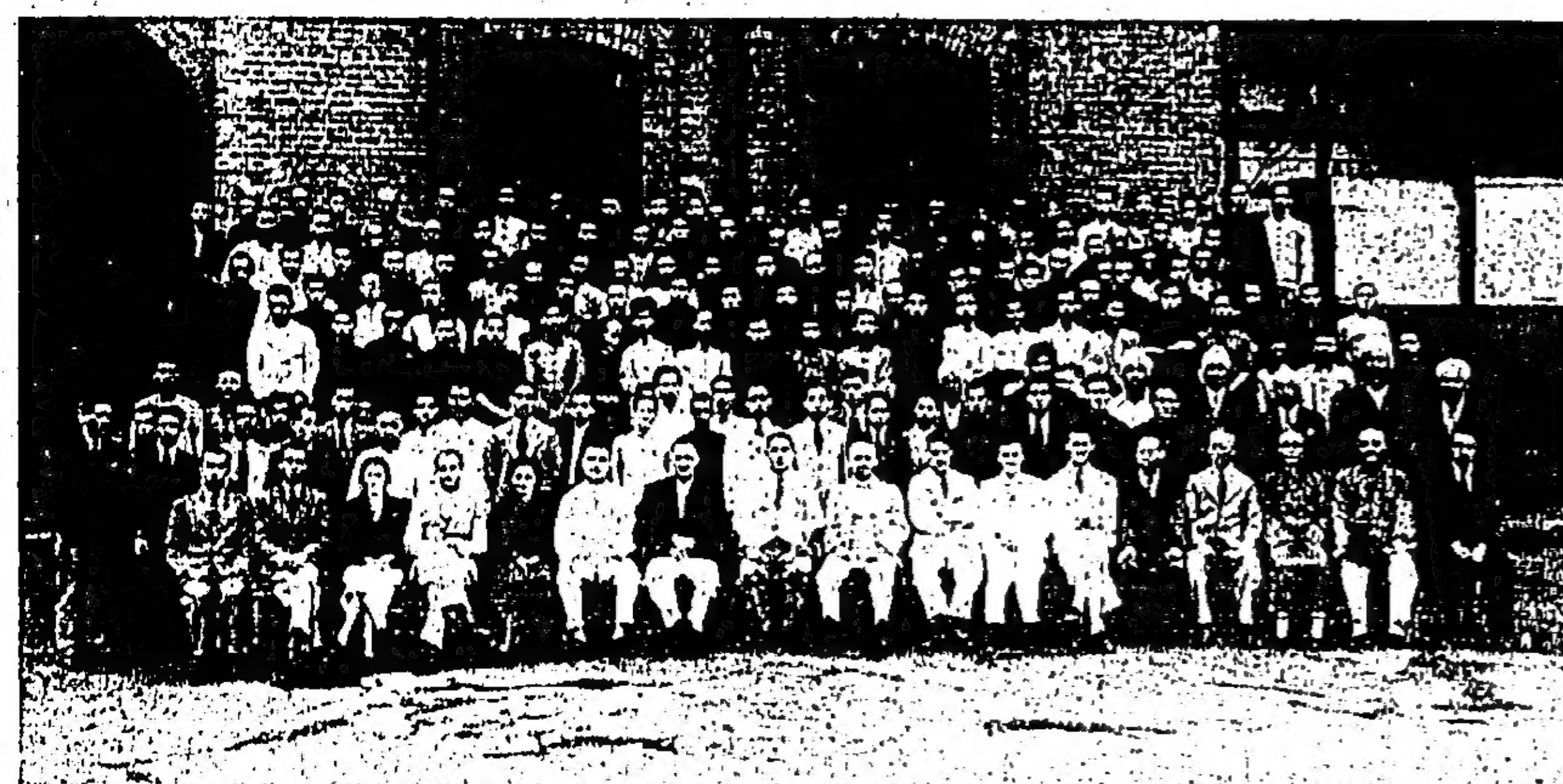
HAPPENINGS  
AS SEEN BY  
THE CAMERA'S EYE



**HONGKONG SCHOOLTEACHERS.** Here are the teachers at the Heep Yunn School, who, with the headmistress, Mrs. Cheung, who is in the centre, sat recently for this picture.—*Ming Yuen.*



**CONVIVIAL GUESTS** at the annual dinner of the Royal Artillery Association, held in the Hotel Cecil last week. The function was featured by the very large attendance.—*Mae Cheung.*



**POPULAR SPORTSMAN**, and manager of the Hongkong and China Gas Company, Mr. Frank Goodwin was recently farewelled by members of his staff prior to leaving for Home furlough. Here is Mr. Goodwin, seated centre (dark coat) with members of the Gas Company staff.—*Ming Yuen.*



**TWO CHARMING** participants in the country dances at the German Sports Club, King's Park, last Sunday, on the occasion of the celebration by the local German community of Germany's National Day.—*Staff Photographer.*



**MARRIED.** Wedded last week at St. Andrew's Church were Mr. P. Morrison and Miss M. A. Ratley, and here are the bride and groom photographed after the ceremony.—*Ming Yuen.*

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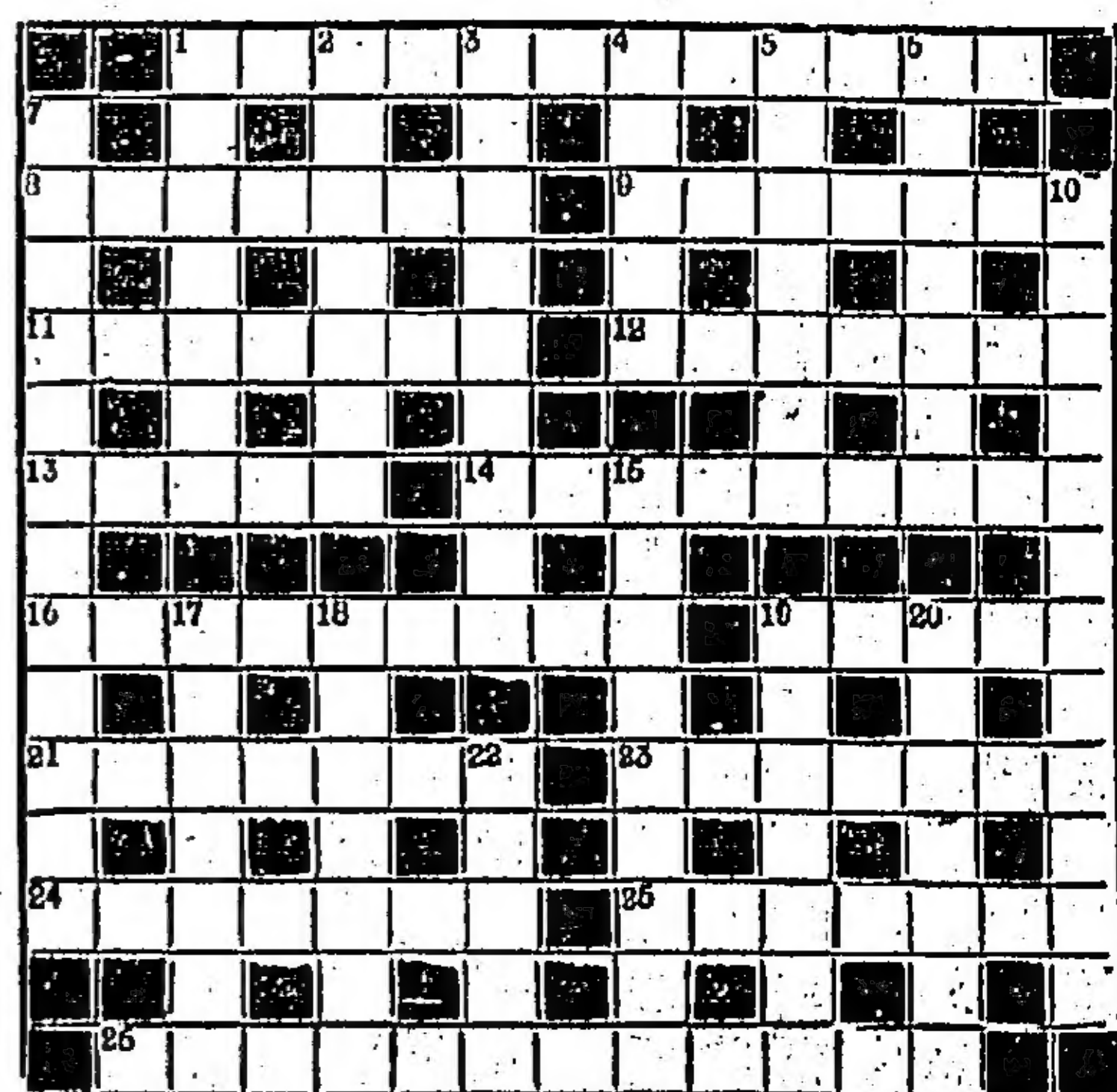
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**OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS**



**ACROSS**

- 1 Mistaking a mouse for a mouse (12)
- 3 Damaging a trade combine (7)
- 9 The kind of grievance that is liable to create a bad atmosphere (7)
- 11 She appears in bands (7)
- 12 Basis of influence of curtailed buildings (7)
- 13 Part of a plane (5)
- 14 Motorists are told that this is impaired by the consumption of its beginning (9)
- 16 Capable of improvement, obviously (9)
- 19 It produces coffee (5)
- 21 If the drink is this merely the heart will be enough (7)
- 23 Search for an old drink at last (7)
- 24 I'm one so altered here (7)
- 25 Whereat a nod may be more expensive than a wink (7)
- 26 In firm fashion but put mine off at first (12)

**DOWN**

- 1 The very horse for the plate? (7)
- 2 Very fit men are in such garb (7)
- 3 The cause of a tardy kick should lead one to make rules (9)
- 4 One would no doubt rather have it removed by a bowler than by a dentist (6)
- 5 What the baby bird did is most orderly (7)

- 6 On the court the master playing can command it, of course (7)
- 7 "It's a tin I cast" (anag.) (12)
- 10 A sport that always ends in words (12)
- 15 Advice to a host (9)
- 17 Amusement of a former age? (7)
- 18 Wander after material for centre (7)
- 19 At Wimbledon one sees this by 6-down (7)
- 20 Orders lacking in this may lead to disorder (7)
- 22 Seldom a practical idea (5)

**YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION**

RELIEVE POTASH  
FIRE ENGINE H.P.  
G.A.T. TORRID  
COUNSELLOR OON  
UNDER AQUELING  
PRUDENTIALIST  
N.A. AND ELAND  
MISS NEBERG  
L.A.T.H. GAP OUT  
N.I. CONTINENTS  
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EMPRESS OF RUSSIA ..... Noon, Fri., May 13.  
EMPRESS OF JAPAN via Honolulu ..... Noon, Fri., May 27.  
EMPRESS OF ASIA ..... Noon, Fri., June 10.  
EMPRESS OF CANADA via Honolulu ..... Noon, Fri., June 24.

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### NON-INTERVENTION BODY STIRRED

London, May 5. The French Ambassador in London, M. Charles Corbin, called at Foreign Office last evening and left a note on behalf of his Government on certain aspects of matters which had recently been under discussion by the powers who were parties to the Non-Intervention in Spain Agreement.

This communication is receiving immediate consideration by the British Government and it is anticipated that an early meeting of the Non-Intervention Committee may be held, —British Wireless.

### NEW AMBASSADOR CALLS ON KING

London, May 5. The new German Ambassador, Herr von Drexler, drove to Buckingham Palace this morning and presented to His Majesty the King his Letters of Credence as Ambassador to the Court of St. James and the Letters of Recall of his predecessor Herr von Ribbentrop.

Lord Halifax, the Foreign Secretary, was in attendance upon the King, who was wearing the Uniform of Admiral of the Fleet.—British Wireless.

## HALIFAX TO ACT AT LEAGUE SESSION

Delicate Problems Before Council

London, May 5. Lord Halifax, the Foreign Secretary, will be the chief British delegate to the League of Nations' Council meeting at Geneva last week.

One of the outstanding topics for deliberation will be the question of the recognition of the Italian conquest of Abyssinia.

Great Britain and France will work in concert, but it has been impossible to decide the method of procedure before the meeting.

It is highly unlikely that the Council will be prepared to adopt the resolution leaving to member-nations individual freedom to decide for themselves whether they should recognise the Italian conquest, as the Council decisions require a unanimous vote, which Soviet Russia's attitude might be expected to preclude.

It is expected that the Chairman will endeavour to sense the requirements of the meeting without proceeding to a vote on the subject.

Another interesting item on the agenda is the Swiss request to be allowed to remain a member of the League without the obligation to participate in sanctions. The British and French representatives are expected to support the request, and a formula with this object in view has already been devised.—Reuter.

## Canadian Held By Japanese

Photographs In Fortified Zone

Osaka, May 6.

It is understood that Joseph B. Gilbertson, the Canadian fourth officer of the steamer Heathcote who has been held by the Japanese authorities since April 17 for taking pictures from the vessel while she was in Japanese waters, is not in prison, but is detained in the local jail.

Gilbertson is being held while the Procurator and other officials study the snapshots which he allegedly took of fortified zones.

They will determine whether a prosecution is necessary after the photographs have been subjected to thorough examination.—United Press.

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## BRITISH TROOPS FIGHT FLOODS

New Enemy Sweeps Palestine

Baghdad, May 5.

Severe storms have caused part of the River Euphrates to rise, and towns near Baghdad have been isolated by flooded waters.

British troops have been called out to assist in rescue and relief work.

Many lives have already been reported lost, while livestock and property have suffered extensive damage.—Reuter.

### SUSPECTED SNATCHERS REMANDED

Charged with robbing three women of their handbags in Wu Tip Kuei, Laichikole, on May 1, three unemployed Chinese appeared before Mr. Q. A. A. Macfadyen at the Kowloon Magistrate's court. At the request of Detective Sergeant F. Nolan they were remanded for a week.

## STOP PRESS NEWS

## QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

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